

The Bible's Missionary Message
Ubutumwa bw'Abajanabutumwa bo muri
Bibiliya

Igice ca I: Isezerano rya Kera

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Uwafashe amafoto yo ku rupapuro rw'inyuma

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Kwemeza

‘Ubutumwa bw’Abajanabutumwa bo muri Bibiliya’

Haheze imyaka cumi umugenzi wanjye w’Umubiligi avuze ati, ‘Ubwirizwa guhura n’umugenzi wanjye wo mu buholande. ‘Yaranditse kandi yigisha bimwe mu bintu vyiza nabonye ku mushinga wa Bibiliya mw’ijanabutumwa’. Haheze igihe gito, nacye menyana na Muganga Steef kandi twacye tugira ubucuti bufatiye ku ntumbero twari dusangiye yo kwigisha abajanabutumwa kw’isi yose. Kuva icyo gihe nacye ngira amahirwe yo kwigisha ndi kumwe na Steef muri Afrika.

Igikorwa yakozwe muri ibi bitabu bishasha bisubiwemwo ni ntagereranywa. Turemeza ko ari ngombwa ko abantu bakora ibikorwa ndenga mico baba batahura neza uko Imana ibona ijanabutumwa nk’uko biboneka mu Vyanditswe Vyera. Ibi ni vyo biri muri ibi bitabu. Steef yari yararondeye ivyanditswe agace ku kandi n’umurongo ku wundi. Ni ibikoresho bitunze cane ku munyeshuri agatanguye hamwe n’inzobere mu vyo amashuri yigisha kandi yandika ku rwego rwo hejuru.

Ndashima cane kubwo iki gikorwa ciza cane. Ndizera ko bizoba ibikoresho bizokoreshwa cane kandi ngirakamaro mu myaka iri imbere. Nimba rero uri mushasha mu vyigwa vy’ijanabutumwa, ukaba wifuza gutahura umutima w’Imana kw’isi canke umenyereye rwose kandi urondera ibintu bishasha mu gusesangura neza no kuvura ivyanditswe vyose, ibi ni itegeko kuri wewe. Ntegekanya ko uzokwisanga wahagaze buri kanya buri kanya kubwo gusenga gusa, ushimira Imana kubwo urukundo rwayo ruhebuje ikunda amoko yose.

Uru rukundo rwatumye Data agira ukwitanga kurenze – kwemerera Umwana wiwe bwite gupfa – mu gutanga inzira kugira ngo umuntu wese muri twebwe ashobore kubabarirwa no kwakirwa mu muryango wiwe. Reka izi mpapuro zigutere intege zo kuba uwamamaza iyi ‘nkuru nziza’ kuri abo batarayumva, aho bashobora kuba bari hose kuri uyu mubumbe.

Paul Strand, Umwigisha Mukuru akaba n’Umujenama mu Nyigisho.
Ibikorwa Mpuzamakungu vya Betaniya.
Bloomington, Minnesota muri Amerika.

Kwemeza

‘Ubutumwa bw’Abajanabutumwa bo muri Bibiliya’

Ubutumwa bw’Abajanabutumwa bo muri Bibiliya, Igice ca I – Isezerano rya Kera, ni isubirwamwo ry’igitabu ca mbere ca Steef van ‘t Slot citwa *The Biblical Foundation for World Missions (Urufatiro rwa Bibiliya mw’Ijanabutumwa kw’Izi)*. Ijambo ‘isubirwamwo’ ryerekana vyinshi ku vyerekeye umwanditsi. Nubwo biri uko, canke bitewe n’uburambe bwiwe mw’ijanabutumwa bumaze imyaka mirongo, abandanya kurondera inzira nziza zo gushimangira agaciro k’ijanabutumwa ryo muri Bibiliya yose. Ivyo yabikoze kuva mu ntango ko urufatiro rw’ijanabutumwa ruri muri Bibiliya. Ariko, ukurikije iyi ngingo, icifuzo kiboneka c’umwanditsi ni ukwagura ubutunzi bw’ubutumwa bwa Bibiliya kw’ijanabutumwa. Ivyo abikora arondera ibindi bimenyetso vyerekana ijanabutumwa muri Bibiliya no kurondera uburyo bwo kwigisha cane ku vyerekeye ibi bimenyetso. Naho umwanditsi afise urupapuro rw’umutsindo rw’Ubuganga (PhD) ubwiwe, aragerageza kuvuga ku rwego rw’umugwi yifuza: Abakristo bashaka kuba abajanabutumwa, ariko kenshi bakabura inyigisho nyazo. Uburambe bwiwe mu gukorana n’uyu mugwi yifuza bimutera intege zo kubandanya arondera ibiwerekeye.

Ibivuzwe aho haruguru bituma iki gitabu, kandi ndazi neza ko ibice vy’Isezerano Risha bikiri imbere, kiba igitabu c’agaciro co kwiga Bibiliya nk’igitabu njanabutumwa’, haba mu mvugo canke mu bikorwa. Kandi si ku mugwi wavuzwe gusa, ariko kandi n’abo bose bahawe amahirwe yo kwiga neza kandi bakaba bashaka kwiga ibijanye no kuganira n’Abakristo mu mucu wo mu mvugo.

Ndabahamagarira iki gitabu ndabikuye ku mutima nk’igitabu co kwiga ibijanye n’ijanabutumwa kandi nk’indemeshanyo kuri abo bamenye ko bahamagawe n’Imana mu bikorwa vy’ijanabutumwa.

Kees van der Wilden
Umurongozi Mwunganizi
WEA Mission Commission

Gushimira

Nshaka gushimira vy'imvamutima Elizabeth umufasha wa Strand kuba yarihanganiye gusubiramwo gusoma iki gitabu akongera agakosora amakosha amwe amwe y'ururimi, nubwo yari afise nyabwonko ataco yamufasha. Iyo ataba wewe, icongereza canje cohavuye cumvikana cane nk'ikinyamahanga ku bakivuga ari kavukire!

Ndashimira kandi cane umugenzi wanjye Anton Kemp, imyaka myinshi ari umurongozi w'umugwi wacu wadushigikira wo mubu Holande (ari wo wahavuye ukura uba urufatiro 'Guhamagarira Ijanabutumwa') mu myaka tumaze muri Afrika. Yagumye asoma ibiri muri ibi bitabu vyose uko ari bitatu mubu Holande, kandi yatanze ivyiyumviro vyinshi vy'ingirakamaro ku vyerekeye ugutahura igisomwa hamwe n'inyandiko zo musi. Cari kandi icyumviro ciwe gusohora ibitabu bitatu mu gishingo ca bibiri.

Ndashimiye kandi umugenzi wanjye Kees van der Wilden, we, hambavu yo kwandika igice mu vyo kwemeza, yatanze impanuro ngirakamaro z'uburyo bwo gutegeza neza izi nyandiko z'iminwe kuba igitabu.

Ijambo ry'Intango ry'Umwanditsi

Vyinshi mu biri muri iki gitabu vyasohowe ubwa mbere (n'Ishure Yisumbuye y'Ivyigwa Ndoramana y'I Heburoni, Rynfield, Afrika y'Epfo, 2005) nk'igitabu kimwe, citwa *The Biblical Foundation for World Missions (Urufatiro rwa Bibiliya mu'Ijanabutumwa kw'Isi)*. Iki gitabu cari kinini cane, kizimvye cane gusohora kandi kinaremeye gutwara gifise impapuro 281 mu mpapuro za A-4.

Kubw'ivyo naragisubiyemwo mu duce 78 tugufi, gica gisohoka hagati ya Ndamukiza 2008 na Nyakanga 2014. Ubu naho nsohoye ibi mu bitabu 3 bitobito, nizeye ko ibi bizozana umusaruro, bikoresheye kandi vyorohe gutwarika.

Iki gitabu ca mbere kirimwo uduce 28 twerekeye Isezerano rya Kera; ica kabiri n'ica gatatu kimwe kimwe kizoba kirimwo uduce 25 twerekeye Isezerano Risha. Vyagenewe kuba inyigisho mu mashure ya Bibiliya, muma semineri y'ivyigwa ndoramana hamwe n'ibigo vyigisha abajanabutumwa: kimwe kimwe muri vyo kimara nk'isaha mu kwigisha. Wisunze uburyo amasaha menshi yo kwigisha ari mu ndwi imwe y'ishure, buri gitabu gishobora kwigishwa nk'indwi, ariko ni urutonde rukomeye cane.

Ibuka umugwi wifuzwa n'igitabu: Abakristo bari mu bihugu bikiri mu nzira y'iterambere bashaka kuba abajanabutumwa. Urugezo rwabo n'ubwoko bwabo bwo kwiga bisaba inyigisho zo kuvuga, kubw'ivyo izi nyandiko ni igikoresho gihagaze neza, si co gihagaze ari ciza conyene. Zirashobora kandi gukoreshwa mu vyigwa vya Bibiliya canke mu'Ijambo ry'Imana ryo ku w'Imana no mu ndwi z'umwiharero canke muma nama y'ijanabutumwa.

Reka ibi vyigwa vyongereze ugutahura kwawe ubutumwa bwa Bibiliya bwerekeye ijanabutumwa kw'isi. Reka kandi bitume urugendo rwawe rw'ubumenyi bwa mbere mu kugira uruhara rudasanzwe, ruba umugisha no kuroranjirwa!

Steeff van 't Slot, Ede, Ububolande, Ndamukiza 2014

Intangamarara

Uburyo bwiza bwo kwiga ubutumwa bwa Bibiliya bwerekeye ijanabutumwa kw'isi si ugusoma igitabu kibivugako (nk'iki) ariko ni ugusoma igitabu, kibivuga neza cane: gusoma Bibiliya n'*amaso y'umujanabutumwa*. Uku ni ko icagitanguriye canditswe kandi ni umushinge w'ibitabu bibiri bikurikira kw'Isezerano Risha.

Ivyigwa nyamukuru bimwe bimwe biri muri ibi bitabu bitatu. Ica *mbere* ni ubumwe buri hagati y'Isezerano rya Kera na Risha: vyompi ni Ijambo ry'Imana kandi bivuga Imana imwe. Vyompi biranganya akamaro: wokwita Isezerano rya Kera igitabu c'amashusho n'Isezerano Risha igitabu c'inyandiko, wanashaka. Bivuga inkuru imwe kandi biruzuzanya. Ntidukwiye kwibagira ko Yesu n'Intumwa bakoresheje Isezerano rya Kera nk'igitabu cabo c'inyandiko mu kwigisha; natwe rero ntidushobora kubitakaza.

Icigwa nyamukuru ca *kabiri* ni, ko Imana ari Imana y'isi yose, izina ryayo rikwiye kuvugwa kugeza ku mpera y'isi. Imigwi y'abantu bose mw'isi bakwiye kumenya ko ari yo Mana yonyene. Nta mugwi n'umwe w'abantu Itanezererwa.

Ikindi ni, ko Imana, itigeze kandi itazokwiger a yihanganira icaha mu bihe vy'Isezerano rya Kera, ntiyocihanganira kandi no mu bihe vy'Isezerano Risha. Ntiyahindutse. Yama Itanga inzira imwe gusa y'agakiza ku bucamanza kandi Iracabikora: muri iki gihe ni ukwizera Umwana wayo Yesu Kristo. Kubw'ivyo, Ubukristo burigenga: nta rindi dini aho imana imanuka ku bantu kugira ngo ibakize. Yesu Kristo wenyene ni we yabikoze.

Ica *nyuma* ni, nimba hariho inzira imwe gusa y'agakiza, hariho n'ingaruka iyo udahisemwo iyo nzira. Umuntu yaremwe nk'uwidegemvya; umubano w'umuntu n'Imana ushoboka gusa, mu gihe umuntu ahisemwo uwo mubano ku bushake. Yesu yavuze vyinshi ku vyerekeye gehinomu nk'ikintu giteye ubwoba. Ni we wenyene yari azi ivyo yariko aravuga, kandi tudakunda kwumva ivyerekeye gehinomu muri iki gihe.

Ni co gihe co kwongera gufata nkama Imana, Yesu hamwe n'ibiri muri Bibiliya. Twabaye abidegemvya cane kandi twagumye twibaza ko inzira zose zishika I Roma, nk'uko Imvugo ibivuga.

Reka tugaruke ku butumwa bwuzuye bwa Bibiliya hanyuma twumve twongere twumvire amajambo ya Yesu. Agira agaruke kandi igihe c'ubuntu kizoba giheze. Reka dukoreshe umwanya wacu, imbere yuko bwira.

Uburyo bumwe bwo gukoresha iki gitabu ni ukuguma ku rutonde rwatanzwe rw'ibice. Gutangurira ku vyigwa nyamukuru cumi na bibiri vy'abajanabutumwa mw'itanguriro ni vyiza, kuko hariho ibibazo vyinshi vy'urufatiro vyatorewe inyishu muri kirya gitabu ca mbere ca Bibiliya. Ubundi bwo, ibice vy'igice nyamukuru birashobora kwigishwa canke gusomwa mu rutonde rw'ibitabu vya Bibiliya.

Uko biri kwose, ku munyeshure asomye ibi bikoresho, ni ngirakamaro cane kubikora afise Bibiliya yuguruye: araba ivyanditswe vyose vyo kumufasha vyatanzwe musu y'igisomwa. Ivyo bizokwongereza cane ubumenyi bwawe bwa Bibiliya. Kuganira ku bibazo vyo kwiga ku mpera ya buri gice bizofasha gukomeza ugutahura kwawe no kugumana vyoroshe ibibazo bikuru bikuru.

Igice ca I

Ivyigwa Nyamukuru Cumi na Bibiri vy'Abajanabutumwa mw'Itanguriro

Intangamarara

Mu gitabu c'Itanguriro dusangayo ivyigwa nyamukuru cumi na bibiri vy'abajanabutumwa. Turabona ata nkeka ko ijanabutumwa kw'isi ryari 'iciyumviro' c'Imana catanguye muri Matayo 28 canke Ivyakozwe n'intumwa 2. Ahubwo: Itanguriro, igitabu c'intango zose, ni naco gitabu ijanabutumwa kw'isi ryatanguriyemwo.

Co kimwe n'ibindi vyigwa nyamukuru vya Bibiliya, uko ijanabutumwa kw'isi rikura mu bijanye n'ingingo yo gusigura Ijambo ry'Imana ryo kugaragaza iterambere: ivyigwa nyamukuru vya Bibiliya bigaragaza uko ibihe bigenda bikurakuranwa.

Ibi vyigwa nyamukuru bifitaniye isano riboneka n'ijanabutumwa kw'isi. Ni ivyigwa nyamukuru bikuru mu vyanditswe. Bibiliya yose ni igitabu c'ijanabutumwa kw'isi. Imana ni Imana y'amahanga, urunganwe n'abantu bose'. Ibi biboneka muri buri gitabu ca Bibiliya.

Icigwa ca 1: Ni nde atuma? Ijanabutumwa ry’Imana – Inkomoko y’Igikorwa c’Abajanabutumwa

Igikorwa c’ijanabutumwa kw’isi kiragoye gutahura ku giti c’umuntu adatahura uwo Imana iri: Ibiyiranga, imico, imigambi n’ibisabwa mu bijanye n’ubumuntu, hamwe n’uburyo yigaragaza mw’Ijambo ryayo mu ndimi, amashusho n’uburorero.

Imana yimenyekanisha mu kubaho kwayo kw’Ubutatu: Umurongo wa 1 uvuga ivyerekeye ‘Imana’; umurongo wa 2 ivyerekeye ‘Mpwemu w’Imana’ no ku murongo wa 3 ‘Umuco’ uraseruka: Kristo imbere yo kwigira umuntu.¹ Rero avuga ngo ‘twe’ na ‘vyacu’, vyerekana Abantu batatu canke barenga, basangiye Ukubaho kumwe kw’Ubumana, kandi bafitaniye isano mu mico.² Mu buryo nk’ubwo, ikiremwa muntu caremwe nk’uko nyene,³ kigaragaza Ubutatu mu mubiri, umushaha n’impwemu – vyunze ubumwe mu buzima bumwe bw’umuntu. Imana Data yimenyekanishije mu Bantu batatu, kandi ari Ikiremwa Kimwe.⁴

Umuntu yaremwe kugira ngo abeho mu masi abiri. Nka *Adamu*, yaremwe ‘mu mukungugu wo hasi’ (*‘Adamah’ mu Gihiburayo*). Hanyuma, Imana ‘imuhumekera mu mazuru impwemu (*‘ruah’ mu Gihiburayo, bisigura ‘impwemu’*) y’ubuzima’.⁵ Umuntu yagenewe kuba kw’isi no mw’ijuru: yarateguwe neza kugira imigenderanire yo mu buryo bw’impwemu n’Imana hamwe no kunezererwa ubusabane n’abandi bantu. Ubuzima bw’umuntu ntibuba bukwiye nimba bwobaho ku rugero rwa kamere gusa; umuntu yaremewe kugiriranira umubano wa hafi n’Imana.⁶

Ariko umuntu, yaremewe kugira ubusabane n’Imana, yaracumuye aca arabutakaza. Imana yatanze inzira y’agakiza kugira ngo bwa busabane busubireho. Uku kumenyeshwa agakiza ni co ijanabutumwa kw’isi ryerekeye: *Ijanabutumwa ry’Imana (Missio Dei)*, igikorwa c’Imana co gukiza ikiremwa muntu cazimiye. Aho abantu kw’isi yose bashishikariye gukora *Ijanabutumwa*

¹ Ita. 1:1-3; Yoh. 1:1-5; 8:12; 11:25; 14:6; Kol. 1:16

² Ita. 1:26

³ 2:20b-23

⁴ Gus. 6:4

⁵ Ita. 2:7

⁶ Imana ifuhira cane impwemu yasize muri twebwe, Yakobo 4:5

ry’Imana (*Missio Dei*), tubona *Ijanabutumwa ry’Ishengero (Misiones Ecclesia)*: ibikorwa bikorwa n’Ishengero, biragaragara.

Abantu baboneka muri Bibiliya, *batumwe* n’Imana gukora ibikorwa kanaka. Turabona kandi abantu, iyo bitumye, bahinduka *abatuma* – mu migambi y’Imana.

Aba *mbere* batumwe ni Adamu na Eva: ‘batumwe’ hanze ya Paradizo kwitwararika isi, kubwo umuvumo. Kugeza mu bihe vy’iherezaho, buri butumwa buzoba bujanye n’icaha hamwe n’agakiza katanze.⁷

Uwa *kabiri* yatumwe yari Nowa: ntiyabwiwe *kugenda* ahantu kanaka; yari uwo ‘gukora ivyo muhira’. Yabwirizwa kumenyesha igihano urunganwe rwiwe no kwubaka Ubwato, ari bwo mahirwe gusa y’agakiza.

Uwa *gatanu* ata nkeka yari yabwiwe *kugenda*. Aburamu yabwirizwa kuva mu gihugu ciwe, mu bantu no mu nzu ya se kugira ngo aje mu gihugu Imana izomwerekako. Yagiye ajanye n’amasezerano ane arimwo isi yose: ‘Nzokugira ihanga rikomeye; Nzoguhezagira; Izina ryawe nzorigira rurangiranwa; uzoba umugisha kandi abantu bose bo kw’isi bazaronka umugisha biciye muri wewe’.⁸ Yabwirizwa kwitanga kugira ngo aronke iryo sezerano: gusiga ivyo yari amenyereye agatekera kubwo urugendo atashobora kubona neza mu ntango. Kumwe n’igikorwa ca Aburamu Ijanabutumwa ry’Imana ryacyiye riboneka: *Umuntu* wa mbere yacunguwe n’Imana yari akwiye gukurira mu *gihugu* cacunguwe.

Umuntu *wa nyuma* mw’Itanguriro, yatumwe n’Imana, ni Yosefu – naho ubwa mbere vyaboneka nk’uko umenga yari atumwe ku gikorwa na Yakobo.⁹ Iyi ni yo nkuru ya mbere, aho se yatumye *umwana* wiwe.

Umuntu *wa mbere* yatumwe akongera akaba *uwutuma* ni Aburamu, igihe yatuma umusuku wiwe Eliyezeri kuronderera umugeni umuhungu wiwe Isaka.

⁷ Ita. 3:15,17-19

⁸ 12:1-3

⁹ 37:13; 45:5; 50:20; Zab. 105:16-22

Hanyuma turasoma uburyo Isaka, *umundi* yatumye, yatumye umuhungu wiwe Yakobo kurondera umugore.¹⁰

Uwatumye *wa gatatu* ni Yakobo, yatumye umuhungu wiwe yakunda cane Yosefu kurondera abandi bahungu biwe, bari baragiye umukuku wiwe mu gace gateye ubwoba ka Shekemu.¹¹

Uwatumye *wa kane* kandi wa nyuma ni Yosefu. Amaze kubonana na bene se muri Egiputa, yaciye abasubiza inyuma kuzana murumuna we Benyamini.

Ivyigwa nyamukuru vyinshi vyo mw'Itanguriro bihurira mu bice vya 37-50. Inkuru za Yakobo, Yosefu na bene se, ukuganza kwa Yosefu n'igikorwa c'agakiza bishobora kwitwa Bibiliya ntoy. Birimwo ibintu vy'akamaro bigize Imana, Iganje muri kahise, Ishira indinganizo y'imico y'abantu ku murongo mu gihe co gushitsa imigambi yayo yo kubakiza. Berekana ishusho y'umugambi w'agakiza k'Imana nk'uko vyakozwe mw'Isezerano Risha biciye muri Yesu Kristo.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. Ni mu bube buryo Ubutatu bwimenyekanisha?
2. Ni gute umuntu yaremwe mw'ishusho yayo?
3. Ni izihe nzego zibiri zitandukanye z'ubusabane bw'abantu?
4. Sigura Ijanabutumwa ry'Imana (*Missio Dei*) n'Ijanabutumwa ry'Ishengero (*Missiones Ecclesiae*).
5. Ni bande 'batumwe' mw'Itanguriro?
6. Kandi ni bande muri abo babaye 'abatuma mu nyuma'?

¹⁰ Ibice vya 24 na 28 neza na neza

¹¹ 37:13; Ita. 34

Icigwa ca 2: Waratumwe, Ariko Gukora Iki? Igikorwa

Ituma rya mbere twasomye mw'Itanguriro ni *igikorwa co kurema* aho umuntu yahawe igikorwa co kuganza¹² no 'kuvyara, kugwira, kwuzura isi, no kuyiganza'. Iki gikorwa gishaka kuvuga kurima itongo no kurizigama.¹³

Igikorwa co kurema nticeze gikurwaho inyuma yo gucumura, ariko uko igikorwa ubu kirimwo inzitizi. Habaho ububabare¹⁴ mu kuvyara abana, mu mubano w'urugo, mu kugwiza umwimbu hamwe n'aho dukorera (ibikorwa biruhisha).

*Igikorwa c'inyuma y'umwuzure*¹⁵ kiratwibutsa igikorwa co kurema; kandi gisa nk'uko catakaje kamere kaco ka mbere. Insiguro ya mbere yo 'kuganza' yari: ugukorera ivyo washizwe imbere – ariko vyahindutsemwo 'kuganzwa'. Igihe Yesu Kristo aje kw'isi yasubijeho intumbero nziza y'ukuganza kw'Imana.¹⁶

Kumwe na Aburamu, igikorwa caciye gitumbera ku mugisha biciye muri we mu miryango yose yo kw'isi. Vyasubiwemwo biciye mu vyo Imana yahishuriye Isaka na Yakobo.¹⁷ Kubwo ivyo, ijanabutumwa kw'isi ririmwo *gukiza* abantu muri rusangi, hamwe no *kwitwararika* ibiterwa n'ibinyabuzima harimwo n'ibidukikije.

Imbere yuko Aburahamu, agereranywa n'Imana Data, aba uwutuma, yari afise igikorwa ciwe. Yasenga Imana y'ukuri,¹⁸ yabohora abari bajanywe nk'inyagano, yatanga ikigiracumi kwa Melekisedeki, yashingiye intahe umwami w'I Sodomu,¹⁹ yasengera abazimiye,²⁰ yasenga asabira ugukira umuryango w'umwami w'umupagani,²¹ kandi yiteguye gutanga Isaka kw'ikimazi.²²

¹² 1:26,28

¹³ 2:15

¹⁴ 3:16,17

¹⁵ 9:1-3

¹⁶ Mat. 20:25-28

¹⁷ Ita. 12:1-3, 26:2-4,24 na 28:13-15, 35:11,12 neza neza

¹⁸ 12:7,8; 13:18

¹⁹ 14:18-20,22,23

²⁰ 18:16-33

²¹ 20:7,17,18

²² Igice ca 22

Aburahamu nk'umuntu yatumye ubwa mbere:

Yatumye Eliyezeri kuronderera umugeni Isaka. Ibi bigereranywa n'uburyo Imana Data yatumye Mpwemu Yera kuronderera Umugeni, Ishengero, Umwana wayo. Eliyezeri yarasenze imbere yo kuvugana na Rebeka; Mpwemu Yera arasengera abera.²³

Imbere yuko Isaka, agereranywa n'Imana Mwana, aba uwutuma, na we yari afise igikorwa. Yemeye gutangwako ikimazi,²⁴ yakiriye umugeni avuye ahandi,²⁵ yasengeye umugore wiwe,²⁶ yakiriye ihishurirwa ry'Imana ry'umugisha Aburahamu yahawe,²⁷ yasenga Imana y'ukuri²⁸ kandi yavyaye amahanga abiri,²⁹ (amashusho y'ishengero ry'ukuri n'iryo ikinyoma, birakurana gushika aho bizotandukanira).

Uwatumye wa kabiri, Isaka:

Co kimwe na Aburahamu, Isaka yatumye Yakobo kwironderera umugore, hanze ya Kanani. Insiguro yumvikana iboneka mu gutandukana kw'abavukana. Esawu agereranywa n'Ubukristo bw'ikinyoma, ubwo Yakobo yabwirizwa kwitandukanya na bwo. Yakobo ntiyari akwiye kwandukirwa n'impwemu z'ibigirwamana vy'Abanyakanani ivyo Esawu yari yishizemwo.³⁰

Imbere yuko Yakobo aba uwutuma, na we nyene, yerekanye ibiranga igikorwa. Yahuye n'Imana aca aronka imigisha ya Aburahamu na Isaka,³¹ yasanze umugore wiwe hanze y'isi ya Kanani,³² yakuriye mu muryango wari kuzovyara ihanga rya Isirayeli, yerekanye umwitwarariko w'ubwungere ku mukuku wiwe no ku 'mukuku w'umuryango wiwe',³³ yasengeye umuryango

²³ Rom. 8:26

²⁴ Ita. 22; Zab. 40:7,8; Mat. 26:42

²⁵ Ita. 24; Mat. 22:2; Ivyah. 19:7,8

²⁶ Ita. 25:21; Rom. 8:34; Heb. 7:25

²⁷ Ita. 26:2-5,24

²⁸ 26:25

²⁹ 25:22,23

³⁰ 26:34,35; 27:46-28:1,8

³¹ 28:10-22

³² 28:1,2; 29:18-30

³³ 30:27-31:41; 32:7,8; 33:13,14; Yoh. 10:11,14

wiwe,³⁴ aserukira Ubukristo nyakuri, ariko Imana yategerezwa kumukorerako kugira ngo imukure muri kamere kiwe ka kera.³⁵

Uwatumye wa gatafu, Yakobo:

Muri iyi nkuru, agaciro gakomeye ko kugereranya mw'Itanguriro karaboneka. Yakobo (ubu agereranywa n'Imana Data) yatumye umuhungu wiwe yakunda cane Yosefu (agereranywa na Yesu Kristo), kurondera bene se.³⁶ Bene se bagereranywa n'ikiremwa muntu cazimiye, ico Yesu Kristo yaje gukiza. Mu vy'ukuri mu nyuma Yosefu na we nyene 'yarakijije' bene se.

Igikorwa ca Yosefu cari gisa cane na Kristo kurusha uko vyari biri kuri ba sekuruza biwe batatu. Yerekanye ibintu vyinshi vyaranze Yesu: Bene se bamugiriyeye ishari kandi bumva abateye ubwoba,³⁷ nk'uko umuryango wa Yesu hamwe n'Abafarisayo babikoze.³⁸ Yosefu yahamagawe n'inzozo kuja kuganza kandi na Yesu n'uko, kubwo kugenwa n'Imana.³⁹ Yosefu yategerezwa kwamburwa ubutunzi n'igihagararo vyawe kugira ngo abe umuja imbere yuko aganza, nk'uko vyagenze kuri Yesu.⁴⁰ Ku vyerekeye Yosefu, vyaboneka nk'aho yatanze ubuzima bwiwe; Yesu mu vy'ukuri yabikoze ku bushake.⁴¹ Yosefu na Yesu barafashwe nabi mu bihe vyinshi; Yosefu ashobora kuba yarakoresheje nabi ikibanza yari arimwo mw'ibohero mu kugira ngo atanguze imigumuko hanyuma atoroke, ariko ntiyabikoze; co kimwe n'amasengesho ya Yesu I Getsemani ashobora gufatwa nk'uko yifuza gutoroka, ariko yahisemwo gushitsa ubugombe bw'Imana.⁴² Yosefu yavuze ubutumwa mw'ibohero, amenyesha ukwidgegemvya kw'uwatwara ibikombe no gutsindwa kw'umutetsi; Yesu yabwiye ubutumwa impwemu zari mw'ibohero.⁴³ Inyuma yo gukengerwa Yosefu yaradugijwe mu kibanza ca kabiri co hejuru muri Egiputa; Yesu yaronse ikibanza mu kuboko kw'I buryo bw'Imana.⁴⁴ Yosefu yahawe izina rishasha na Farawo: Zafenati-

³⁴ Ita. 32:9-12

³⁵ 32:22-32; Rom. 6:6; 7:24; Gal. 2:20

³⁶ Ita. 37:3; Mat. 3:17; Ita 37:16; Mat. 15:24

³⁷ Ita. 37:11,8

³⁸ Gereranya 37:4 ak. na Mariko 6:3, Mat. 21:45,46 & Yoh. 12:19

³⁹ Ita. 37:5-10; Zab. 2

⁴⁰ Ita. 37:18-28; Flp. 2:5-11

⁴¹ Ita. 37:31-33; Yes. 53; Yoh. 10:17,18

⁴² Ita. 39:22,23a; Mat. 26:39,42,44

⁴³ Ita. 40; 1 Pet. 3:19

⁴⁴ Mat. 26:64

Paneya (‘umukiza w’isi’⁴⁵); yakijije abantu inzara y’umubiri, aho Yesu nawe, Umukiza w’Isi, atanga agakiza ku bantu bafise inzara yo mu vy’impwemu kandi yahawe Izina riri hejuru y’ayandi mazina.⁴⁶ Inyuma y’igihe kitari gito Yosefu yimenyekanisha kuri bene se; co kimwe, Yesu azokwimenyekanisha kuri ‘bene se inyuma y’umubiri’, Abayuda.⁴⁷ Yosefu yababariye bene se ku vyo bakoze, nk’uko Yesu yozobikora hanyuma.⁴⁸

Yosefu, nk’uwatumye wa kane:

Yesu, yatumwe na Data, mu nyuma yatumye abigishwa biwe kubwira amahanga Ubutumwa Bwiza: abatumwe na bo babaye abatuma.⁴⁹ Yosefu, na we yatumwe na se, yabaye uwutuma na we nyene: yatumye bene se kuzana Benyamini kandi aca ababwira ko batazokwongera kubona mu maso hiwe, kiretse bazanye umuhererezi.⁵⁰ Yesu yavuze ko azogaruka inyuma yuko Ubutumwa Bwiza bw’Ubwami buzoba bwavuzwe mw’isi yose, imbere yuko umuhero uza.⁵¹

Abahindutse ba nyuma bo mu mahanga⁵² babwirizwa kuzanwa imbere yuko dusubira kumubona.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Sigura amajambo ‘igikorwa co kwitwararika’ na ‘igikorwa co gushikira’.*
2. *Sigura abo Aburahamu, Isaka, Eliyezeri, Rebeka, Esauu, Yakobo na Yosefu bagereranywa.*
3. *Sigura bimwe bimwe mu biranga igikorwa ca Aburahamu, Isaka, Yakobo na Yosefu.*
4. *Ni bande batumwe mw’Itanguriro babaye abatuma na bo nyene?*
5. *Gereranya ubuzima bwa Yosefu na Yesu uko ushoboye kwose.*
6. *Sigura insiguro y’ukugaruka kwa Yosefu, atumyeke Benyamini.*

⁴⁵ F.J. Dake, *Annotated Reference Bible*: Zafenati-Paneya risigura ‘ubuzima bwagutse’, ryasiguwe na Jerome nk ‘umukiza w’isi’ (Dake urup. 41). Raba kandi: F.B. Meyer, *Great Men of the Bible*, 1981:126

⁴⁶ Yoh. 1:29; 3:16-18; Flp. 2:9,10

⁴⁷ Ita. 45; Zek. 12:10; Yoh. 19:37; Ivyah. 1:7

⁴⁸ Ita. 45:3-8; 50:15-21; Luka 23:34

⁴⁹ Yoh. 20:21; Mat. 28:18-20; Ivyak 1:8

⁵⁰ Ita. 42:18-20; 44:23

⁵¹ Mat. 24:14

⁵² Abahindutse ba nyuma bo mu mahanga bavutse ubwa kabiri bwa nyuma. Mu vy’impwemu ni abahererezi.

Icigwa ca 3: Ingorane z'Icaha c'Umntu

Imana yaremye umuntu kugira ngo agire ubusabane na yo: Yashaka umukunzi Ishobora gusangira na we umutima wayo, imigisha, inkomezi, ubutegetsi n'intebe y'icubahiro. Ni yo mpamvu Yaremye umuntu afise ubwigenge bwo guhitamwo. Imigenderanire itavuye mu guhitamwo kw'imico runtu si imigenderanire y'urukundo. Kuremwa nk'umuntu yigenga, umuntu arashobora guhitamwo kwemera canke kwanka iyo migenderanire. Imana yerekanye uku guhitamwo mu gushira ibiti vy'ubwoko bubiri mw'Itongo. Umuntu yasabwa kutarya ku giti kimenyekanisha iciza n'ikibi.⁵³ Ingaruka zo guhitamwo zari ubuzima canke urupfu.

Kamere y'ikigeragezo ca Eva ntaho itandukaniye n'uburyo abantu bageragezwa muri iki gihe. Bagwishwa n'impari zimwe iyo hageze kuvuga neza amajambo y'Imana. Uku kugwa ntikwabaye nk'impanuka, kwatanguriye ku caha cabaye mu vyiyumviro: impari zariyumviweko neza cane kandi igikorwa cakozwe n'ibigirankana. Nta rwitwazo.⁵⁴

Iyari mu kigeragezo⁵⁵, Eva yagize ugukekeranya kw'Ijambo ry'Imana, ukwo Satani yari yabivye mu mutima wiwe: 'Vy'ukuri Imana yaravuze...?' – Hanyuma aca avuga ikintu Imana itigeze ivuga, ni ukuvuga ko umuntu adashobora kurya ku giti na kimwe mw'Itongo. Umugore yishuye mu buryo butandukanye n'amajambo atumbereye y'Imana mu kwongerako ngo 'kandi ntukwiye kugikorako'.

Satani rero asiga amayeri yiwe ahakana yivuye inyuma imburi y'Imana ko 'bazopfa atakibuzwa'. Satani yasiguye amajambo y'Imana ugutandukanye n'uko Yashatse kuyavuga. Imana ubwa mbere yavuze urupfu rwo mu buryo bw'impwemu: umuntu yatakaje imigenderanire yiwe n'Imana. Inyuma y'ivyo, urupfu rwo mu buryo bw'umubiri rwobaye nk'igisasu mu buzima bwabo no muba bakomokako. Ibi ni vyo Satani atigeze avuga. Izindi mpari ziwe zari ngo: 'muzoba nk'Imana, muzi iciza n'ikibi'. Abantu muri iki gihe basigura iki gice c'ukuri ngo 'uzoba akamana gato wewe nyene'.

⁵³ Ita. 2:9,16,17

⁵⁴ '... kugira ngo abantu ntibagire ico bireguza ...' (Rom. 1:20b)

⁵⁵ Ita. 3:1-5

Umuntu yahavuye amenya bigoranye ko kumenya iciza n'ikibi bitatumye anezerwa cane, kubera ko ubu bumenyi bufise aho bwegamiye. Kuva igihe umuntu amenyeye icaha yaciye afatwa.

Impamvu iri inyuma y'ikigeragezo n'uko Satani ubwiwe yashatse kumera nk'Imana⁵⁶ kandi yinjije ico cifuzo mu mutima w'umuntu. Umuntu yari yaremewe kuganza,⁵⁷ rero ico Satani yabwirizwa gukora cose kwari ugukoresha iyi ntumbero yatanze n'Imana akayihumanisha impamvu z'ukwikunda. Izo mpamvu nta burimbi zifise kandi zirenga uburimbi bw'Imana. Inkomezi z'umuntu zikora neza gusa muri ibi, ariko Satani areshesha abantu ukwifuzza ibirengeye intumbero y'Imana kuri bo.

Satani akoresha inzira imwe y'ikigeragezo yisubiriza kandi Bibiliya nayo ituburira ubudasiba. Kuva mw'Itanguriro 3 dutahura uwateye ikibi mu mutima w'umuntu, nubwo umuntu yabaye indimo yiteguye kwakira ibi vyatsi bibi. Ingaruka z'icaha c'umuntu zari ugutahura ko ari gusa, gutinya Imana, gushaka kwinyegeza, kwagiriza abandi yikurako, bigaherera ku rupfu rwo mu mpwemu n'urwo mu mubiri.⁵⁸ Duhereye kuri Yakobo turiga ko impande zibiri ari zo zifise uruhara mu kuvyara icaha:⁵⁹ inkomezi z'icaha zo kugerageza, n'icifuzo kibi c'umuntu ubwiwe – ico yari akwiye kuganza.⁶⁰ Gutahura ibi ni ngirakamaro kw'ijanabutumwa kw'isi. Nimba tuzi umwansi wacu n'inkomezi ziwe aho zigarukira, hamwe n'intsinzi ya Yesu kuri we, turafitiye ubutumwa isi.

Icaha c'umuryango umwe cagize ingaruka ku vyaremwe vyose:⁶¹ umuntu n'abamukomokako hamwe n'ibiterwa n'ibinyabuzima bazananye umuvumo.⁶² Igihe Kayini yica Abeli, Imana yavuze ko kwica bizana umuvumo.⁶³ Ubwicanyi ni icaha kibi cane kandi kivyara ukwiye yagira gukomeye mu vyiyumviro. Inzira yonyene yo gutorera inyishu ivyo, ukwihana neza ni kwo kwitsindanishiriza. *Ingaruka* ni ugukomantaza

⁵⁶ Yes. 14:13,14

⁵⁷ Ita. 1:26,28

⁵⁸ 3:10, 8, 13 & 14 neza neza

⁵⁹ Yakobo 1:14,15

⁶⁰ Ita. 4:7b

⁶¹ 3:14-19

⁶² Rom. 8:19-21

⁶³ Ita. 4:8-13

umutima. Kayini ntiyigeze yihana kandi yavuye mu nyonga z’Imana aho yatanguriye uruvyaro rwiwe rw’abamukomokako batari ab’Imana.⁶⁴ Hanyuma Nowa yabonye umuvumo ku mwuzukuru wiwe Kanani kubwo icaha ca Hamu.⁶⁵ Kanani yarazwe uwo muvumo kubera ko Hamu atihanye uguhumana kwiwe Kubwo ivyo rero uyu muzi w’icaha warabandanije atakibuza, uroga urundi runganwe.

Imana yongejeko ingingo mw’isezerano ryayo na Aburamu:⁶⁶ kuvuma abatoranijwe n’Uhoraho, yaba umuntu ku ruhara rwiwe canke ubwoko bwose, bituma umuvumo usubira ku wabivuze.⁶⁷

Gusenga ibigirwamana bijana mu rupfu ningoga, hamwe kandi no kudashikira ico umuntu yagenewe. Rakeli yivye imana zo mu rugo rwa se; ntiyashobora kureka kwandukiza mu buryo bw’impwemu urugo rwa se. Kubera ko Yakobo atari azi uwagirizwa, yatangaje urupfu ku wakoze icaha.⁶⁸ Bidatevye inyuma y’ivyo, Rakeli yaciye apfa ariko aravyara ataranashika ku mahema ya Isaka, urugo rwiwe kubwo isezerano.⁶⁹ Nubwo umuryango wikuyeko izo mana,⁷⁰ ntaho dusoma ivyerekeye ukwihana, gushobora kuba kwarakuye umuvumo wa Yakobo kuri Rakeli. Mu nyuma mu Vyanditswe Vyera tubona aho igihano cagabanutse mu gihe uwakoze icaha yihanye.⁷¹

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Sigura impamvu umuntu yaremwe nk’umuntu yigenga.*
2. *Ni izihe mpamvu Satani yabendesheje Eva?*
3. *Ni iyihe mpamvu ya Satani yo kuresha ikiremwa muntu?*
4. *Ni izihe mpamvu zibiri zifise uruhara mu kunyara icaha, nk’uko Yakobo abivuye?*
5. *Haba iki icyo utihanye icyaha vyawe?*
6. *Sigura impamvu Rakeli yafuye ariko araryara.*

⁶⁴ 4:17-24

⁶⁵ 9:20-27

⁶⁶ 12:2

⁶⁷ 27:29b

⁶⁸ 31:32

⁶⁹ 35:16-20

⁷⁰ 35:2,4

⁷¹ Raba ak. 1 Abami 21:20-29, canke Yona

Icigwa ca 4: Uwatanguje Icaha – Satani Yaranduje Ikiremwa Muntu

Hariho umwansi *umwe gusa* yashizweho n’Imana ku kiremwa muntu, Satani⁷² n’abamukurikira, abamarayika bakorowe. Imana yashize urwanko hagati yacu na bo. Ni abansi bacu nyakuri kandi bakomeje urwanko rwose hagati mu bantu. Imana ntiyigeze ishaka ko habaho urwanko mu bantu.

Amwe mu mayeri ya Satani yamye ari ayo gutanguza ikibi, hanyuma akinyegeza agakora nk’uko atabaho. Bisa nk’uko ata na hamwe aseruka mw’Isezerano rya Kera, kandi igihe Yesu yakorera kw’isi ni ho gusa ibikorwa vya Satani vyashizwe ku mugaragaro no gusamburwa.⁷³

Iyo turavye neza muri Yesaya 14 na Ezekiyeli 28 tubona igitutu c’ivyabereye mw’ijuru, kera cane. Muri Yesaya dusoma ivyanditswe ku mwami w’I Babuloni⁷⁴ – uyu mwami yagereranywa na Satani. Ibintu vyinshi vyanditswe muri iki gice ntibishobora gukoreshwa vyoroshe ku mwami asanzwe w’umuntu. Kubwo ivyo bifise insiguro nini iyo tubikoresheje ku wundi ‘mwami’: uwahawe ubutegetsi n’inshingano kanaka mu bwami bwo mw’ijuru, inkomezi yakoresha mu nyungu zo kwikunda.

Muri Ezekiyeli tubona uwundi mudondoro (ugereranywa n’umwami w’I Tiro) werekana Satani uwo ari we imbere y’ugukororwa kwiwe.⁷⁵ Yari atwikiriwe n’ubwiza buhebuje bwo mw’ijuru n’icubahiro. Imana yamwita umukerubi murinzi, umumarayika wo ku ntebe.⁷⁶ Imbere y’ugukororwa kwiwe, uyu mukerubi, ubwa mbere yitwa Inyenyeri yo Mugitondo canke Umwana wo mu Buca, yisanze mu kuganza isi.

Yabandanije abona Imana mu butegetsi bwo kuganza kwayo, Yicaye ku ntebe nkuru yo hejuru, Ikoresha inkomezi zose kandi Ihabwa icubahiro cose, guhimbazwa no gutazirwa. Ivyo vyari birengeye ivyo uyu mukerubi yoshobora kwihanganira. Ubwiza buhebuje bwari bumuzungurutse kandi ubwo yari yambaye ntibwari buhagije. Yashatse ibirenze. Kuba musi y’Iyisumba Vyose ni vyo atari agishoboye kwemera. Yagize ishari aca

⁷² Ita. 3:15a

⁷³ Kol. 2:15; 1 Yoh. 3:8b

⁷⁴ Yes. 14:4

⁷⁵ Ezk. 28:1-19

⁷⁶ 1 Sam. 4:4; Zab. 99:1; Yes. 37:16 n’ahandi.

aragarariza, hanyuma aca ahendahenda ica gatatu c’abamarayika ngo biyunge na we.⁷⁷

Igihe Satani avumwe kandi Umukiza yari yarasezeraniwe ikiremwa muntu cazimiye,⁷⁸ yaciye ashiraho iyindi mikenyuro: kwonona ikiremwa muntu kugira ngo ntibizokunde ko uwo Mukiza aza.⁷⁹ Imana yarabipinze mu kugabanya igihe co kubaho kw’umuntu, kugira ngo igabanye ubushobozi bwiwe ku caha hamwe n’umubabaro uterwa n’uburemere bwaco.

Uyu musu turabona ibi biba, kubwa ya mpamvu nyene. Mu mpande nyinshi z’isi ubuzima bwitezwe ku ruhande rw’umuntu bugenda bugabanuka cane, kubera ubukene, indwara, intambara, inzara, nyamugigima, imyuzure bijana ku rupfu – vyose kubera icaha. Abantu ubu bariko barapfa bakiri bato kuruta ubwa mbere. Aho icaha cyongereye, ubuzima bwitezwe buragabanuka. Ni rimwe mu mategeko y’ikiremwa muntu Imana yashizeho⁸⁰ – si itegeko ry’igihano ahubwo ni iry’imbabazi: imibabaro y’abantu kw’isi ica igarukira ku myaka mike.

Amajambo avuga ku bibazo vyo kw’isi arakomeye cane: ‘Uhoraho abona ibibi vy’abantu ingene ari *vyinshi* mw’isi, kandi ko *ivyiyumviro* vy’imitima yabo *vyamenyerereye* gukora ibibi *gusa ibihe vyose*’.⁸¹ Imbere yuko Imana ivuga ko ari nkenerwa guca urubanza, Yarasiguye uburyo ikiremwa muntu cacumuye birengeye gukira. Mu nyuma turasoma ivyerekeye ukwononekara aho vyose vyugaraniye.⁸²

Ivyavuyemwo vyari biteye ubwoba cane muri ico gihe, ariko ntidushobora gusoma inkuru y’umwuzure duherereye mu mwihwezo wa kahise gusa. Ifise akamaro kaboneka no muri iki gihe kubwo ivyo Yesu yavuze.⁸³ Imbere yuko Agaruka kw’isi inyifato y’abayibako izoba igereranywa n’iyo urunganwe rwa Nowa. Ukwononekara kw’inyifato n’ukwiyongera kw’icaha, ukwononekara kw’ibidukikije kuriyongera, ingeso n’ingendo mbi biriganje kandi

⁷⁷ Nk’uko vyova mu mvugo mpinyanyuro mu Vyahish. 9:1 & 12:4

⁷⁸ Ita. 3:15

⁷⁹ 6:1-4

⁸⁰ 6:3

⁸¹ 6:5 (indome zikitse)

⁸² 6:11,12

⁸³ Mat. 24:37-39

n'ubupfumu bukwiragira nk'umuriro wo mw'ishamba. Yesu yavuze ati: 'Igihe Umwana w'umuntu azozira, azosanga ukwizera kw'isi?'⁸⁴ Iki kibazo ntikiriko kiragenda neza, rero dukeneye gukiza ibishobora gukira. Iryo ni ryo janabutumwa ryacu kw'isi.

Turabona ubundi burorero bubiri bwerekana ikwiragizwa ryo kwononekara mw'Itanguriro, aka *mbere* ni igihe Kanani arazwe umuvumo kubera icaha ca se.⁸⁵ Inyuma y'imyaka igihumbi (!) ivyaha vy'abamukomokako vyahanywe biciye muri Isirayeli – ariko inyuma yaho 'icaha c'Abamori kimaze gushika ku rugero rudasanze'.⁸⁶ Imana iteba gushavura kandi ntishaka ko hari n'umwe yopfa rubi.⁸⁷

Akarorero ka *kabiri* turabona mu vyaha vya Yuda: ubwa mbere yarongoye umugore w'Umunyakanani, kandi inyuma y'urupfu rwiwe yaratembereye imaraya (umukazana wiwe yinyegeje). Mu nyuma muri kahise ka Isirayeli turabona ko ivyo vyaha vyabaye akaronda⁸⁸ (bamwe mu benegihugu b'abagabo b'Abisirayeli bakoze ubusambanyi n'abagore b'Abanyamowabu hanyuma baca bararongorana gushika mu gihe ca Ezira).⁸⁹

Abavyeyi bazana akaronda k'ingeso mu buzima bw'abana babo biciye mu karorero no mu majambo. Aba bana, mu gukura, barahitamwo kwemera canke kwanka ingeso y'abavyeyi babo. Niyo banka ubuzima bw'ukwubaha Imana bw'abavyeyi babo, bazoharurwa nk'abanyavyaha mu ruhande rwabo. Niyo, mu rundi ruhande, banka ingeso y'icaha y'abavyeyi babo hanyuma bakagarukira Uhoraho, bazokizwa ivyaha vyabo kandi bazoharurwa n'Uhoraho nk'abagororotsi. Umuti w'ikibazo ni ukwihana. Imana ntiyigeze yirengagiza umuntu n'umwe yaje kuri Yo aciye bugufi nk'umunyavyaha kandi buri gihe, aho igihano kizoba, ukwihana kuzoba kwabuze.

⁸⁴ Luka 18:8b

⁸⁵ Ita. 10:24-27

⁸⁶ 15:16b

⁸⁷ 2 Pet. 3:9

⁸⁸ Ugereranije umuzi w'icaha mw'Ita. 38 hamwe n'abantu benshi b'ivyamwa bibi mu Guh. 25

⁸⁹ Ezira 9 & 10

Ibibazo rywo Kwiga

1. *Ni ukube kugereranywa kwiza kwonyene kw'urwanko?*
2. *Ni ibihe bice bibiri vy'inyanditswe biduha ibishurirwa mu gukororwa kwa Satani?*
3. *Ni uvube muri wa Satani w'impamvu yo kugarariza Imana?*
4. *Satani yakozze iki, kugira ngo abuze ivuka rya Yesu?*
5. *Sigura impamvu igihe co kubaho kigabanuka iyo icaba cyongereye.*
6. *Sigura ukwononekara kwa Kanani hamwe n'ukwa Yuda, kandi ushiremwo ingaruka za kure z'ingeso yabo.*

Icigwa ca 5: Inyishu y’Imana ku Ngorane z’Icaha

Imana iriko irarondera umuntu, naho yacumuye.⁹⁰ Ibi bituzana ku cigwa cacu nyamukuru ca gatanu. Umuntu yari azi ko yabihanye, aca ariruka agerageza kwinyegeza. Turabona ku ncuro ya mbere uburyo Imana yacu idasanzwe ugereranije n’izindi mana: Irondera abazimiye.⁹¹ Izindi mana zishobora kuboneka gusa kubwo inguvu z’umuntu – ariko ntizishobora kumukiza.⁹²

Inyifato y’Imana ifise impande zibiri: Ikunda bose, iragororotse kandi iratunganye.⁹³ Yakunze abanyavyaha ku rugero rwo gusiga ijuru kugira ngo Ibane na bo ikindi kandi Yanse icaha ku rugero rwo gutanga ubuzima bwayo kubwa co. Imana yateguye umujanabutumwa mu Mwana wayo w’ikinege. Igikorwa ciwe carimwo ibice bitatu: Yategerezwa gufita ishusho nk’iyo umuntu,⁹⁴ Yategerezwa kubaho ubuzima butagira icaha,⁹⁵ Yategerezwa gupfa ataco azira kugira ngo atsindanishirize abanyavyaha bamwizeye.⁹⁶

Iyi nyifato imuha uburenganzira bwo guhangana n’umuntu hamwe n’icaha ciwe.⁹⁷ Umuntu yategerezwa guhanirwa ibikorwa vyawe kandi ata guhunga.⁹⁸ Turabona uburyo Imana ishira mu ngiro igihano cayo ca mbere:⁹⁹ Ifata impande zose kumwe, ata nkunzi, ikazisuzuma kandi ikaraba uruhara rwazo mu caha. Imana itangura igihano cayo mu guhangana n’uwatanguje icaha,¹⁰⁰ inzoka, mu nyuma yiyerekanye nka Satani. Ivyo ibikora mu kumuvuma, mu gushira urwanko hagati yiwe n’ikiremwa muntu kandi no gutangaza ugukorogwa kwiwe, ukumenagurika kw’umutwe wiwe.

Ihangana n’uwatanguje icaha ubwa mbere ariko atari wenyene. Ibwira umugore imbere yuko ibwira umugabo kuko yacumuye ubwa mbere.

⁹⁰ Ita. 3:9

⁹¹ Mat. 18:12-14

⁹² Dan. 3:29

⁹³ Yoh. 3:16 & Heb. 10:31

⁹⁴ Flp. 2:7,8

⁹⁵ Heb. 4:15

⁹⁶ Yoh. 1:29,36; 1 Pet. 1:19

⁹⁷ Ita. 3:11

⁹⁸ 4:9-12; Gus. 32:36; Zab. 135:14; Heb. 9:27

⁹⁹ Ita. 3:12,13

¹⁰⁰ 3:14,15

Adamu yahenzwe n’umugore gukora icaha, ariko ibi ntivyatumye yidegemvya.¹⁰¹ Umugore amaze kwumva ukuri kwiwe, n’umugabo na we yahuye n’ingaruka zo kutumvira kwiwe.

Icaha nticapfuye kubaho ku bantu. Bategerezwa kwemera icaha – no kwemera inshingano kuri co. Abantu bategerezwa guhura n’ingaruka z’ibikorwa vyabo; bimbura ivyo babivye, ku buzima canke ku rupfu.¹⁰²

Hano Inkuru Nziza iraseruka. Turabona ku ncuro ya mbere ko Imana yazanye inyishu ku ngorane y’icahe: Yambitse umuntu impuzu z’urushato.¹⁰³ Ibikoko vyategerezwa kwicwa kandi n’amaraso agaseseka kugira ngo bifuke ubwambure bw’umuntu vyongere bifuke mu gihe gito isoni ziwe n’ibimukikije. Biboneka ku ncuro ya mbere ku ngingo, yanditswe mu nyuma mu Baheburayo: ‘... hatavuye amaraso ntihaba guharirwa ivyaha’.¹⁰⁴

‘Isezerano ry’Umugore’¹⁰⁵ ryerekana ko urwanko ruri hagati y’ikiremwa muntu n’uwatanguje icaha rwasisabweho n’Imana. Mu ntambara yo kurwanya icaha Iri mu ruhande rwacu! Si ukuba urwanko hagati y’abantu. Vyongeye, Imana yasezeranye intsinzi ku rubuto rw’umugore, Yesu Kristo, ari We yamenaguye umutwe w’inzoka I Karuvari; hanyuma kandi: gukomora igitsintsi ni vyo vyonyene Satani ashoboye gukora: si itegeko, ariko bibuza kandi bitevya inzira y’ugucungurwa. Iri sezerano ni ryo tangazo rya mbere ry’Umukiza, Uwari akwiye kwugurura inzira y’agakiza kuri bese. Ni we wa Mbere kandi wenyene ashoboka Imana yavuzeko agakiza.¹⁰⁶

Iyo twisunze ibimazi vya Kayini na Abeli, turabona ko Kayini yakoze mu ndimiro hanyuma azana bimwe vyo mu vyamwa nk’ikimazi. Yatanze *ibikorwa* vyawe yibaza ko ashobora kwemerwa n’Imana kubwo inguvu ziwe. Abeli yazanye ibinure (uburyo bwo gusenga) bivuye mu mukuku w’izavutse ubwa mbere.¹⁰⁷ Yaratahura ibintu mukuru we yari abuze: ubwa mbere ico caha cari gikomeye ku rugero rwo gusesa amaraso; ubwa kabiri ivya mbere

¹⁰¹ 3:16,17

¹⁰² Gal. 6:7,8

¹⁰³ Ita. 3:21

¹⁰⁴ Heb. 9:22

¹⁰⁵ Ita. 3:15

¹⁰⁶ Yoh. 14:6; Ivyak. 4:12

¹⁰⁷ Ita. 4:2-4

yaronse (imfura) vyari ivyo Uhoraho. Abeli yahaye Imana ikibanza ca mbere mu buzima bwiwe.

Imana ntivyigeze yagiriza Kayini kutumvira; Yafashe akanya ko kuganira na we kandi yamuhaye inyishu ku kibazo ciwe, cari ishavu no kwijirirwa mu maso ('kubabara'). Imana yasiguye ko Kayini yari afise ubushobozi bwo guhitamwo ingeso nziza canke mbi.

Imana yavuze ko akaga ko guhitamwo nabi ari: ukwongereza intege nke z'ingaruka y'icaha, gishaka kuganza umuntu. Kandi vyahawe umuntu kuganza icaha atari ukukireka ngo kiganze mu buzima bwiwe.¹⁰⁸ Ariko Kayini ava mu nyonga z'Imana.¹⁰⁹ Kuva ico gihe abantu bari ubwoko bubiri ni bo bagendagenze kahise: Uruvyaro rwa Kayini *rutubaha* Imana hamwe n'urwa Seti *rwubaha* Imana.

Mu nkuru ya Nowa¹¹⁰ turabona urukurikirane, ruseruka muri Bibiliya yose: Imana ibona icaha ica ifata ingingo yo kugira ico ikoze;¹¹¹ hanyuma Ihamagara kandi Ituma umuntu (umuvugishwa, umucamanza canke umujanabutumwa); uyu yatumwe (Mu kigiriki: *αποστολλο*, apostello) avuga mu kibanza c'Imana; benshi ntibizeye kandi babandanya mu kutizera kwabo; igihano kiza nk'uko vyari vyatangajwe kandi abasigaye ni bo bakize kuko bizeye Imana.

Izindi nkuru zo muri Bibiliya na zo zirerekana uru rukurikirane, akarorero: ukurekurwa kwa Isirayeli muri Egiputa, ukurekurwa kwayo mu gihe c'abacamanza, hamwe no kugaruka kw'abasigaye inyuma y'ubuhungiro. Ico izi nkuru zihurirako n'uko ikintu cose gihagarara canke kigwa kubwo kwizera canke kutizera ivyo Imana yahishuye. Mw'Isezerano Risha turabibona muri Kristo, Ubwato bw'Imana, inzira yonyene y'agakiza.

¹⁰⁸ 4:5b-7; Rom. 6:12

¹⁰⁹ Ita. 4:16

¹¹⁰ 6:9 – 7:24

¹¹¹ 3:22-24; 4:9-15; 6:5-7,11-14

Ibibazo rywo Kwiga

1. *Ni ibihe bintu bidasanze biranga Imana?*
2. *Ni izihe mpande zibiri z'inyifato y'Imana?*
3. *Ni ibihe bintu bitatu bigize igikorwa ca Yesu?*
4. *Ni mu bube buryo Imana yabanganye n'uruhande rw'icaba kandi kubera iki?*
5. *Sigura insiguro yo mu buryo bw'impwemu y'igikorwa Imana yakozwe igihe Yambika Adamu & Eva urushato rw'igikoko.*
6. *Ni mu nube murongo dusoma isezzerano ry'umugore?*
7. *Erekana 'urukurikirane rw'ukuburira' kw'Imana, gutangurira urubanza.*

Icigwa ca 6: 'Inyishu' Umuntu Yirondereye ku Ngorane z'Icaha

Kuva ku musi wo gucumura, umuntu yategerezwa kubana n'ingaruka nyinshi z'icaha. Umutimanama wiwe wamubwira ko yihenze, ko yiyagiriza imbere y'umuntu nka we n'imbere y'Imana. Umuntu yabujijwe amahoro n'umutimanama wiwe; bwari nk'ububabare budasanzwe mu mushaha wiwe ivyo yaronderamwo ugutabarwa. Igihe cose yari azi ati: "Narakoze nabi, nkwiye guhinduka". Muri ico gihe yaratahura kubwo ivyaha vyaguma bigaruka ko bigoye cane guhinduka, tutibagiye gukuraho icaha c'inyanduruko.

Bamwe batakambye Imana ngo ibafashe, abandi bakomantaje imitima yabo kandi bagerageza no kuzivya imitimanama yabo. Ijambo 'umutimanama (conscience)' rigizwe n'amajambo abiri, 'con' na 'science' asigura ngo '(kumwe) na' hamwe no 'kumenya'. Imana irazi ko icaha ari kibi kandi ko biciye mu kumenya kumwe kwiwe (con-science) umuntu 'arazi kumwe n'Imana' ko icaha ciwe ari kibi cane.

Mw'Itanguriro 4 turabona abavukana babiri ba mbere, Kayini na Abeli, batanga ikimazi (itari ingabire!) ku Mana. Bompi, ari abagabo bakuze, bari bazi ivyaha vyabo.

Abeli yaratahuye ko ata mbabazi zishobora kubaho hatavuye amaraso kandi mu gutanga ikimazi c'igikoko yakurikije gusa akarorero k'Imana,¹¹² nta gukekeranya ko yari yarumvitiye neza ku bavyeyi biwe. Yari amaze gutahura ko icaha kijana mu rupfu kuko igihe abavyeyi biwe bakoze icaha, Imana yishe igikoko kugira ngo ifuke ubwambure bwabo. Amaraso yategerezwa guseseka mu kibanza cabo kandi Abeli we yumva ko ata tandukaniro kuri we, rero yaciye yica ata gahato asesa amaraso kugira ngo atange impongano y'ivyaha vyiwe. Vyamuhaye gufukwa mu nyonga z'Imana kandi n'umutimanama wiwe wararonse amahoro.

Kayini, ku rundi ruhande, we ntiyari afise uko gutahura. Birashoboka ko atigeze amenya ico gukora ku vyaha vyiwe kandi akaba yarazibiye akaborogo k'umutimanama wiwe mu gukomantaza umutima wiwe. Yarakiriye ingeso yiwe y'icaha mu kugerageza kwiyezeza ngo 'uku ni ko meze' atanagerageje

¹¹² Ita. 3:21

guhinduka. Ariko, yari azi ko inyifato yiwe itari nziza kandi umusi umwe, ngira ngo akwirikije akarorero keza ka murumuna we, yari gufata ingingo ko ata kibi vyomugiriye nimba na we nyene yozanye ishikanwa. Ni uyu mutima ukomantaye kandi utihana, ugisigaranye ibintu bimwe bimwe bigisigaye vyo kumenya icaha, utanguye kwerekana ingeso zo mw'idini: biboneka nka vyo, mbere bikumvikana nka vyo, ariko si vyo, na mitende ko atari mu nyonga z'Imana. Kayini yari azi ko yacumuye ariko ashobora kuba yabonye ko ari ikintu gito cane co kwica no gusesa amaraso, nk'uko murumuna we yabikoze. Mu bisanzwe, ishikanwa rya Kayini ryari ishikanwa ry'ibikorwa, mu gihe ishikanwa rya Abeli ryari iryo kwizera. Biragaragara ko atari afise amahoro yo mu mutima Abeli yari afise kandi yari yabonye itandukaniro. Iryo tandukaniro ryamuteye ishari, ishavu no kwiheburu.

Haheze akanya yahinduye umubabaro wiwe umururazi no kwifuza kwihora. Mu nyuma ntiyari agishoboye kuvyihanganira aca yica murumuna we, uwo, kubera ko inyifato yiwe yubaha Imana, yagumye ahungabanya umutimanama wa Kayini – ivyo Kayini yari yakozze ibishoboka vyose ngo abizivye. Ariko ubwa nyuma yarabohowe ubu bubabare kw'izosi, Abeli.

Muri ubu bwicanyi bwa mbere ni ho habaye ugutandukana kwa mbere kw'ikiremwa muntu: hagati y'abakurikira Imana mu nzira zayo hamwe n'abibwira ko bayikurikira ariko bariko baragenda mu nzira zabo. Uwa kabiri yatoteje uwa mbere kandi n'uko vyamye bigenda kuva ico gihe. Muri kahise kose abakurikira mu kinyoma bamyeye batoteza abakurikira Imana b'ukuri.

Nko mw'Itanguriro 4 turabona ugutandukana kwa mbere hagati y'ishengero ry'ukuri n'iryo ikinyoma. Ibi bizovugwa cane mu cigwa nyamukuru ca 10, aho tuzobona inkomoko ya Babuloni. Uko gutandukana kuzoherera mu mishwano y'isi yose mu gihe c'iherezo, ico Bibiliya yita amarushwa ahambaye.¹¹³

Mw'Itanguriro 4 turabona ugutandukana nyakwo kuri mu biremwa muntu: *abafise* Imana n'*abatayifise*. Ibi vyabaye ukuri mu kiringo ciswe 'igihe' kandi bizokwama ari ukuri ibihe vyose. Kubwo ivyo rero ni ngirakamaro cane ko umugwi wa mbere ukora ibishoboka vyose kugira ngo uburire umugwi wa kabiri no kuwugarukana ku Mana. Ico ni co gikorwa cacu – igikorwa mu

¹¹³ Mat. 24:21

vy'ukuri Imana ari yo mwubatsi – igikorwa kivuga ko Imana idashaka ko hari n'umwe yotandukana na Yo ngo apfe rubi.¹¹⁴

Ibibazo byo Kwiga

1. *Sigura insiguro y'ijambo n'iciyumviro c'umutimanama'.*
2. *Sigura impamvu Imana yemeye ishikanwa rya Abeli n'impamvu ishikanwa rya Kayini ritemewe.*
3. *Ni iyihe, kuva kuri Kayini & Abeli, migwi ibiri y'abantu iba mw'isi?*
4. *Ni igiki cakoze kandi gikorwa n'umugwi ku wundi, gitera umubabaro?*

¹¹⁴ 2 Pet. 3:9

Icigwa ca 7: Isezerano ry’Imana n’Umwana w’Isezerano

Icigwa c’Umwana (Umuhungu) ni ngirakamaro muri Bibiliya: Isaka ni we agereranywa na Kristo ubwa mbere.¹¹⁵ Imana yasezeraniye Aburahamu iti: ‘umuhungu wo mu kara kawe ni we azotorana ivyawe’.¹¹⁶ Yavuze umuhungu, ariko ntiyavuze Sara, nk’uko umengo ntasiguritse n’ibigirankana. Imana itanga isezerano hanyuma umuntu aca arondera uburyo yoshobora ‘gufasha’ Imana kurishitsa. Raba ijambo rya Sara ‘kumbure’.¹¹⁷ Aburahamu yananiwe gusaba uburongozi bw’Imana. Ivyakurikiye vyabaye umubabaro w’umuryango ukaba mu nyuma wavuyemwo imishwano y’isi yose.¹¹⁸

Ishimayeli	Isaka
Ivuka rya Ishimayeli ntiriyari ryaravuzwe	Ivuka rya Isaka ryari ryaravuzwe
Umwana w’umubiri	Umwana w’isezerano
Yibungenzwe kubwo ubushake bw’umuntu	Yibungenzwe kubwo ijambo ry’Imana
Umwana w’umujakazi	Umwana w’umugore yidegemvya
Inyifato y’ubugarariji ¹¹⁹	Umuntu w’Imana ¹²⁰
Yakiriye imigisha imwe imwe ¹²¹	Yakiriye amasezerano yuzuye ¹²²
Abategetsi cumi na babiri bavuye muri we	Isirayeli yari igizwe n’imiryango cumi n’ibiri
Yabaye igihugu gikomeye ¹²³	Yabereye umugisha amahanga yose ¹²⁴
Se w’Abarabu	Se w’Abayuda n’abizera bose
Yavyaye Isilamu	Biciye muri we haje idini ry’Ikiyuda & n’irya Gikristo
Nta gakiza kuba Isilamu hanze ya Kristo	Agakiza kubwo kwizera Kristo ¹²⁵

Imana ntikeneye ubufasha kugira ngo ishitse amasezerano yayo; ahubwo, ‘ubufasha’ bw’umuntu kenshi bubangamira intumbero yayo. Ishobora kuba yariyerekanye mu buryo budasobanutse, kugira ngo ibone uko Aburahamu yifata mu kiringo co kurindira. Yarananiwe iki gipimo, co kimwe na Yakobo mu nyuma, igihe yaronka ivyo kuba samuragwa ku mayeri.¹²⁶

¹¹⁵ Ita. 15:18; 21, 22, 24 – 27

¹¹⁶ 15:4b

¹¹⁷ 16:2

¹¹⁸ Zek. 12:3

¹¹⁹ Ita. 16:12

¹²⁰ 24:63; 25:21

¹²¹ 16:10; 17:20

¹²² 17:19,21

¹²³ 25:12-18

¹²⁴ 17:16

¹²⁵ Yoh. 14:6; Ivyak. 4:12

¹²⁶ Ita. 25:31-34

Ubwa nyuma, isezerano *hamwe* n'abarihabwa, Aburhamu na Sara, baravuzwe cane cane.¹²⁷ uruvyaro rw'amasezerano rwabwirizwa guca muri Isaka, atari muri Ishimayeli.

Aburhamu na Isaka bagereranywa n'Imana Data hamwe n'Umwana wayo Yesu Kristo.¹²⁸ Mu rundi runganwe ruzokurikira, uruvyaro rw'amasezerano rubandanyana n'umuhungu muto, Yakobo.¹²⁹ Biratangaje kubona Isaka, ari we muhungu muto w'isezerano, yirengagije iyi ngingo mu gihe co guhezagira abamukomokako, nubwo Imana yari yaravuze neza imbere yuko abahungu bavuka. Na we nyene yakoze ku kugomba kwiwe – ingaruka n'uko urugo rwiwe rwiciyemwo ibice,¹³⁰ ubutagisubira kwiyunga ukundi.

Umugambi wa Isaka coba cari igikorwa c'ibigirankana co kutumvira catewe n'akayabagu ka kamere kandi k'igihe gito? Ego cane, uburyo Rebeka na Yakobo bavuyitwayemwo vyari bibi co kimwe kandi icavuyemwo n'uko bishoboka ko batasubiye kubonana inyuma yaho Yakobo ahungiyeyi. Inyuma y'ibi, izina rya Rebeka ntirishubira kuvugwa. Birashoboka ko yapfuye imbere yuko Yakobo agaruka inyuma y'inyaka mirongo ibiri.

Abahungu bose b'isezerano, Isaka, Yakobo na Yosefu, bavutse ku bagore b'ingumba, Sara, Rebeka na Rakeli. Aba bagore bose babwirizwa gusengerwa kugira ngo batware inda, kandi nta n'umwe mu bahungu babo b'isezerano yari mukuru. Ishusho idasanzwe y'ivyo impwemu irinyegeje muri iyi ngingo.

Umuhungu mukuru agereranywa n'ubuzima bwa kera bw'abizera bo mw'Isez. Risha, bwavuye mu kuvuka gusanze. Ingeso ya Ishimayeli na Esawu igenda ibangabanganye n'ivyo Pawulo yerekanye nk'ibikorwa vy'umubiri.¹³¹

Umuhungu muto agereranywa n'ubuzima bushasha bw'abizera, buva mu kuvuka ubwa kabiri. Ubu buzima bushasha ni ubuzima bwabo bukiri buto – butangura inyuma y'ubuzima bwa kera – kandi bugatangura inyuma yo kuvuka kwabo mu buryo bw'impwemu. Nta n'umwe muri aba bahungu

¹²⁷ 17:16,19,21

¹²⁸ Raba icigwa nyamukuru ca 2

¹²⁹ Ita. 25:33 & 28:13-15

¹³⁰ Ibice vya 27 & 28

¹³¹ Gereranya ak. Ita. 16:12 na 27:39,40 na Gal. 5:19-21

Isaka, Yakobo canke Yosefu yavutse kubwo ubushobozi bw'umuntu ahubwo neza neza kubwo isezerano ry'Imana.¹³²

Uwizera wese arafise izi kamere zibiri kandi abwirizwa gutuma mukuru akorera muto: kwiye gurira ivyifuzo vya kamere k'umubiri ku bisabwa mu buzima bushasha bwo muri Kristo.¹³³

Mu gice giheze (37-50) c'Itanguriro amasezerano ya ba sogukuruza ntiyasubiwemwo kuri Yosefu: ayiwe yari amasezerano Imana yamuhaye mu ndoto zibiri.¹³⁴ Ariko, ni akarorero kaboneka neza ka kera ko kubera umugisha amahanga yose; yabakijije inzara yo mu buryo *bw'umubiri*. Iki kimugira umwe mu bantu ngirakamaro bagereranywa na Kristo, Umutsima w'Ubugingo, ari We yari akwiye gutanga agakiza ku nzara yo mu buryo *bw'impwemu*.¹³⁵ Yosefu ni umwe mu bantu bakomeye cane mu gitabu c'Itanguriro.

Igihe yaha umugisha abahungu ba Yosefu, Yakobo yahaye umugisha w'akamaro Efurayimu, umuhungu muto.¹³⁶ Yosefu, kubwo guhitamwo, yobaye yarakoze ikosha nk'iryo Isaka yari yashatse gukora ubwa mbere.¹³⁷ Ariko Yakobo yaratahuye ingingo y'Imana mu gukorana kwayo n'umuhungu w'isezerano, irya mukuru rikaba rito kurusha irya muto.

Ibibazo vyo Kuva

1. *Bigenda gute kenshi, iyo abantu batanguye 'gufasha Imana gushitsa amasezerano yayo' kuri bo?*
2. *Vuga mu ncamake n'imiburiburi ibintu bitanu vy'itandukanirwo riri hagati ya Isaka na Ishimayeli.*
3. *Aburahamu na Isaka bagereranywa na ... na ...*
4. *Ni ibiki abanyeyi b'abahungu b'isezerano baburiyeko?*
5. *'Mukuru azokorera muto'. Ni iyihe nsiguro nziza y'umu murongo (vuga ingingo y'Isezerano Risha ibivugaga)?*
6. *Yosefu yakijije abantu inzara; Yesu yakijije abantu inzara*

¹³² Gereranya ibi na Yoh. 1:12,14 na 3:3-8

¹³³ Raba ak. Rom 6; Kol. 3 na Heb. 12

¹³⁴ Ita. 37:5-10

¹³⁵ Yoh. 6:33-35

¹³⁶ Ita. 48:13-20

¹³⁷ Gereranya Ita. 27 na 48:17-19

Icigwa ca 8: Uburorero bw'Umugambi w'Imana mw'Isi Yose

Tubwirizwa gushira itandukaniro hagati y'amajambo *kw'isi yose* (*universal*) no *mw'isi yose* (*universalistic*). *Kw'isi yose* nshatse kuvuga *bikoresheka* (*applicable*) kuri bose, *mw'isi yose* naho nshatse kuvuga *biboneka* (*available*) kuri bose. Rero, iyo tuvuze agakiza k'Imana ntitwovuga ngo ni *kw'isi yose*. Ivyo vyoba bisigura ko umuntu wese yoba yarigeze kubaho yobaye yarakijijwe kandi ko kubwo ivyo ata mwanya uriho wo gucirirwa urubanza, gutsindwa n'urubanza, igihano canke gehinomu. Ico gihe ntaco vyoba bitwaye, nimba umuntu akoze icaha canke atagikoze, nimba imico myiza yo ku rwego rwo hejuru yokurikizwa canke itokurikizwa, nimba umuntu afise inyifato nziza canke mbi. Kubwo ivyo, ntitwosubira na rimwe gukoresha ijambo *kw'isi yose* ku gice c'ikiremwa muntu gusa. Hari *ho* ibintu bishobora gukorerwako kw'isi yose: icaha ni, mu buryo bw'uko (uretse Yesu Kristo) abantu bose bakoze icaha; urupfu ruri kw'isi yose nk'uko igihano kiri.¹³⁸ Nta kurobanura bibaho.

Igihe dukoresheje ijambo *mw'isi yose* tuba dushatse kuvuga, mu kuvuga ivyerekeye agakiza, ko *kaboneka* ku bantu bose. Kristo yapfiriye bose: Atanga agakiza kuri bose (iyi ni intumbero yo mw'isi yose) ariko si bose bakemera. Kubwo ivyo agakiza ntigashobora gufatwa nk'ako kw'isi yose nk'inyishu yanyuma. Itanguriro riraduha uburorero indwi:

Ubwa mbere, urwanko Imana yashize hagati ya Satani n'ikiremwa muntu¹³⁹ ni mw'isi yose, nubwo benshi bahitamwo gushigikira umurwanizi. Umuntu wese *asabwa* gushigikira Imana mu kurwanya umurwanizi, ariko si bose *bavemera*. Benshi barakunda icaha cabo cane.

Ubwa kabiri, gucungurwa *biboneka* mw'isi yose¹⁴⁰ – ariko ntibizokwigera biba kw'isi yose kugira ngo bibemwo bose.

Ubwa gatatu, kubera ko isi yavumwe, ko urupfu rwaje ku bantu bose kandi ko icaha cabaye ikintu rusangi¹⁴¹, ni uburorero bwo *mw'isi yose*. Bikubita bose, bitarobanuye.

¹³⁸ Rom. 3:23; Heb. 9:27

¹³⁹ Ita. 3:14

¹⁴⁰ 3:15

¹⁴¹ 3:17, 3:19 na 6:5,11,12 & 8:21 neza neza

Ubwa kane, isezerano Imana yagiriraniye na *Nowa*¹⁴² ryari iryo *kw'isi yose*: rica rishikanwa kuri *wewe no kuba gukomokako* – harimwo ikiremwa muntu cose na *buri kinyabuzima cose*.¹⁴³ Isezerano rivuga ngo 'ibifise umubiri *yose ntibazosubira* guhonywa n'amazi y'umwuzure namba; *ntibazosubira* kubaho namba umwuzure wo gutikiza *isi*' (indome zikitse) ni *kw'isi yose*: ni isezerano ryo kurekura amazi. Si isezerano ryakoreshejwe kuri bamwe ariko rikareka abandi; ryahawe abanyavyaha co kimwe n'abera. Ikimenyetso c'umunywamazi gisigurwa nk'isezerano ryo *kw'isi yose* ryo kurinda.

Ubwa gatantu, mu bice bibiri bikurikira¹⁴⁴ turabona ko amahanga *yose* yari yarasabagiye, dukurikije umugambi wa mbere w'Imana.¹⁴⁵ Uku gusabagira kwari *kw'isi yose* mu buryo bw'uko kwashikiye bose. Mu gihe c'iherezo¹⁴⁶ aho abaserukira amahanga *yose*, imiryango, amoko, n'indimi bazohagarara imbere y'intebe, uku gusabagira kuzoba gukuweho. Ijambo *yose* rero rikwiye gutahurwa kandi mu buryo bwo *mw'isi yose*: nubwo agakiza katanzwe kuri bose, si bose bakakiriye.

Ubwa gatandatu, isezerano Imana yagiriraniye na *Aburahamu*¹⁴⁷ ni *mw'isi yose* muri kamere: rimwo ubwoko *bwose* bwo kw'isi kugira ngo buronke umugisha, ariko neza neza biciye mu ruvyaro rwiwe, bikabandanya biciye muri Isaka,¹⁴⁸ Yakobo,¹⁴⁹ ihanga rya Isirayeli¹⁵⁰ hanyuma ubwa nyuma Yesu Kristo n'umubiri wiwe kw'isi, Ishengero.¹⁵¹ Turabona ko Imana ikora mu buryo *yihariye*: Yahisemwo umuntu *umwe*, imutezimbere n'abamukomokako mw'ihanga *rimwe*, aho *Umuntu umwe* yazananye, Umubiri *umwe* kw'isi yose uba uravutse. Uku *kwihariye* ntikuzokwigera gushobora kurongorera *mw'isi yose* kuko hazokwama hariho abantu banka guhuza n'Imana gusa, inzira yonyene y'agakiza. Kubwo ivyo, ibizova mw'isezerano rya Aburahamu bizoba *mw'isi yose* muri kamere.

¹⁴² 9:9-17

¹⁴³ 9:9,10-12,15-17

¹⁴⁴ 10 & 11

¹⁴⁵ 1:28

¹⁴⁶ Ivyah. 5:9 & 7:9

¹⁴⁷ Ita. 12:2,3

¹⁴⁸ 17:19

¹⁴⁹ 27:29; 28:13-15

¹⁵⁰ Kuv. 19:5,6

¹⁵¹ Mat. 28:18-20; Ivyak. 1:8

Ubwa nyuma, mu nkuru ya Yosefu muri Egiputa turabona inzara ahantu hose¹⁵² (witondere amajambo yasubiwemwo *vyose* na *case* mu mirongo yose ine).

Ugushaka indya z’umubiri vyari *kw’isi yose* ariko aho vyava hari *mw’isi yose*: abantu babwirizwa kwifatira ingingo yo kuja kwa Safenati-Paneya,¹⁵³ umuntu umwe wenyene bashobora kuronkako intete. Yosefu yari we vyizigiro vyabo gusa. Babwirizwa kumwisunga canke kwicwa n’inzara. Ibi biraba no muri iki gihe mu buryo butari ubwo umubiri. Ugushaka indya zo mu buryo bw’impwemu biri kandi *kw’isi yose* ariko aho biva hari kandi *mw’isi yose* muri kamere nko mu gihe ca Yosefu. Abantu babwirizwa kwifatira ingingo yo kuja kwa Yesu Kristo, umuntu umwe wenyene bashobora kuronkako imbabazi z’ivyaha vyabo no gusubiza hamwe n’Imana. Ni we vyizigiro vyonyene ku kiremwa muntu: nta rindi zina ryatanzwe bashobora gukirizwamwo.¹⁵⁴ Mu ncamake:

Mw’isi yose (biboneka kuri bose) ni:

Urwanko hagati ya Satani n’ikiremwa muntu;

Gucungurwa: birahari, ariko atari kw’isi yose mu buryo bwo gushiramwo bose;

Amahanga *yose*, imiryango, amoko, indimi. Agakiza *gatangwa* kuri bose ariko *ntikakirwe* na bose;

Abantu *bose* bo kw’isi babwirizwa kuronka umugisha, ariko biciye muri Aburahamu na kuri Kristo gusa;

Inyishu yonyene y’inzara: abantu babwirizwa kuja kwa Safenati-Paneya;

Inyishu yonyene y’inzara yo mu buryo bw’impwemu: abantu babwirizwa kuja kwa Yesu Kristo.

¹⁵² Ita. 41:54-57

¹⁵³ 41:45

¹⁵⁴ Yoh. 14:6; Ivyak. 4:12

Kw'isi yose (bikoresheha kuri bose) ni:

Umvumo kw'isi;

Urupfu;

Icaba;

‘Amasezerano ya *ntibizokwongera*’, yahawe abanyavyaha n’abera; umunywamazi ni co kimenyetso;

Amahanga yose yarasabagiye;

Ugushaka indya z'umubiri n'izo impwemu ni *kw'isi yose*.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Sigura amajambo kw'isi yose no mw'isi yose.*
2. *Ingaruka zobaye izihe nimba agakiza kari kw'isi yose?*
3. *Ni ibihe bintu bitatu vy'ukuri biri kw'isi yose ku biremva muntu vyose?*
4. *Tanga uburorero butatu bwo kw'isi yose na butatu bwo mw'isi yose mu gisomwa kiri abo hejuru.*

Icigwa ca 9: Iciumviro c'Amahanga

Itanguriro 10 ni 'igice c'amahanga' ca mbere muri Bibiliya: ijambo riboneka incuro 5.¹⁵⁵ Iki cigwa gifise uruhara ruboneka, mu kugera ku ndunduro yo mu Vyah. 5:9 & 7:9. Kuva mu ntango Imana yarihishuye nk'Uhoraho w'amahanga yose. Ntishimishwa na bike, kuko ari Yo Yabiremye. Irondera abazimiye kandi itanga agakiza kuri bese. Ntiyigeze ishimishwa n'ihanga rimwe rito hanyuma ngo yibagire ayasigaye. Ishimishwa n'umugwi w'abantu bese kw'isi kandi ishaka ko inkuru nziza yovugwa kugeza ku kanyuma.

Mw'Itanguriro 11 turabona ko amahanga yitandukanije n'Imana mu kwiyinga, nubwo Yari yababwiye gusabagira.¹⁵⁶ Bateguye kwubaka umunara kugira ngo bashikire ijuru, kugira ngo bahiganwe n'Iyisumba Vyose. Imana imenye imigambi yabo mibi hamwe n'inkomezi z'ubumwe bwabo ica iyoberanya indimi zabo, kugira ngo ihagarike iyo nyubako. Abari banse gukwiragira kw'isi ubu rero basabagijwe n'Imana ubwayo, kugira ngo ihangane n'ukwiyongera kutagira urugero kw'ikibi cari kubaho atakabuza. Ibi vyabereye I Babeli kandi bizovugwa neza mu cigwa ca 10.

Ukuyoberanya indimi mw'Itanguriro 11 ntibisigura ko Imana yahevyeye amahanga. Mw'Itanguriro 12 Yatanguye gushasha na Aburamu, imusezeranya guha umugisha amahanga biciye mw'ihanga rimukomokako. Abantu bo mw'Itanguriro 11 bashatse *kwironkera* izina:¹⁵⁷ barondeye kumenyekana, ariko batari kumwe n'Imana. Aburamu ntiyari arajwe ishingira n'izina; yakoze gusa ivyo Imana yamubwiye gukora hanyuma *Imana* imusezeranya kumugira izina: Yahinduye izina rya Aburamu kuba Aburahamu.¹⁵⁸ Ibi vyamuhaye kumenyekana gushasha hamwe n'igikorwa. Yabwirizwa kuba se w'amahanga menshi kandi w'abizera bese, biciye muri Kristo.¹⁵⁹

Ivyo amahanga yo mw'Itanguriro 11 atashoboye gushikako kubwo inguvu zabo, Imana yabihaye umuntu umwe kubwo ubuntu bwayo. Mu ruvyaro rwa Aburahamu, biciye muri Kristo, amahanga yose azohurizwa imbere y'intebe

¹⁵⁵ Ita. 10:4,20,31,32a,32b

¹⁵⁶ 1:28; 9:1

¹⁵⁷ 11:4

¹⁵⁸ 17:5

¹⁵⁹ 17:4-8; Rom. 4:16 & Gal. 3:16,19,29 neza neza

y’Imana, kandi kera cane imbere y’ivyo, hazoba habayeho ukugarukana ururimi rw’Imana.¹⁶⁰ Uburimbi bumwe bumwe bwo mw’Itanguriro 11 bwarakuweho mu Vyakozwe n’intumwa 2; kugerageza kw’ubukonikoni bw’amahanga mu gushikira ubumwe batari kumwe n’Imana ntaco vyabashikanyeko. Ariko, ukwizera kw’umuntu umwe kwemereye Imana gushitsa intumbero yayo: kubahuriza muri yo biciye muri Kristo.

Mw’Itanguriro 16 & 21 turabona amahanga abiri akomoka kuri *Aburahamu*: uruvyaro rw’umuhungu mukuru Ishimayeli, yavutse ku ncoreke, hamwe n’urwo umuhererezi Isaka, yavutse ku mugore yidegemvya. Imana yari yagize amasezerano n’uwanyuma. Uwa mbere ntiyigeze ahuza na bo ahubwo yagararije (nk’uko nyina wiwe Hagari yabikoze) hanyuma bava mu kibanza c’amasezerano y’Imana. Iyo bakunda Imana, bari kwumvira umuntu yatoranijwe n’Imana, ariko baratandukanye mu nyifato, mu ngingo z’ubuzima n’imico kera cane imbere yuko ugutandukana mu buryo bw’umubiri kuba. Bompzi bazosubira bahure, ariko kugeza igihe Kristo azoba yasambuye uruhome rw’urwanko¹⁶¹ kandi bompzi bakamwumvira. Ni muri Kristo gusa aho amoko yankana n’amahanga ashobora gusubiza hamwe, mu gihe bompzi bamenye icaha cabo n’uko bakeneye imbabazi ziwe. Impome hagati y’abantu, amoko n’amahanga birashika aho impande zatandukanye zemera ikimazi ca Kristo.

Loti, na we, yavuye mu mugisha w’amahema ya Aburahamu, kugira ngo aje kubaho ubuzima butunze muri Sodomu itubaha Imana. Petero yita Loti umuntu ‘yababajye umutima wiwe ugororotse’ kubwo ibikorwa vy’ubugarariji yabonye.¹⁶² Loti agereranywa n’Abakristo bashira ubutunzi bw’umubiri hejuru y’imigenderanire yabo n’Imana. Iyaba imigenderanire yiwe na Yo ryari ryo shaka ry’ubuzima bwiwe, ntiyari kwiyumvira kuba muri Sodomu, ariko ahubwo yari kuba yashimishijwe n’ubutunzi buke. Ingaruka za Loti muri Sodomu ntizari nto cane ku buryo atazihanganiye gushika aho ahunga. Ugushaka amaronko kwiwe kwatumye atakaza ivyo yari atunze n’umugore wiwe. Kwari ukuriha igiciro kinini cane kuva mu kibanza c’imigisha. Ikintu kibi cane cabaye igihe abakobwa biwe babiri baboreza se wabo bakamutera kuryamana na bo.¹⁶³ Ubwo Loti yobaye yaraborewe vyoroshe mu maso ya

¹⁶⁰ Iyak. 2:8-11

¹⁶¹ Efes. 2:14

¹⁶² 2 Pet. 2:8

¹⁶³ Ita. 18:30-38

Aburhamu? Abo bakobwa bigiye he izo nzira zabo mbi? Kandi rero Loti yavyaye amahanga abiri, Abanyamowabu n'Abamoni – ari bo bahavuye bateza ibibazo abakomoka kuri Aburhamu mu nyuma.

Turabona kandi amahanga abiri akomoka kuri *Isaka* na Rebeka:¹⁶⁴ Abanyedomu bavuye kuri Esawu n'Abisirayeli bavuye kuri Yakobo. Aya mahasa yari atandukanye cane ku buryo atahuzwa. Hashobora kubaho agakiza kubakomoka ku muhungu mukuru, mu gihe bajanye n'uburongozi bw'Imana bwo gukorera abo ku muhererezi. Ariko, uruvyaro rwa Esawu rwabujije intumbero y'Imana muri kahise kose,¹⁶⁵ nk'uko Esawu ubwiye yabikoze. Bompigategerezwa gutandukana. Inyuma yaho Esawu akengereye ivyo kuba samuragwa¹⁶⁶ agahitamwo ubuzima bwa kamere k'ibinezereza vy'igihe gito kuruta amasezerano y'Imana, yarikomantaje mu gutora abagore babiri b'Abanyakanani.¹⁶⁷ Kandi rero yaravyaye ubwoko butubaha Imana bwahavuye mu nyuma bubabaza Isirayeli incuro nyinshi.¹⁶⁸

Ubwa nyuma, turabona ko amahanga yose yari afise ikibazo kimwe, inzara.¹⁶⁹ Hari hariho inyishu imwe gusa: kuja ku mukiza w'igihugu muri Egipta, Yosefu, yari yaratumwe imbere.¹⁷⁰ Muri iki gihe turabona ko amahanga yose na yo afise ikibazo kimwe, icaha. Kubwo iki kibazo nyene, hariho inyishu imwe gusa: kuja ku mukiza w'isi, Yesu Kristo.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Ni ikibe gice ca Bibiliya kigize intango n'iberezo y'icigwa nyamukuru c'Amahanga? (Koresha Itanguriro n'Iyahishurirwe Yohana)*
2. *Kubera iki Imana yategerezwa kuyoberanya indimi mu Itanguriro 11?*
3. *Ni gute Imana yerekanye ko itigeze ibeba amahanga?*
4. *Sigura iburiro riri bagati y'Itanguriro 11 n'Iyakozwe n'intumwa 2.*
5. *Ni ayabe mahanga abiri yakomotse kuri Aburhamu, ni ayabe abiri yakomotse kuri Loti n'ayandi abiri yakomotse kuri Isaka?*
6. *Ni ubuhe bujuju bwa Ishimayeli, Loti na Esawu neza neza?*

¹⁶⁴ Igice ca 25

¹⁶⁵ Raba ak. Guh. 20:14-20

¹⁶⁶ Ita. 25:34

¹⁶⁷ 9:25; 10:15

¹⁶⁸ Raba ak. Obad. 1-14 & Mal. 1:2-5

¹⁶⁹ Ita. 41:54-57

¹⁷⁰ Zab.105:17

***Icigwa ca 10: Ingingo y'I Babeli – Kuva mu Kibano gushika ku
Mikorere***

Mw'Itanguriro 10 turasoma ubwa mbere ivya Babeli. Abahungu ba Hamu baravugwa, na Kushi arimwo. Igihe abahungu ba Kushi bahejeje kuvugwa, ntitubonamwo Nimurodi ariko Kushi yitwa se wa Nimurodi.¹⁷¹ 'Data' rirashobora kandi gusigura: 'sogokuruza', canke 'uwatanguje'.¹⁷² Ibi birashobora kuba vyumvikana.¹⁷³ Babuloni, canke Shinari, vyari bimwe mu bigo vya mbere vy'ubwami Nimurodi yatanguje. Ninewe na co nyene gifise imizi kuri Nimurodi: yubatse uyu murwa mukuru wa Ashuri mu nyuma. Muri kahise kose ka Bibiliya izi nkomezi zompi zahungabanije ubwoko bw'Imana incuro nyinshi.¹⁷⁴

Uwundi akomoka kuri Hamu yari Misirayimu (Egiputa) uwo Abafilisitiya bakomokako. Ubwo bwoko bwompi bwabana na Isirayeli mu rwanko rudahera.¹⁷⁵

Iyo turavye ubwoko bukomoka kuri Kanani, turabona umugwi ukomeye wategerezwa kwirukanwa mu gihugu Imana yari yasezeraniye Aburahamu.¹⁷⁶ Umuvumo wo kuri Kanani wazananye muri iyi migwi y'amoko indwi, inyuma y'imyaka ibihumbi ndetse no mu myaka yakurikiye igihe Isirayeli itanguriye kubacecekesha kubwo ububi bwabo bukomeye.¹⁷⁷

Abantu baribaza uburyo Imana nyen'Imbabazi yashoboye kwemerera umugwi umwe w'abantu kwirukana iyindi indwi mu gihugu cabo, igatsindwa kandi rimwe na rimwe no kwicwa.¹⁷⁸ Ariko mbega ni mu *bube* buryo Imana yari ikwiye kugira imbabazi, mu kwihanganira ubwoko bwibera mu gusenga birenze ibigirwamana, ubusambanyi n'ugufata ku nguvu mu myaka ibihumbi, ata gihano? Ingero y'icaha ni urupfu¹⁷⁹ – itegeko ritakurikizwa ku

¹⁷¹ Ita. 10:6-8

¹⁷² Raba inyangiko zo hasi y'urupapuro ku gice ca 10:8

¹⁷³ Ak. 10:7,10,11

¹⁷⁴ Mu bihe vy'Abanya Ashuri (1274-609 IMB.KR) n'Abanya Babuloni (626-539 IMB.KR)

¹⁷⁵ Mu gihe c'ubuja bwa Isirayeli muri Egiputa (1850-1450 IMB.KR) n'ukuganza kwa Filipistino (1220-1010 IMB.KR)

¹⁷⁶ Ita. 10:15; Kuv. 3:17; Gus. 7:1

¹⁷⁷ Gus. 9:4b. Umuvumo, wavuzwe mu 2456 IMB.KR, washitse kuva mu 1407 IMB.KR no kubandanya

¹⁷⁸ Ariko, ibi ntivyagumye biba, Raba ak. Abac. 1

¹⁷⁹ Rom. 6:23a

Banyakanani ariko mu nyuma no kuri Isirayeli na ho, igihe *binjira* mu gusenga ibigirwamana. Ingingo nk'iyi irakoresheya muri iki gihe. Imana yiteze ko tuyikorera uko ishaka kandi ntiyagire izindi mana tuyibangikanya. Kutumvira ivyo Isaba bigororotse bizana urupfu!

Ubu rero, inyuma y'uru rugendo ruto, tugaruka kwa Nimurodi. Bibiliya imwita 'umuhigi w'agahebuza imbere y'Uhoraho' – bitahurwa nk'imbere y'inyonga z'Uhoraho' ariko atari nka 'kumwe n'icemezo c'Uhoraho'. Ahubwo: Nimurodi yari umuhigi w'imitima y'abantu, yahigira guhimbaza. Yazananye mu murongo w'abantu bari bahisemwo inzira yabo aho kuba iy'Imana kandi yabandaniye ukuzimira kwabo muba bakomokako. Uyu 'umuhigi w'agahebuza' atwibutsa umwidondoro Yesu yatanze kuri Satani, ko ari we yiba, yica, kandi atikiza.¹⁸⁰

Fawcett avuga ati: 'Nimurodi, azwi kandi kw'izina rya Tamuzi ... hamwe n'umugore wiwe Semiranusi batanguje ... idini rya Babuloni. Igihe ubwami bwa Babuloni bwatsinda isi, idini rya gipagani rya Nimurodi ryarakwiragiye kandi ryaremewe na benshi. Ibintu vyaryo birashobora kuba bikiboneka mu madini atari ayo Abakristo muri iki gihe. Inyuma y'urupfu rwa Nimurodi yaciye yitwa Tamuzi imana y'umwungere, imana y'uruvyaro. Uguhimbaza kwiwe kwarimwo imisi mikuru y'ubusambanyi burenze aho buri mugore yabwirizwa kubujamwo ... Umugore wiwe Semiranusi na we yarasengwa nk'imana y'ingore.' Arabandanya asigura ibikorwa n'ibimenyetso bitari bike vy'iryo dini kandi akavuga ko 'Egiputa yari yihaye rwose gusenga ivya gipagani, bisunze ivy'idini rya Babuloni, mu bihe vy'ubuja bwa Isirayeli hariya. Ubuja bwabo bwari ubw'umubiri n'ubwo impwemu kuko bahisemwo inzira n'idini vy'ubwo bwami bwa gipagani.'¹⁸¹

Mw'Itanguriro 11, inyuma gato y'igihe ca Nimurodi, abantu bose bari bagifise ururimi rumwe, umuco umwe, ugutahura ivy'isi kumwe hamwe n'imikorere imwe vyabafasha mu kuronderera hamwe ubumwe budasanzwe. Ubumwe nk'ubwo ku kibi nta nkeka ko bwobaye bwarazanye urundi rubanza imbere ya Mesiya. Kuba Imana yarabasabagije imbere yuko kwononekara bishobora gushika kure, cari igikorwa c'ubuntu kurusha ico guhanwa. Ubumwe mu vyiza bushobora gushikwako gusa n'abari muri

¹⁸⁰ Yoh. 10:10

¹⁸¹ J.R. Fawcett, *Feasts of the Lord*, Ikigo c'I Heburoni, Afrika y'Epfo, 1993:7-10

Kristo.¹⁸² Intambamyi z’ururimi zo mw’Itanguriro 11, aho ibiganiro vy’Imana-muntu vyahungabana, vyagarukanywe mu Vyakozwe n’intumwa 2. Ikinezereye, ijambo ‘Babeli’ mugi Heburayo risigura ‘kuyoberanya’ (balal), ariko muki Babuloni risigura ‘irembo ku mana’ (bab-ili). Uku kuri kurakoreshwa no muri iki gihe: ivyo Abanyamahanga mu madini yabo babona nk’irembo ry’ijuru mu vy’ukuri ni inzira y’ukwitiranya ibintu.

Inyuma yo kubuza ugufatanywa kw’abantu batubaha Imana, Imana ica itangura gutegura ikiremwa muntu cubaha Imana mu guhamagara Aburamu n’amasezerano menshi menshi.¹⁸³ Aburamu yakomoka I Kaludaya, irindi zina rya Babuloni. Mu kuva mu gisagara c’iwabo, yabaye ingenzi ivuye mu mahanga yerekeza mu Gihugu c’Isezerano. Mu nyuma, abantu biwe bava muri Egiputa berekeza mu gihugu kimwe. Inyuma y’ibinjana abantu baragiye mu buhungiro I Babuloni kubera ivyaha vyabo. Igihe bavuyeyo haheze imyaka 70, uburyo bahanuye ku bihe vy’iherezo vy’Ishengero, ari nakwo baterwa intege zo kuva I Babuloni,¹⁸⁴ ico gihe bobaye barateye intambwe baje mu bwami bw’idini rigwanya Abakristo kw’isi yose.

Ingingo za gipagani za Nimurodi zazimije imiryango hanyuma iba akarorero mu mikorere yo gusenga ibigirwamana, igwanya Abakristo itubaha Imana. Iyi mikorere yahungabanije ubwoko bw’Imana mu binjana vyinshi kandi izobandanya ikora uko gushika aho izosamburirwa igihe iki gihe turimwo kizohereza.¹⁸⁵

Ibibazo ryo Kwiga

1. *Ni nde yatanguje Babeli na Ninewe?*
2. *Sigura ijambo ‘umuhigi w’agabebuzwa imbere y’Uhoraho’.*
3. *Haciye mwo imyaka ingabe bagati y’umuvumo Nowa yabonye kuri Kanani hamwe n’intango yo gushika kwawo mu rubanza?*
4. *Sigura insiguro y’ijambo ryo mugi Heburayo ‘balal’ n’ijambo ryo muki Babuloni ‘bab-ili’.*
5. *Ni izihe ngaruka za nyuma z’umuryango wa mbere washinzwe mw’Itanguriro 10? (Iyumwire ku gitabu c’Iyahishuriwe Yohana)*

¹⁸² Yoh. 17:21-23

¹⁸³ Ita. 12:2-3

¹⁸⁴ Ivyah. 18:4

¹⁸⁵ Ibice vya 17 & 18

Icigwa ca 11: Gutakaza Agakiza Bisigura Urubanza

Iki cigwa nyamukuru ni ingingo y'ivyo impwemu: vyari ukuri mu gihe c'Itanguriro nk'uko biri muri iki gihe. Ijambo 'guca urubanza' risigura 'gutandukanya imigwi ibiri, impande, canke ibibanza'. Muki Giriki ijambo *κρίσεις* (*krisis*) rirakoreshwa, aho ijambo ryacu 'ihungabana (crisis)' rikomoka. Ihungabana risigura: 'kuva mu gihe kimwe (ikibanza canke igihe) ukaja mu kindi'. Mu yandi majambo: ni igihe mw'ihungabana urenze igishimariyango, ugasiga ibintu inyuma hanyuma ukinjira mu bindi.

Igikorwa cacu mw'ijanabutumwa ni ukumenyesha agakiza no kumenyesha abantu ingaruka z'ivyo bahisemwo – kwemerwa canke kwankwa. Bashobora kureka ivyaha vyabo bagasubiza hamwe n'Imana, canke bakavyigumizako bakaguma batandukanye na Yo.¹⁸⁶ Kuvuga Ubutumwa Bwiza ata nkeka biriko birazana abantu mw'ihungabana: bikabavana mu gishimariyango c'urupfu bikabajana mu buzima kandi bikabatera intege zo gutera iyo ntambwe. Umuntu wese yisanga muri iryo hungabana, yaba abizi canke atabizi. Ni igikorwa cacu kubimenyekanisha. Ni yo mpamvu Yesu yaturungitse mu mahanga yose.¹⁸⁷ Si uguhitamwo, nk'uko umenga turafise uguhitamwo; ni *igikorwa cibuta*. Turabona uburorero umunani mw'Itanguriro:

Mw'Itanguriro 3 *Adamu na Eva* baraburiwe kutarya ku giti kimenyekanisha iciza n'ikibi. Barabwiwe ko ingaruka zizoba ari urupfu ata kabuza. Ubutumwa bwo ku muryango wa mbere bwari butandukanye n'ubwo abantu bo mu nyuma: 'Ubu rero ufise umutekano, ariko kugira ngo ugume utekanye, ntuze wigere urya kuri kirya giti.' Mu nyuma ubutumwa bwarahindutse: 'Warapfuye mu buryo bw'impwemu. Kiretse ni wemera agakiza k'Imana, uzoguma warapfuye kandi warazimiye ibihe vyose.'

Akandi karorero tukabona mw'Itanguriro 4. *Kayini* yaburiwe gutsinda icaha cariko kiramugerageza. Ntiyigeze yumva, akora icaha, yanka kwihana kandi akomantaza umutima wiwe. Ava mu nyonga z'Uhoraho.¹⁸⁸ Aca aba rero uwatangujye uruvyaro rw'abamukomokako batubaha Imana. Guhitamwo nk'uko gufise ingaruka zidahera. Ntituzi nimba Kayini yarumvise ijwi

¹⁸⁶ Yes. 59:1,2

¹⁸⁷ Mat. 28:18-20 & Ivyak. 1:8

¹⁸⁸ Ita. 4:16

ry’Imana mu buryo bw’umubiri, ariko ivyo ntaco bitwaye: umuntu wese arashobora ‘kwumva ijwi ry’Imana biciye mu mutimanama wiwe. Ni yo mpamvu Pawulo yanditse ko umuntu ata citwazo afise cotuma abandanya gukora icaha.¹⁸⁹

Mu *karorero ka Nowa* turabona ko urunganwe rwose rwari rwarataye inzira y’Imana¹⁹⁰ kandi rwaraburiwe ku vyerekeye icago kizozwa kw’isi yose nk’igihano c’ivyaha vyabo. Nta n’umwe kiretse umuryango wa Nowa wizera kandi abandi bose barapfuye rubi. Igihe c’ubuntu cari kimaze nk’ikinjana¹⁹¹ aho abantu bashobora kwiyumvira ku butumwa bwa Nowa hanyuma bakihana. Imana yagize imbabazi nyinshi mu kurindira igihe kirekire. Urunganwe rwa Nowa rwobaye rwarihanye iyo Irindira akandi gato? Si ko biri!

Akarorero *ka kane* kaboneka mw’Itanguriro 11. *Abantu* bo mw’isi bagwanije ubugombe bw’Imana kuri bo (ni ukuvuga gusabagira), Imana rero ica ivyivangamwo n’igihano co mu kibano cane kurusha icago: ukuyoberanywa kw’indimi vyabateye gukwiragira kw’isi.

Akarorero keza ni *aka gatatu*, mw’Itanguriro 18 & 19: inkuru y’ugukomvumvora kwa *Sodomu na Gomora*. Imana yagombye kumenyesha umugenzi wayo Aburahamu ivyo Yari igiye gukora.¹⁹² Yo, Iteba kuraka,¹⁹³ yarondeye kubanza kumenya nimba Abisodomu barakoze ivyaha nk’uko Yari yavyumvise. Hanyuma Ica Ihishurira imigambi yayo y’igihano Aburahamu kandi Iranamwemerera gusabira ibisagara. Imana yarengeye urugezo rw’ubuntu bwayo kugira ngo yubahe ibisabo vya Aburahamu.¹⁹⁴

Nta na rimwe Imana yigeze yerekana icubahiro nk’ico ku bantu, yifuza gufatanya kwabo n’ibikorwa vyayo. Ishaka guhezagira, atari ugusambura, kandi kubwo ivyo itera intege ‘abarinzi’ bayo gusabira amahanga. Igihe twemeye uko guterwa intege turashobora kubandanya dukiza abantu gucirwa urubanza. Kandi nubwo Imana yahejeje igihano cayo mu gihe hari

¹⁸⁹ Rom. 1:18-20

¹⁹⁰ Ita. 6:5,11-13

¹⁹¹ Gereranya 5:32 na 7:11

¹⁹² 18:17

¹⁹³ Yes. 48:9

¹⁹⁴ Ita. 18:20,21,32

abantu bane gusa – benshi canke bake – abagororotsi babonetse, yarabahaye agakiza. N’igihe ibihano bimeze nk’ibiza bibangamiye isi, turashobora kwizera tudakekeranya ko Imana itagira uwo irenganya.

Akarorero *ka gatandatu* tukabona mw’Itanguriro 21. *Ishimayeli* asuzugura Isaka, nk’uko nyina wiwe yari yakengereye Sara.¹⁹⁵ Baciye birukanwa mu nzu ya Aburahamu.

Ntivyigeze bihinduka mu bihe vyose kandi ntibizoba no mu gihe c’iherezo: igihe abahungu ba Ishimayeli basuzuguye abahungu ba Isaka, bazocirirwa urubanza. Wibuke ko Itanguriro ari igitabu c’intango, aho ingingo zashinzwe zikoreshwa muri kahise kose k’umuntu.

Akarorero *ka indwi* tukabona mu buzima bwa *Esawu*. Urwanko kuri murumuna we Yakobo, umwana w’isezerano, rwaheze neza haheze igihe kirekire baratandukanye,¹⁹⁶ ariko kandi rwarabandanije mu gihe c’ubuzima bwabo kandi rwaragize ingaruka ku buzima bwabo. Ingingo Esawu yari yarubatse mu buzima bwiwe ntizigeze zinezera Imana kandi na we nyene yateguriye inzira abamukomokako. Akenshi mu nkuru za Isirayeli abakomoka kuri Esawu bahaye ibihe bitoroshe abakomoka kuri Yakobo¹⁹⁷ nubwo batashobora kubanesha burundu.

Ubwa nyuma, mw’Itanguriro 39-47 tuhabona *inzara* kw’isi yose. Bibiliya *ntiyerekana* neza ko cari igihano, ariko ntivyodutangaza iyo turavye ibigirwamana vyo muri Egipta.¹⁹⁸ Ariko, igihe igihano gikenewe, Imana yama itanga inzira y’agakiza.¹⁹⁹ Mu nyuma turabona kenshi ko inzara yari ibihano ku vyaha vyinshi vy’abantu, ak. mu Bacamanza na Rusi.²⁰⁰ Ibi ntivyari impanuka. Abantu gusa bagiye muri Egipta ni bo bungukiye ku vyo Yosefu yari afise kandi nta nzara bahuye na yo. Abandi bose barapfuye rubi, kuko batigeze bamenya canke ngo bizere ko muri Egipta hariyo indya. Bashobora kuba bariyumviriye ko bari gushobora kwigwanako

¹⁹⁵ 21:9 & 16:4 neza neza

¹⁹⁶ Igice ca 33

¹⁹⁷ Ak. 2 Abami 8:20-22

¹⁹⁸ Raba igice ca 3/1 ‘Mose & Farawo’

¹⁹⁹ Zab. 105:16-22

²⁰⁰ Gereranya Abac. 21:25 na Rusi 1:1; ubone uburyo ivya mbere vyakweze ivya nyuma

badafise Yosefu, canke ko batobangamiwe bidasanze. Bameze nk'abandi bose muri iki gihe, biyumvira ko bashobora gukira badafise Yesu.

Ibibazo byo Kuva

1. *Sigura ijamba 'ibungabana, kandi mu nsiguro y'ijanabutumwa.*
2. *Sigura impamvu igihano caje kuri Kayini kandi no ku runganwe rwa Noma.*
3. *Ni iyihe kamere y'igihano' c'Imana mu'Itanguriro 11?*
4. *Igihe Imana ishaka gushitsa igihano, ishaka ko abera bayo bacya bakora iki?
(Yumvire kuri Aburahamu na Mose)*

Icigwa ca 12: Inkuru z'Abavukana

Mw'Itanguriro 4 turabona ko Abeli yahisemwo gukurikira inzira n'ingingo z'Imana ariko Kayini ntiyabikoze. Yakoze icaha aca ava mu nyonga z'Imana.²⁰¹ Uguhitamwo, vyakorewe kw'isi, ntibihinduka igihe umuntu apfuye. Lewis yarerekanye neza iyi ngingo.²⁰² Uguhitamwo kwo mw'isi kurafise ingaruka zidahera.

Mw'Itanguriro 9 dusoma ivyerekeye icaha ca Hamu, ariko si ukwihana, kandi rero yazaniye umuvumo abamukomokako. Inyuma y'imyaka igihumbi, abantu indwi bamukomokako barirukanywe mu gihugu Imana yasezeraniye Aburahamu. Umengo biboneka nk'uko abakomoka kuri Hamu bose bagenewe umuvumo, ariko si ko biri. Imana ni nziza, buri gihe Iguma Irondera uwo Ishobora gukiza. Abantu bamwe barakijijwe: iyumvire uburyo Rahabu yinjiye muri Isirayeli. Uwundi yari Rusi, akomoka I Mowabu, yakijijwe kubwo ivyo yatuye. Aba bagore bompi baboneka mu mamuko ya Yesu.²⁰³ Abanyamahanga bakijijwe bangana n'abavutse ari Abisirayeli. Amategeko y'Imana yakingira abanyamahanga hagati ya Isirayeli.

Itanguriro 13 & 19 havuga kuri Aburahamu na Loti, abavukana mu kwizera. Ugushaka amaronko kwa Loti mu butunzi kwaramugwishije. Yasize umuntu w'amasezerano, Aburahamu, n'umugisha. Yahatswe kubura ibintu vyose: ubutunzi, umugore wiwe, ubunyankamugayo bwiwe, ariko gusa yarakijijwe. Loti yari yaraburiwe:²⁰⁴ yajanywe ari imbohe n'abami bagwanye na Sodomu. Aburahamu yakoze igikorwa co gutabara: yagarukanye Loti aho (Loti) yari yahisemwo kuba.

Iyaba gusa Loti yaramenye ukuburirwa n'Imana muri iki gihano catanguye, yari gushobora kubwira ijambo ry'Imana bagenzi biwe, canke, iyo batari kwihana, yari kuba yaragiye. Uruhombo rwiwe rero ntirwari kuba runini nk'uko vyari bimeze igihe ibisagara vyasenyurwa mu nyuma. Iyi ngingo iracakoreshwa muri iki gihe, ku giti c'umuntu no muri rusangi. Reka twibuke

²⁰¹ Ita. 4:16

²⁰² C.S. Lewis, *The Great Divorce*, 1946

²⁰³ Yos. 2; 6:17,22-25; Rusi 1:16,17; Mat. 1:5

²⁰⁴ Ita. 14

ukuboko kw’Imana gukosora mu buzima bwacu no mu mahanga, kandi gukora kugira ngo nti hagire ikintu kibi kibaho.²⁰⁵

Ingaruka zo gusambana kwa Loti, zatumye havuka Mowabu na Benami, ba sekuriza b’Abanyamowabu n’Abamoni, bari bakomeye cane. Ubwo bwoko bwompi bwarahohoteye Isirayeli incuro nyinshi mu binjana vyakurikiye. Ntivyari kuba, iyo Loti agumana na Aburahamu. Uguhitamwo kw’umuntu umwe gushobora kugira ingaruka zikomeye ku mahanga.²⁰⁶

Ishimayeli (*Ita. 16 & 21*) ntiyagumanye na murumuna we basangiye se, umuhungu w’isezerano, Isaka; co kimwe na nyina. Hagari yaragarariye hanyuma umuhungu wiwe. Kubwo iyo mvo babwirizwa kwirukanwa. Iyo bemera guca bugufi, bari guhava basangira umugisha. Ukugarariza bijana k’ugutandukana. Imana yabahanye kubwo inyifato y’umutima wabo kuri Sara na Isaka. Hatabayeho ukwihana nti habaho ugusubiza hamwe.

Muri iki gihe twari dukwiye gusengera *ibinduka* ry’aba Ishimayeli (Abarabu), abenshi muri bo ari aba Isilamu. Ugutandukana kwa Ishimayeli na Isaka bisa nk’ivyoye ku bakurukira Kristo n’abatanzwe.²⁰⁷ Abadahindukiriyeye Yesu nta gakiza kuri bo. Ukwankana kuri hagati y’aba Isilamu, Abayuda n’Abakristo kw’isi ntigukwiye kubandanya mu bihe biza. Aba Ishimayeli bakwiye kwisunga inzira y’Imana y’agakiza muri Kristo. Atari uko babandanya gutandukana n’Imana.

Ibi biraraba n’Abayuda na bo. Baba aba Isilamu canke Abayuda nta n’umwe akwiye gupfa rubi. Agakiza baragahawe. Ariko ni nde azoya mu bihugu vyabo kubabwira? Turabona urwanko mu bibanza vyinshi, aho aba Isilamu bahama Abakristo co kimwe n’Abayuda. Yesu wenyene ni we ashobora gusambura urwo rwanko, kandi *ni icyo Yafsiye gukora!* Yesu ni Umuvukanyi nyakuri yatanze ubuzima bwiwe, kugira ngo bese bashobore gusubiza hamwe n’Imana hamwe no hagati muri bo. Yesu Kristo wenyene ni we ashobora gukora icyo Abanyapalesitina b’Abayuda mu mwumvikano w’amahoro batokwigera bakora.²⁰⁸

²⁰⁵ Gereranya ak. Yoh. 5:14

²⁰⁶ Ita. 19; Raba ak. Guh. 22-25; 1 Sam. 11; Ezk. 22:30

²⁰⁷ Gal. 4:21-31

²⁰⁸ Ita. 25:18; Efes. 2:11-18

Yaba Yakobo canke Esawu (*Ita. 25 & 27-33*) nta n’umwe yari uwera; bomp bari bakeneye agakiza. Iyo bariko baraja, vyagengwa n’uguhitamwo hamwe n’inyifato, ntivyari ivyo Imana yategekanije.

Esawu agereranywa na kamere, twokwita ivya Gikristo, ni ukuvuga kutavuka ubwa kabiri: yarakengereye ivyo kuba samuragwa. Yanse gukurikiza ingingo z’abavyeyi biwe²⁰⁹ aca arongora abagore b’Abanyakanani. Agaragaza uburyo bwa Gikristo butagamburukira Kristo (bigereranywa na Isaka) canke Ishengero ryiwe (bigereranywa na Rebeka). Ivya Gikristo vya Esawu bishiraho amategeko yavyo, bigenda mu nzira zavyo, ari vyo bingana no kudahuza n’inzira y’agakiza.

Yakobo agaragaza uburyo bwa Gikristo bwabanje gutandukana gato n’ubwa murumuna we, ariko kuri we hagumye amasezerano kandi ni we ukwizera kwiwe kwahavuye gukura inyuma yaho Imana imuteguye neza. Umukuru yabwirizwa gukorera (kugamburukira) umuto. Iyo Esawu yumvira ijambo ry’Imana, na we yobaye yarahawe umugisha, ariko ntiyavyitaye kandi yiyumvira ku vyo ubuzima bwo mw’isi gusa.²¹⁰ Yanse kugamburuka haza gutandukana.

Turabona ko kuvuka bisanzwe bidatanga umugabane wo mu vy’impwemu; amasezerano gusa ni yo abikora. Nta n’umwe ashobora gusaba ivyo kuba samuragwa mu vy’impwemu yisunze ukuvuka gusanze, ak. mu muryango wa Gikristo, ishengero canke umugenzo. Imana nta buzukuru ifise. Umuntu aba umwana w’Imana gusa kubwo kuvuka ubwa kabiri. Kubwo ivyo, umukuru ntiyigeze aragwa amasezerano ariko umuto yararazwe. Mu buryo bw’impwemu, ‘ubuzima bwacu buto’ gusa, kumenyekana gushasha muri Kristo, biduha ubuzima budashira. Ubuzima bwacu bwa kera ntibushobora guhimbara Imana. Idini rya Esawu ntirizobona Ubwami bw’Imana.²¹¹

Gutandukana kwa Yosefu na bene se (*Ita. 37-47*) vyerekana uwigeze ku ntebe y’ubwami agakiza igihugu, mu gihe abandirye batabikoze. Abo bandirye bari bakeneye gukizwa kandi ntibigeze batwara, nubwo umwe wese yatanguye umuryango, witirirwa izina ryiwe.

²⁰⁹ Ita. 26:34,35; 27:46; 28:6-8

²¹⁰ 32:22-32; 25:23,27,32,34b; 27:40

²¹¹ Yoh. 1:12,13; 3:3,5-7; Rom. 8:8

Mw'Itanguriro 42 - 45 Yosefu yimenyekanishije kuri bene se. Twibuke amajambo ya Zekariya: abavukana baririra uwo bibaza ko bishe,²¹² nk'uko umusi umwe Abayuda bazoririra Yesu, bamumenye agarutse.

Yosefu yabwiye bene se kuzana umuhererezi wabo; atari uko ntibari gusubira kumubona ukundi. Yesu yatubwiye uko nyene: 'Ariko Ubutumwa Bwiza ... buzobanza kuvugwa mw'isi yose ... *banyuma* umuhero uce uza'.²¹³ Umuhero ntuzoza, niyagaruka, gushika aho imiryango yose kw'isi izoba yumvise Ubutumwa Bwiza. Ntituzosubira kumubona kiretse tuzanye umuhererezi.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Sigura impamvu babaye ugutandukana hagati ya Kayini & Abeli*
2. *Sigura ingaruka zidasanzwe z'icaba ca Hamu*
3. *Sigura impamvu babaye ugutandukana hagati ya Aburahamu & Loti*
4. *Sigura impamvu Hagari & Ishimayeli birukanywe mu muryango wa Aburahamu*
5. *Sigura ukugereranya mu muryango wa Isaka (Isaka, Rebeka, Esau & Yakobo)*
6. *Sigura uburyo itumvako rya Benyamini na Yosefu ryatumye yimenyekanisha kuri bene se, bigereranywa n'ukugaruka kwa Kristo*

²¹² Ita. 45:3,4,14,15; Zek. 12:10b

²¹³ Gereranya Ita. 44:23 na Mat. 24:14 (indome zikitse)

Igice ca II

Umwihwezo w'Ijanabutumwa

Intangamarara

Muri iki gice turabandanya aho igitabu c'Itanguriro cinjirira mu gitabu co Kuvayo. Kubwo ivyo, umuntu avugwa cane muri iki gitabu, Mose, ni we cigwa co mu vya mbere vyo muri iyi myihwezo itandatu. Aragaruka kandi mu bice bibiri bikurikira.

Umwihwezo *wa kabiri* uvuga ku gitabu ca Rusi. Hano twiga akamaro k'Abanyamahanga – mbere abagore! – mu mamuko ya Kristo.

Muri *Zaburi* turafise icemezo ciza cerekana ko Imana ari Imana y'amahanga, mu bihe vy'Isezerano rya Kera, aho benshi bari bayizi gusa nk'Imana ya Isirayeli.

Abantu bake bashobora kuba barabonye ko ivyigwa bidasanze ku bajanabutumwa bashobora kubisanga mu gitabu c'Umusiguzi. Ico ni icigwa c'umwihwezo wacu *wa kane*.

Uwuvugwa muri co ni Yona, aho mu gitabu ciwe ivyigwa vyo guca bugufi bishobora kwigwa. Nimba wari warakekeraniye ko ijanabutumwa ndenga mico ryabaye mw'Isezerano rya Kera, ngaka akarorero.

Kandi ntikabaye kamwe gusa: haheze imyaka ibihumbi 2½, Imana yadushikirije uburyo bugaragara bw'inyigisho z'ijanabutumwa ndenga mico, igihe yaduha inkuru ya Daniyeli na bagenzi biwe!

1. *Mose, Uwatumwe Akomeye Cane*

Igitabu co Kuvayo²¹⁴ kivuga ivy’Abisirayeli, ukuntu babaye abaja b’Abanyegiputa, igihe bagira bave muri Egiputa. Imana yababohoje ibimenyetso n’ibitangaza. Iyi nkuru yavugaga ku bwoko bwatotejwe mu myaka yose, ariko kandi bwarahohotewe. Uguhohoterwa kwabonetse nk’uburyo bwo kubohorwa. Ubuzima bwa Mose burahakana iyi nsiguro.

Guhamwa bijana ku gukura,²¹⁵ ku giti c’umuntu, muri rusangi, mu vyiza canke mu vyinshi. Kwari ukuri ko Abisirayeli nk’uko bimeze mw’Ishengero ryo muri iki gihe: turabona ugukura kwa cane kw’ishengero ak. mu Bushinwa na Sudani. Nk’uko vy’ukuri Imana yakuye ubwoko bwayo muri Egiputa, ni ko Ibikora ku bantu bayo batotejwe muri iki gihe. Bishobora gufata igihe kirekire kurusha uko twavyifuza ariko Izoca urubanza uko ibishatse kandi mu gihe cayo, mu kwirengagiza ba Mose b’amanyama, bagendana ibigwanisho. Ikora mu mpwemu ya Yesu, yaje gukiza, atari ugutikiza.²¹⁶

Ubuja bwo muri Egiputa ni ishusho y’isi, igengwa n’umurwanizi n’abadayimoni, ari bo bama biteguye kwiba, kwica no gutikiza.²¹⁷ Mose, umukiza wa Isirayeli, yavukiye hagati mu bwoko bwiwe, nka Yesu, umukiza w’isi, yavukiye mu bwoko bwiwe. Ukugeragezwa kw’ubuzima bwa Mose vyakozwe nk’uko vyagenze kuri Yesu, igihe Herode yica abana b’I Betelehemu. Yosefu na Mariya bahungiye muri Egiputa na Yesu, aho babaye ari abanyamahanga, co kimwe na Mose yahungiye I Midiyani aho yabaye ari umunyamahanga.²¹⁸

Imana yarumvise amaborogo y’ubwoko bwayo bwatotejwe hanyuma Ica Irakora, ariko ukurikije ingingo z’abantu vyatwaye igihe kirekire. Uguteba kwatumwe nuko igipimo c’Abamori co kutagororoka kitari bwuzure.²¹⁹ Uguteba kw’igihano c’Imana kwabaye igikorwa c’imbabazi ku

²¹⁴ Rivuye mu majambo abiri y’Ikigiriki (*εξοδος*): ‘ex’ (= hanze ya) na ‘hodos’ (= inzira, canke ibarabara): ni ukuvugaga inzira yo gusohoka

²¹⁵ Kuv. 1:12

²¹⁶ Luka 9:51-56

²¹⁷ Yoh. 10:10

²¹⁸ Gereranya Kuv. 2:15 na Mat. 2:13-18 na Yer. 31:15; Kuv. 2:22

²¹⁹ Ita. 15:16; Dan. 11:36

Banyamahanga, *kubwo ico abantu bayo babwirizwa kubabazwa*. Ibi biragoye gutahura, ariko Pawulo arabishirako umuco mu kuvuga ko ashitsa mu mubiri wiwe mu vyari vyasigaye ku marushwa ya Kristo.²²⁰ Ni ivyatanzwe muri Bibiliya, ko *ata gakiza kazoboneka ata muntu abanje kukababarizwa*.

Imyaka mirongo umunani imbere yo gutabarwa kwa Isirayeli Imana yateguye inzira mu kuvuka kwa Mose. Yari uwatoranijwe yatumwe, ashobora kuba yaravyize kubwo ihishurirwa. Ubwa mbere yakoresheje uguhohotera n'ubwicanyi, ariko yabwirizwa kumenya ko iyi atari inzira y'Imana. Zekariya yaravuze mu nyuma ngo: 'Si kubwo inkomezi, si kubwo ubushobozi, ariko ni kubwa Mpwemu wanjye, ni ko Uhoraho Nyen'ingabo agize'.²²¹ Iri tegeko ryo mu mpwemu ryanka ibikorwa vyo kubohoka hamwe n'ivyigwa ndoramana vyo kubohoka bivuga ibi. Ukubohoka kwa Isirayeli gukomeye kwobaye kwaraje imbere y'imyaka mirongo ine, iyo Mose atavyonona. Inzira ngufi y'agakiza ni ukureka Imana igakora uko Ishaka aho 'kwicira urubanza' wenyene.

Mose yarize ukwihangana aragiye intama. Biciye muri ako gasuzuguro²²² yabaye 'umuntu atekereza cane kw'isi'.²²³ Ibintu bimwe bimwe tuvuye biciye mu mibabaro gusa, ari na vyo vyari ukuri kuri Yesu.²²⁴ Kubwo gusa inyifato yubaha Imana, Mose yahavuye mu nyuma arongora abantu imiliyoni zibiri mu myaka mirongo ine mu bugaragwa, benshi muri bo baragarariye bongera baridodomba.

Igihe Imana yahamagara Mose yaragira umukuku. Turabona *ubwa mbere*, ko ata kinebwe cahamagarwa ku gikorwa c'Imana. Yahamagara abarongozi mu myuga yabo, nka Yosefu, Sawuli, Dawidi na Elisa.

Ubwa kabiri, Imana itegura abantu ikurikije inzira bakwiye gucamwo.²²⁵ Mose, yamenyereye kwabira nk'intama, yari akwiye ibisabwa vyo kurongora Abisirayeli bidodomba. Yari azi ubugaragwa gutyo yashobora kuba umurongozi wabo. Abarongozi, bahura n'Imana mu bugaragwa bwabo bw'imibabaro n'agasuzuguro, barakwiye ibisabwa vyo kurongora abanyeshengero babo mu bugaragwa nk'ubwo

²²⁰ Kol. 1:24

²²¹ Zek. 4:6

²²² Ita. 46:34b

²²³ Guh. 12:3

²²⁴ Heb. 5:8

²²⁵ Imig. 22:6

nk'akarorero k'ukwizera n'ukwizigira Imana. Inyuma y'imyaka y'ubugaragwa bwa Mose ashobora kuba yaratakaje ivyiyumviro vyawe, intumbero n'imbono. Yari yarize kutizigira inkomezi zawe, ari zo yari yizigiyeye ubwa mbere.

Imana yakoresheje igisaka cakamwo umurimo ariko ntashya kubwo gukwegwa Mose. Ni nk'uko yashakye kuvuye aho: 'Mose, uku ni ko wigeze guturirwa igihe kimwe kubwo abantu banje. *Wibaza* ko igitoro cawe yakoreshejwe, ariko ndakwerekanye hano, ko uzobandanya mu gihe kirekire uturirwa n'ishyamba ryanje ariko udashya'.

Mose, uwagenda yanka 'ndi nde' yari akeneye guhura na NDI Akomeye imbere yuko igikorwa cywe gitangura. Amajambo 'genda' na 'Ndi kumwe na we' atwibutsa amajambo ya Yesu.²²⁶

Rero, Mose yabaye uwatumwe mukuru mu Kuvayo, nubwo yaguma aharira n'Imana ko yotuma uwundi. Imana yongejeko Aroni, ibazetse kubwira kuzobafasha bompiki kuvuye, nk'uko Yesu mu nyuma yatumye abigishye biwe babiri babiri. Na we nyene, yabazetse kubwira kuzobafasha kuvuye.²²⁷

Imana yashatse kwica Mose. Kubera iki yateguye umuntu igihe kirekire, hanyuma imbere y'igikorwa cywe igashyamba kumwica? Iyo aba ari umurwanizi twari kubwira; *yaba yashatse* ko Isirayeli iguma muri Egiputa kandi yaba yashatse kwica Mose. Ariko ivyavuyemwo vyerekanye ugutandukanye. Inyuma yaho umugore wa Mose amaze gukomeza umuhungu wabo, Imana yacyeye isiga Mose ari muzima.²²⁸ Yabwirizwe kuzana ubuzima bw'umuryango wiwe imbere yuko akora igikorwa c'Imana. Ntiyari gushobora *kumenyekanisha* isezzerano ry'Imana²²⁹ *atararyubahiriza*. Uwo wese yarenze isezzerano ry'Imana kubwo *kudakomeza* yari akwiyeye gucibwa mu bwoko bwayo. Ibi vyari kuba, icyo Zipora atagira icyo akomeze. Naho twahamagawe kandi tugategurwe, tukongera tukaronka inkomezi n'ubutegetsi, ariko *tutubahiriza* icyo twigishye, *Ntizigera* idukoreshe!

²²⁶ Gereranya Kuv. 3:10,12 & 4:12 na Mat. 28:19,20

²²⁷ Kuv. 4:13; Luka 21:15; Yoh. 14:26

²²⁸ Kuv. 4:24,26

²²⁹ Ita. 17:7-14

Muri Mariko turabona ikindi gisa n'igikorwa ca Mose. Yabwirizwa kuvuga no gukora ibitangaza.²³⁰ Imana yongeyeko ibikorwa kw'Ijambo ryayo, nk'uko Yesu abikora, mu *kudutuma*.²³¹

Umuvugishwa nka Mose,²³² uwo Imana yari ikwiye gushira hejuru, ni Yesu. Mose yari akeneye *imyaka* mirongo ine mu bugaragwa imbere yuko abohora Abisirayeli. Yesu yaciye mu *misi* mirongo ine y'ikigeragezo, gusenga no kwisonzeshya mu bugaragwa, imbere yuko akiza ubwoko bwiwe inkomezi za Satani.²³³

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Sigura izina ry'igitabu co Kuvayo.*
2. *Tanga uburorero bw'ugukura kw'ishengero kandi uvuge impamvu nyamukuru yavyo.*
3. *Tanga insiguro zifadika za Egiputa, Farawo, abajewe igikorwa, na Mose.*
4. *Tanga akarorero k'IS.K n'IS.R k'impamvu ata gakiza kabaho ata muntu abanje kukababarizwa.*
5. *Ni ubuhe burambe bubiri bwatumye Mose akwiza ibisabwa vyo kurongora Isirayeli?*
6. *Sigura impamvu Imana yagira yice Mose.*

²³⁰ Kuv. 4:28; Mark. 16:15,17,18

²³¹ Yoh. 14:12; 20:21

²³² Gus. 18:15,18; Ivyak. 3:22; 7:37

²³³ Mat. 4:1-11

2. Rusi, Umukazana w'Umunyamahanga

Inkuru ya Rusi yabaye mu gihe c'Abacamanza.²³⁴ Iki gitabu gito ciza ni nk'isoko yo guhumurizwa mu mpwemu hagati y'ihungabana ry'igihugu cose n'imivurungano. Inzara ivugwa, ishobora kuba yarabaye mu gihe ca Gidiyoni.²³⁵

Nawomi aduha ihishurirwa kanaka ry'ukuntu Isirayeli yari imerewe mu buryo bw'impwemu muri biriya bihe vy'inzara, kubwo imyitwarire n'amajambo. Yabikoze, nk'uko benshi babikora muri iki gihe, adatahura impamvu z'igihugu cose zivyinyegeje inyuma. Nawomi yiyumviriye *ku giti c'umuntu* atari *muri rusangi*. Mu vyiyumviro vyawe, ntivyigeze akora icaha *ku giti c'umuntu* kandi kubwo ivyo ntiyabona impamvu yari akwiye guhanirwa icaha *c'igihugu cose*.

Abantu benshi mu bihugu vyo mu Burengerero nabo baribagira ko bari mu ruhande rw'isi ibabazwa n'uburemere bukomeye bw'icaha – nimba ari bo babibazwa canke batabibazwa.

Nawomi yahanganye no kudatahura neza imibabaro y'abantu. Yaheraheje avuga ko Imana yamurenganiye, yabivuze n'ishavu ryinshi kandi yakomantaje umutima kuri Yo,²³⁶ kugira ngo mu vy'ukuri 'arwanyeye ivugabutumwa'.²³⁷ Kubwo inzara yatumye we n'umuryango wiwe baja I Mowabu,²³⁸ vyerekana neza ko ataco bitwaye nimba uri mu bwoko bw'Imana, mu gihe waba ufise ivyo kurya. Nta nubwo yigeze yitaho Imana ari yo yari, mu vyiyumviro vyawe kandi, yataye ubwoko bwayo. Kubera iki yayagirije imbere y'abakazana biwe?²³⁹ Abahungu biwe bari bararongoye abagore b'Abanyamahanga, biboneka ko na we nyene atabipinze.²⁴⁰

Ikintu kinezereye muri iki gitabu n'uko Uhoraho ata kintu avuga we nyene ubwiye; Agaragara gusa mu buryo abantu *bamuvungamo*. Ko ari we yihishije

²³⁴ Rusi 1:1

²³⁵ Abac. 6:3-5,11

²³⁶ Rusi 1:3-5,11-13

²³⁷ 1:20,21

²³⁸ 1:2

²³⁹ 1:11-15

²⁴⁰ Gus. 7:3; Abac. 3:6

inyuma yo kurongora ivyabaye, biragaragara kuva ubwo ko Nawomi na Rusi basubiye kwinjira muri Isirayeli, mu gihe igenya rya sayiri ryari ritanguye.²⁴¹ Ibi bitubwira ko, nimba Imana yovuga canke itovuga, Ntiyigera iheba imigambi Yayo, canke ngo Ihebe ubwoko bwayo – nubwo bashobora kuyitahura nabi canke bakayishavurira kandi ntibayiteho.

Nawomi agereranywa n’ubukristo bw’izina, butakaza umuriro wabwo mu gihe habaye guhemukirwa bitewe no kubura ihishurirwa ryo mu buryo bw’impwemu no kudashika kuvyo bwari bwiteze. Yari yaragize ubwansi n’ishavu yongerera aranasaba ko izina ryiwe rikwiye kuba iri kuva ubwo – Mara.²⁴² Ishavu ryiwe ryabaye ikimuranga. Agereranywa kandi n’uruhande rwo muri iki gihe rw’ishengero ryatakaje ishaka ry’ijanabutumwa ryose; ishengero ryataye umutwe kuko ryananiwe kuvuga Ubutumwa Bwiza. Hari mu nyuma, mu gice gikurikira, aho yasanga Uhoraho yasubiye kumuha umugisha, ni ho ikanguro ryabaye mu mutima wiwe kandi ni ho yashoboye gusubira kumushimira.²⁴³

Turabona ku ncuro ya mbere aho umugore w’Umuyamahanga, Rusi, yatahuye cane ivyerekeye Imana ya Isirayeli ku buryo yanezererewe no gusiga imana ziwe I Mowabu kugira ngo yifatanye na Yo hamwe n’ubwoko bwayo. Muri ico gikorwa, hamwe no kwatura kwiwe kwiza kw’ukwizera²⁴⁴ hamwe n’inyifato yiwe itangaje,²⁴⁵ yaranagaruye Nawomi mu kwizera.

Bowazi yitwa ‘umucunguzi’,²⁴⁶ ntiyacunguye ubutunzi bw’uwahoze ari umugabo wa Nawomi gusa, ariko kandi yaranarongoye Rusi. Turabona ko umucunguzi (yitwa kandi ‘Umwami w’iyimbura’) yarongoye umugeni w’umunyamahanga hanyuma aca agereranywa na Yesu Kristo Umucunguzi, na we ariko araronka Umugeni mu mahanga y’Abanyamahanga.

²⁴¹ Rusi 1:22b

²⁴² 1:20

²⁴³ 2:20

²⁴⁴ 1:16,17

²⁴⁵ 2:2,7,10,13,17,18,23

²⁴⁶ 2:20; 3:9

Inyuma ya vyose, Rusi, Umunyamahanga na Bowazi, Umunyakanani adakwije kuko Rahabu ari we yari nyina wiwe,²⁴⁷ bashizeho umurongo w'ubwoko mu muryango wa Mesiya. Bowazi yabaye se wa sekuru w'Umwami Dawidi²⁴⁸ kandi Yesu Kristo yavutse inyuma y'ibinjana vyinshi muri uru ruvyaro rwa Dawidi. Ibi vyerekana ko Yesu Kristo yari akwiye kuba Mesiya w'amahanga yose. Hano turabona akamaro gakomeye k'ijanabutumwa ko muri iki gitabu.

Hariho isano rikomeye hagati y'ibitabu vya *Rusi* (aho Imana Itigera Ivuga) na *Esiteri* (aho Itanavuzwe). Muri *Rusi* turabona uyu mugore akomoka mu *Banyamahanga*, co kimwe na Bowazi, baba umurongo mu muryango wa Mesiya, hagati y'ubwoko bw'*Abayuda*. Mu gitabu ca *Esiteri* turabona uyu Mwamikazi akomoka mu *Bayuda* hagati y'*Abanyamahanga* afise umutekano kandi agakiza abantu uwo muryango ukomokamwo, inyuma y'ibinjana hafi ya ndwi. Uyu murongo w'umuryango wari rufise akamaro kanini kuko mw'izina ryiwe ni ho amahanga azoshira ivyizigiro vyabo.²⁴⁹

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Sigura impamvu Navomi yiyumviriye ko atari akwiye kubabara.*
2. *Ni iyihe nyifato itari yo Navomi yerekanye ku mibabaro?*
3. *Ni izihe ngaruka z'iyi nyifato?*
4. *Ni igiki twiga ku vyerekeye uburungozi bw'Imana muri iki gitabu?*
5. *Sigura icyo canke uwo Navomi, Rusi na Bowazi bagereranywa.*
6. *Sigura isano riri hagati y'ibitabu vya Rusi na Esiteri.*

²⁴⁷ Mat. 1:5

²⁴⁸ Rusi 4:17,22

²⁴⁹ Yes. 11:10; 42:1,4; Mat. 12:18,21; Rom. 15:12

3. Zaburi

Ntibigoye kubona ivyigwa nyamukuru vy'ijanabutumwa muri Zaburi – hariyo vyinshi – ariko hagoye kubitondeka neza mu kuri, kuko vyinshi ntivyanditswe mu buryo bw'inkuru. Kugira ngo ivyigwa nyamukuru vy'ijanabutumwa biboneke neza, nkoresha urutonde twavuze mw'Itanguriro, cane cane aho tubisanga kurusha kudondora, kubwo kuvuga mu ncamake.²⁵⁰ Umuntu ntazokenera umwanya munini wo kuzingurura impapuro zose, inyuma yo gutahura neza ivyigwa nyamukuru vy'ijanabutumwa bisigaye muri Zaburi.

Gushira imirongo mu bice vy'ivyigwa nyamukuru cumi na bibiri ni kimwe mu ngorane zo gusigura. Hariho kwinjiranamwo, cane cane hagati ya 5 & 11 na 9 & 11. Bimwe bifise aho tubisanga hamwe canke hake (ak. 1, 2, 4, 6-8, 10 & 12); ibisigaye (3, 5, 9 & 11) bifise henshi.

Si Zaburi zose zirimwo imirongo ishobora gushirwa muri buri cigwa nyamukuru, ak. 1; 3; 15; 17; 19; 20; 23; 29; 35; 42; 43; 55; 61; 84; 88; 90; 93; 112; 120-124; 131 & 134. Iyi si 'iyitari iy'ijanabutumwa' ariko ifise ivyiyumviro bitandukanye.

Ubundi butunzi bw'igitabu ni urugero rw'ubuvugishwa, bugaragarira cane cane mu mirongo y'ivya Mesiya²⁵¹ n'ivyo ihishurirwa²⁵². Kwihweza ibi biranaduha ukuri kw'ijanabutumwa, kuko Kristo ubwiwe ni umujanabutumwa akomeye.

Icigwa ca 1 (Ni nde atuma?) cerekana Imana, ituma Yesu kuba Umwami (2:6); itegeka umuntu kuba umuhagarikizi w'ibiremwa (8:6); ihamagara Dawidi kuva inyuma y'intama (78:70) no kumushira mu biro arinzwe n'Imana (89:20-24). Muri 104:30a Imana ituma Mpwemu wayo n'inkomezi zo kurema kandi muri 105:17 & 20 ituma Yosefu muri Egipta. Rimwe na

²⁵⁰ Ndasavye mungirire imbabazi kubwo ivyanditswe vyera vyinshi vy'aho tubisanga biri muri iyi nyandiko, aho kwandika hepfo y'urupapuro, iri rimwe gusa.

²⁵¹ Agaciro *ke'inye Mesiya* tugasanga muri Zab. 2; 22; 40:6-10; 41:9; 45; 47:5; 55:1-5, 12-14; 56:5,6; 68:18; 69:8,9,21; 72; 80:17; 89:27-29; 102:21,22; 109:2-5; 110; 118:22,26 na 147:3

²⁵² Agaciro *ke'inyo ibishurirwa* kaboneka muri Zab. 2:1-3; 46; 48:4-7; 75:2,3,8; 83:1-8; 96:13a; 102:16,26; 110:3a,5,6 na 144:4-8

rimwe imirongo iri hagati ya Dawidi n'Umwuzukuruza wiwe Yesu ni mito: muri 89:25-29 turabona umwihwezo wagutse, w'ivya Mesiya.

Icigwa ca 2 (Gukora iki?) biboneka ko Yesu n'Ishengero bashinzwe gusabira no kuganza amahanga (2:8,9; 18:43b) kandi no mu nshingano z'umuntu zo guhagarikira isi (8:6-8). Ivyanditswe bimwe biratwibutsa Igikorwa Gihambaye Twahawe: 9:11b; 71:15-18; 73:28b. Ukwerekana ihamagarwa rya Dawidi tubibona muri 78:71,72 & 89:26; irya Yosefu muri 105:19,21,22 n'irya Isirayeli muri 105:45 & 106:8. Mpwemu Yera yatumwe ku gikorwa co kunagura (104:30b). Ingingo zibiri nyamukuru zo gukorera Uhoraho zica zigaragara: 126:5,6 (ukubiba mu marira, ukwimbura n'umunezero) na 127:1 (kiretse Uhoraho yubatse inzu, abayubaka bakorera ubusa).

Icigwa ca 3 (Ingorane z'icaba c'umuntu) gifise aho tubisanga henshi: 2:2,3; 7:14-16; 10:2-11; 12:2; 14:1,3; 32:3,4; 36:1-4; 38:1-8; 40:12; 52:1-4; 53:1,3; 58:3-5; 64:3-6; 69:5; 73:6-11; 78:8-11,17-19,32,36,37,40-43,56,57; 94:4-7; 106:6,7,13-18,21,22,24-27,29,32,33; 107:10-12,17,18; 119:133b; 130:3; 139:19-22; 140:1-5; 143:3.

Icigwa ca 4 (Inkomoko y'icaba) gishobora kuboneka muri 109:6. Umuntu w'umunyakibi avugwa nk'umurezi. Ibi bitwibutsa Satani, nk'uko yerekanywe muri Yobu 1 & 2, Zek. 3:1,2 n'Ivyah. 12:9,10. Ni wo murongo wonyene wo muri Zaburi aho umwitwikiro utwikiriye umunyakibi umuvako umwanya muto.

Icigwa ca 5 (Inyishu y'Imana ku ngorane z'icaba) kiduha aho tubisanga henshi. Ibirimwo ni ivyanditswe aho abanyavyaha batakambira Imana ngo ibafashe, ibagirire imbabazi, ibabohore kandi ibacire urubanza rwiza: 2:10-12; 4:5 (+ Rom. 12:1); 6:9; 13:5; 14:5b; 16:11a; 25:7-11,15,19; 26:11b; 27:1a; 28:8; 30:8,10; 31:15,16; 32:5,6a; 34:22; 37:27,28a,39,40; 38:18; 41:4; 49:5a,15; 50:14,15,23; 51:1-17; 53:6; 54:1-4,7; 56:13; 60:4; 62:1,2,5-8; 65:3; 68:19,20; 69:13; 70:4; 74:12; 78:34,35,38a; 79:8,9; 80:3,7,19; 81:8-10,13,14,16; 82:3-5; 85:4-7,9; 90:14-16; 98:1; 99:8; 101:2-4; 103:3,4a,8-12; 106:3,23,30,31,44; 107:13,14,16,19,20; 116:8,16b; 118:14,21; 119 (hafi cose); 128:1,4; 129:4; 130:7,8; 135:14; 138:7; 139:24; 140:6,7,12; 141:3-5,8,9; 142:5-7; 143:1,2,6-12; 144:10,11,15; 146:5; 147:11; 148:14 na 149:4. Turabona ko inyishu y'Imana ku ngorane zacu z'icaba iba ukuri igihe tuyitakambiye kandi *tugahitamwo kuyumvira*.

Icigwa ca 6 (Inyishu y'umuntu ku ngorane z'icaba) kiboneka muri 33:16,17; 49:5b-9,12-14,20 na 52:7. Ariko inyishu z'umuntu si inyishu na gato: *umuntu ntashobora kwikeza we nyene*.

Icigwa ca 7 (Isezerano ry'Imana n'umwana w'isezerano) ushobora kugisanga muri 2:7b-9 (aho kuganza amahanga vyasezeranywe) no muri 33:12 (Isirayeli nka samuragwa mu mahanga). Ahandi twobisanga kandi ni: 80:17; 89:30-34; 103:17,18; 106:45,46; na 111:5b,9. Isezerano rya Dawidi rivugwa muri 89:3,4,35-37 & 132:10-12,17,18; isezerano ry'aba sogokuruza muri 105:8-11,42.

Icigwa ca 8 (Umugambi w'Imana mw'isi yose): 33:11; 64:9,10; 65:2; 66:1,4; 96:1-3; 110:5; 145:18.

Icigwa ca 9 (Amahanga) kiriganje. Ibirimwo ni ivyanditswe vyerekeye 'isi yose', 'urunganwe rwose', n'ibindi. Isirayeli ishizwe mu butandukane n'amahanga, ubwa mbere mu mugisha, hanyuma mu gusabagira muri yo (ak. 44:2,11,14; 79:1-3). Imirongo yerekeye amahanga y'Abanyamahanga rimwe na rimwe ivuga imigisha, rimwe na rimwe ibihano. Urashobora kugira itandukaniro mu kuraba: 2:1,2,8-10; 7:7,8a; 9:5,8; 18:47,49; 22:27,28,30,31; 24:1; 33:8,10; 44:2,11,14; 45:17; 46:10; 47:1-3,7-9; 48:10a; 49:1,2; 50:1,4; 56:7; 57:5,9,11; 59:13a; 60:7,8; 65:5b-8a; 66:8; 67 (cose); 68:31,32; 69:34; 72:8-11,17,19; 76:11b,12; 77:14b; 78:55; 79:1-3,6,10; 80:8; 82:8; 83:18; 86:9; 87:4-7; 94:10a; 96:1-3,7-10,13; 97:1,5b,6,9; 98:2-4,7b,9; 99:1,2; 100:1; 102:15,22; 105:1,6,44; 106:34,35,47; 107:3; 108:3,5,8,9; 110:5,6; 111:6; 113:3,4,6; 114:7; 115:2; 117:1; 118:10; 126:2b; 135:10-12; 136:17-22; 137:7; 138:4,5; 145:12; 148:11; 149:6-9; 150:6.

Icigwa ca 10 (Ingingo y'I Babeli) tugisanga mu mirongo myinshi iterekereza kuri Babuloni gusa (kiretse muri 137:8), ahubwo ivuga ku gusenga ibigirwamana no kugarariza. Ibi ni: 2:1-3 (kuraba ubuvugishwa bw'ihishurirwa rya Babuloni mu kugarariza kwayo kw'isi yose, Ivyah. 17 & 18); Zab. 4:2b; 16:4; 78:58; 81:9; 96:5a; 97:7; 106:19,20,28,36-39; 115:4-8; 135:15-18.

Icigwa ca 11 (Gutakaza Agakiza Bisigura Urubanza) kiragereranywa neza nk'Icigwa ca 5: 2:12; 5:10b; 9:15,17,19,20; 10:16; 11:6; 21:8-12; 28:4,5; 31:17b,18; 31:23; 34:16,21; 36:12; 37:1,2,9a,10,12,14,17,20,22b, 28b,35,36,38; 39:11a; 50:16-22; 52:5; 53:5; 54:5; 56:7; 58:6-11; 59:5,8,12,13a; 63:9-11b;

64:7,8; 68:1,2,21,30; 69:27,28; 73:18-20,27; 74:1-9 (Uguhunga kwa Isirayeli), 19,20a; 75:7; 78:21,22,30,31,33,44-51,59-64; 79:10b,12; 81:11,12,15; 82:2,7; 83:9-17; 92:6,7,9; 94:2,3,23; 95:8-11; 97:3; 101:5,7,8; 105:28-36; 106:40-43; 107:33,34; 110:5,6; 112:10; 119:21,118,119,155; 125:3,5; 129:5,6; 140:8-11; 141:6,7,10; 145:20b na 146:9b.

Icigwa ca 12 (Abavukana) kigaragara neza muri Zab. 133.

Ibibazo vyo Kwigwa

1. *Ni ibihe vyigwa nyamukuru cumi na bibiri vy'ijanabutumwa vyiganje muri Zaburi?*
2. *Tubona ituma ry'abantu ababe bane muri Zaburi?*
3. *Ni mu murongo uwuhe wo muri Zaburi tubona uwugereranywa na Satani?*
4. *Imirongo yerekeye amabanga y'Abanyamabanga rimwe na rimwe ivuga ... rimwe na rimwe ...*

4. *Umusiguzi*

Mu musiguzi duhakwa kubona uwundi Salomo atari uwanditse Imigani.²⁵³ Uwanyuma yanditse ku mwuga wa zenite; uwa mbere igihe yari ashaje, kandi yahumekewe impwemu y'umuntu, yandika ivyo yibuka. Yihweza ibitagira ikimazi kuko araba ibintu vy'igihe gito, bifadika. Akoresha gusa inyiyumvo zitanu. Ibinezereza vyose hamwe n'ivyashitsweko vyose vyatanze impembo itagira ikimazi kuko vyatandukanijwe n'agaciro k'ibihe bidashira.²⁵⁴

Avuga ivyerekeye umutwaro uremereye Imana yashize ku muntu; uko bitandukanye n'ingata itababaza Yesu atanga.²⁵⁵ Inyishu ni ukwihebura kandi ico yabivuzeko kimwe ni *carpe diem* – ivyiyumviro vyo kunezererwa uyu musi.²⁵⁶ Ugutahura kumwe hamwe kwaje kuri we igihe Imana yinjiriye mu rukino umwanya muto.²⁵⁷

Umwanya umwe amenya agaciro kadahera k'umuntu, uwundi mwanya amugereranya n'ibikoko;²⁵⁸ bitandukanye cane n'uburyo Dawidi yerekanye umuntu.²⁵⁹ Intumbero nyamukuru y'umuntu, nk'uko Salomo abivuga, ni umunezero.²⁶⁰ Uku ni ukwizera kw'umuntu, ariko si ubwenge bw'Imana, kuko bushira umuntu kw'isonga. Ububabare n'imibabaro bitera kwihebura kuko bitariko birasigurwa mu mbono y'ibihe bidashira.²⁶¹

Giturumbuka ubwenge bw'ukuri bwongeye kugaragara²⁶² ('babiri baruta umwe') nimba biraba abagenzi, abubatse canke imigwi y'ijanabutumwa. Biragaragara: iyo yanditse ku vyerekeye Imana, harimwo ubwenge mu majambo yiwe; iyo ayikuyeko amaso, ashikirwa no kwihebura hamwe no gutakaza ivyizigiro.²⁶³

²⁵³ Ak. Umus. 1:17 & 2:15

²⁵⁴ 2:10,11,14b, 16

²⁵⁵ Gereranya Umus. 1:1b na ak. Mat. 11:30

²⁵⁶ Umus. 2:20,24

²⁵⁷ 2:25

²⁵⁸ Gereranya 3:11 na 3:18-21

²⁵⁹ Zab. 8:4-8

²⁶⁰ Umus. 3:22

²⁶¹ Gereranya ak. 4:1-3 na Rom. 8:28

²⁶² Umus. 4:9-12

²⁶³ Gereranya 5:1-7 na 5:8-17

‘Ingabire y’Imana’ (umunezero w’ibintu bifadika, nk’uko Salomo abivuga) bisa nk’aho ari vyo bintu vyonyene binezereye mu buzima. Ese ukuntu iki cyumviro kigaragara kandi kitari ico muri Bibiliya.²⁶⁴

Ubutumwa bwiwe bwo kwihebura hamwe no gutakaza ivyizigiro bibandanya mu kindi gice ca (6). Ibice vya 7 & 10 bitwibutsa Imigani mu bundi buryo ariko rimwe na rimwe bibura ubunini n’ubwiza bwavyo.²⁶⁵ Aravyerekana kandi no mu zindi nsiguro zisa n’izo.²⁶⁶ Izi ntizishobora gufatwa nk’ubwenge bw’Imana kuko zivuguruza impwemu y’Ubutumwa Bwiza.²⁶⁷ Ubwenge bwa Salomo bwaratititse kubwo gusenga ibigirwamana kwiwe, gukurikira abagore biwe benshi b’Abanyamahanga.²⁶⁸

Mu gice ca 8 avuga ko abantu bubaha Imana bazomererwa neza, ariko ubu bumenyi busa nk’aho butamuhumuriza; kuri Salomo vyose bivana n’uko ubuzima butagira ikimazi kuko umuntu adashobora kubitahura.²⁶⁹ Ivyo birumvikana mu gihe utitwararitse ubuzima buri imbere hamwe n’imbono yabwo y’ibihe bidashira. Yaranavuze kandi ati ‘ibintu vyose *biri imbere* ntibigira ikimazi’.²⁷⁰ Umuntu ashobora kudatahura insiguro y’ubuzima bwiwe; Imana irayizi.²⁷¹ Kwihebura birumvikana: Imana ifitiye vyose abagororotsi n’abanyabwenge mu kuboko kwayo. Ariko *ni* Nde? Irashobora kwizerwa? Salomo asa nk’uwuvuga ngo ‘Ntiramenyekana’.²⁷²

Iki cegeranyo gishobora kuva gusa ku muntu ataramenya imico myiza yose y’Imana, canke imico mibi yose y’umurwanizi, gutyo vyompi akavyitirira isoko rimwe, ari ryo yita ‘Imana’. Umurwanizi arinyegeje, ni umwansi atagaragara atigeze aharurwa. Kubwo iri hishurirwa rike bisa nk’uko abantu bose bahura n’ikintu kimwe bagenewe; nimba ata mpembo y’ibihe bidashira iriho canke igihano (‘urukundo, urwanko n’ishari birahera’) none rero

²⁶⁴ Gereranya 5:18-20 ak. na 1 Kor. 15:58; Kol. 3:23,24 canke Heb. 11:23-26

²⁶⁵ Ak. ko ‘amahera ari ubuhungiro’ kandi ‘ni meza kuri vyose’, 7:12 & 10:19c

²⁶⁶ Ak. ko ubuzima bwiwe ataco bumaze (7:15) canke ko atigeze abona umugore agororotse mu gihumbi (7:28)

²⁶⁷ Ak. 1 Tim. 6:10,11; Efes. 2:10 na Rom. 16:1-4,6,12a neza neza

²⁶⁸ Bumwe mu bubabare ibi vyazanye tubona bugaragara muri 7:26 ‘Nsanga ikintu kirusha urupfu kurura ari umugore aba umutego’

²⁶⁹ Umus. 8:12,17

²⁷⁰ 11:8b, indome zikitse

²⁷¹ Yes. 55:8,9

²⁷² Umus. 9:1

hashobora kubaho ‘Ubutumwa Bwiza’ bumwe gusa buvuga ngo: nezererwa ubuzima kandi ntuhagarikwe umutima n’insiguro.²⁷³

Nk’uko yabivuze ubwa mbere: iyo winezereza ntuzokwigera wiyumvira ku misi yawe canke ngo ubabazwe n’ibitagira ikimazi biboneka.²⁷⁴ Arahakana ukuri kw’ubuzima buri imbere.²⁷⁵

Mu nyuma, Pawulo yaravuze ikintu gitandukanye rwose: ‘ico gihe nzomenya rwose...’.²⁷⁶ Salomo ntiyigeze abona uburongozi bw’Imana: ‘ibihe n’*amahirwe bipfa kubazako* bose’.²⁷⁷ Kumenya ko urubanza rugira ruze²⁷⁸ – n’impembo canke n’igihano – ntivyari ivyo gufatirako mu buzima bwa Salomo.

Umugani mwiza waje giturumbuka nk’ibuye ry’agaciro ry’ivugabutumwa hagati y’uku kwihebura kwose.²⁷⁹ Umworo w’umunyabwenge agereranywa na Yesu, ashoboye gukiza igisagara gitoya (isi) guhahazwa n’umwami akomeye (umurwanizi). Abantu bakijijwe (ikiremwa muntu kidashima) baca baramwibagira.

Turabona ingingo zimwe zimwe z’umujanabutumwa mu nkomezi zo kubiba no kwimbura, gukankamirwa ngo ntarondere ivyitwazo vyo kudakora, no guterwa intege ngo ntacike intege.²⁸⁰

Narerekanye ivyiyumviro vyinyegeje inyuma y’Umusiguzi kuko birerekana inkomezi kanaka z’ivyiyumviro vy’amadini y’ikiremwa muntu, imikorere y’ukwizera ikunze kuboneka mu bihugu Vyambere kw’Isi. Igitigiri kinini c’Abajanabutumwa bari mu Bihugu bikiri mu nzira y’Iterambere bakoreramwo, bemeza insiguro y’ubu buryo bwo kwiyumvira, kugira ngo bashobore kubona biciye mu mutego wo kutizera, gukunda amaronko kandi rimwe na rimwe n’inyigisho z’ubutunzi iyi mbono y’isi irimwo. Ivyiyumviro vyabo kw’isi itaboneka co kimwe n’icyumviro cabo co muri Bibiliya c’Imana bitegerezwa kwumvikana kandi. ‘Ubutumwa Bwiza’ ata kirimwo bw’Umusiguzi, bukinze

²⁷³ 9:2-9

²⁷⁴ 5:20

²⁷⁵ 9:10

²⁷⁶ 1 Kor. 13:12

²⁷⁷ Umus. 9:11b,12 (indome zikitse)

²⁷⁸ 12:14

²⁷⁹ 9:13-16

²⁸⁰ 11:1,2,4 na 6 neza neza

kuvugwa mu Burengero, bubwirizwa gusubirizwa kandi n'Ubutumwa Bwiza bw'ukuri bwa Yesu Kristo.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. Ni izihe ntege nke nkuru za Salomo, zanditswe mu gitabu c'Umusiguzi?
2. Ni igiki Salomo yabona nk'intumbero nyamukuru mu buzima?
3. Kubera iki ubwenge bwa Salomo bwatitutse, mu nyuma mu buzima bwawe?
4. Ereka imbono ya Salomo kuri kazoza.
5. Kubera iki Salomo yavuye ko iciza n'ikibi biva mw'isoko rimwe?
6. Ni izihe ngingo z'umujanabutumwa tubona mu gitabu (harimwo n'aho tubisanga)?
7. Kubera iki ari ngirakamaro gutabura Umusiguzi, ku bajanabutumwa bavuye mu Bibugu bikiri mu nzira y'Iterambere batumwe mu bibugu by'Uburengero?

5. Yona, Umujanabutumwa Ndenga Mico Arengeye *Ibidasanzwe Vyose*

Inkuru ya Yona idasanzwe, ishimishije iratwigisha *ibintu bitandukanye* vy'ijanabutumwa. 'Yona' bisigura 'inuma' – agakoko gatekereza, k'amahoro – kandi umutima w'inkuru yiwe usa nk'uguhinduka kw'umugarariji mu mugabo w'umunyempuhwe. Ikigaragara, iki gitabu kivuga cane ivyerekeye igikorwa c'Imana *mu* muntu kurusha igikorwa cayo *biciye* ku muntu. Nka Yona, Imana ishaka ko *tuba* (umuntu yubaha Imana) imbere yuko *dukora* (igikorwa cayo neza). Kubera iki Yona yari yarabaye umuntu atoroshe?

Hariho impamvu zitandukanye. Yona yari yarakiriye ijambo ry'Imana k'umwami Yerobowamu wa II,²⁸¹ ngo: 'Mwami, garura akarere kawe kawe muba Siriya! Ndaguha inkomezi zo kubikora. Genda, ufate ivyari ivya Isirayeli! Yerobowamu akurikiza iryo jambo maze yigarurira akarere k'Abasiriya.²⁸² Ivyo vyagaragaje neza izina rya Yona mu rubanza kandi vyatumye habaho inyifato yo gukunda igihugu mu vyiyumviro vyawe ku bijanye no gutsinda abansi ba Isirayeli. Mu gihe c'ubuzima bwiwe inkomezi za Siriya zari zagabanutse, ariko umwansi akomeye cane ubu yari yegereje. Ubwami bwa Ashuri bwari bwakomeje inguvu kandi iterabwoba ryabwo ryabaye ukuri mu gihe ca Yona. Ntibatangaje kubona we, yahoze yiyumvira nk'umukunzi-mwansi, yanka kubamenyesha agakiza k'Imana. Mu vyiyumviro vya Yona, abansi bari abo guhanwa, atari uguhezagirwa. Kubera iki twohezagiza akaga Isirayeli? Ukudahemuka kwiwe, ukubabarana hamwe n'impuhwe yabikoresha kuri Isirayeli gusa ariko Imana yashaka guha ikibanza *amabanga* mu mutima wa Yona.

Uruhara rwa Yona mw'ijanabutumwa ntiruzwi na benshi kuko na twe, duhakwa guhunga imihamagaro iduhamagarira kuja mu bihugu bifise ubukene, indwara, ahantu habi, ikirere kimeze nabi, n'iterabwoba ryo guhamwa canke kubura umutekano wo mu mutima.²⁸³ Twoba dutahura impamvu Imana yarwanije 'imikorere (politike)' y'ivyigwa ndoramana vya yona? Mbega si ko biyibera ibigoye muri iki gihe gusunikira abakozi mu

²⁸¹ Yerobowamu wa II yatwaye kuva 793-753 IMB.KR

²⁸² 2 Abami 14:23-25

²⁸³ Ngirango akaryo 10⁰-40⁰ k'abajanabutumwa bo muri kino gihe gashobora kugereranywa n'ico Ashuri yasigura kuri Yona?

mwimbu wayo?²⁸⁴ Yona yari akwiye gusunikirwa mu nzira nziza; nk'uko na twe rimwe na rimwe tubikora!

Imana iha ibikorwa abakozi bayo, ariko mbega bigenda gute iyo batayumviye? Irabirukana? Ahubwo: Yagiriye impuhwe Yona, Ishaka ko na *we* yiga kugirira impuhwe abandi. Ntituzi nimba yarigeze abikora. Iciza n'uko tudakora amakosha nkayo.

Imana yateye intambwe cumi kugira ngo igarukane Yona ku kwumvira: Yarungitse umuyaga ukomeye mu kiyaga (1:4); umutware w'Abanyamahanga (!) w'ubwato yahamagariye Yona gusenga (1:6); Yona yatowe n'agapfindo ko ariwe yagirizwa (1:7); yarabajijwe ibibazo n'abasoza (1:8); yabwirizwa gusigura ivyaha vyawe ku Mana imbere y'abatizera (1:9,10); yabwirizwa kwirega (1:12); yatewe isoni n'amasengesho y'Abanyamahanga (1:14); yabwirizwa guca mu munyenga utoroshe w'Imana mu rufi (1:17); kandi nubwo yize kandi gusenga, yarananiwe no kwatura icaha ciwe (2:1-10). Ubwa nyuma, yumviye igikorwa ciwe ca mbere (3:1-3).

Nubwo biri uko, guhitamwo kwumvira ntivyasigura ko Yona yari yemejwe inyifato yiwe mbi canke ko yasubiye gutora igikorwa ciwe ca mbere ku bushake bwiwe. Biragaragara, ko Imana yateguye ibihe kanaka kugira ngo Ishike ku ntumbero zayo: Yarungitse umuyaga ukomeye, hanyuma urufi rwari rukwiye gusubiza Yona ku rusi. Igihe Yona yari muri Ashuri, ukwerekana inkomezi z'Imana kwarabandanije mu gutanga ikibonobono, igikogoshi n'umuyaga uvuye I burasirazuba.²⁸⁵ Ivyabaye vyose vyari bigamiye gushitsa Yona aho Imana yashaka ko aba. Mbega ishusho nziza y'ukuntu Imana Irongora abana bayo, hamwe n'icizere c'uko Ishaka kubandanya muri iyo nzira nyene kugira ngo *Iturongore* ku gusa na Kristo!

Ata gushaka kurimwo, umujanabutumwa yahunze yabaye uwushinga intahe mu mahanga mu kubwira abasoza b'Abanyamahanga ivyerekeye Imana yiwe, bituma basenga no kuzana ibimazi,²⁸⁶ kandi abereka akarorero ko ari vyiza ko umuntu umwe apfa kuruta ko abantu benshi bapfa rubi.²⁸⁷ Kandi

²⁸⁴ Mat. 9:38 Ijambo ry'Ikigiriki muri irya nyandiko ya 'gusunikira' ni *εξβαλλω* (*exballoo*), 'kwirukana'

²⁸⁵ Yona 4:6-8

²⁸⁶ 1:14-16

²⁸⁷ Gereranya na Yoh. 18:14;

rero, no mu kutumvira kwiwe, Yona yagereranywe na *Kristo*. Yesu yabimenye mu nyuma igihe yagereranya imisi itatu yiwe mu mva n' imisi itatu ya Yona mu nda y'urufi.²⁸⁸ Kugereranywa na Yesu, vyiza nk'uko biri, si yo ntumbero nyamukuru y'Imana; *gusa* na Yesu ni yo yo. Turabona Imana ikora kurya mu buzima bwa Yona mu gitabu cose. Yona kandi agereranywa n'abantu bo muri Isirayeli mu kunanirwa kwabo gushingira intahe amahanga.

Igihe yahavura atangura urugendo rwiwe rw'ibirometero 900 yerekeza I Ninewe – urugendo rwo mu bugaragwa rw'indwi zitanu – ntiyari bwumve ko yokwamamaza Imana yari azi neza.²⁸⁹ Yafashe ingingo yo kuvuga ivyo gukomvomvorwa,²⁹⁰ haca haza inyishu nziza *atifuza*. Yari afise ishusho nziza y'Imana: iyo aba yarizeye gusa n'umutima wiwe ivyo yatuye n'akanwa!

Imana yashaka ko Yona yosabira, nka Aburhamu, asengera Sodomu canke Mose, asengera Isirayeli.²⁹¹ Ibi vyohavuye bimuhindura umuntu atekereza. Nubwo yavuga ubutumwa adasenga kandi afise inyifato mbi, igisagara cose carihanye mu magunira n'umunyota hamwe no gusenga no kwisonzesha.

Ariko Imana ntiyaretse umukozi wayo atagira impuhwe: mu biganiro vyabo, itandukaniro riri hagati y'incuro zitatu 'ariko Yona...' ²⁹² n'incuro zitatu 'ariko Uhoraho' canke 'ariko Imana' ²⁹³ riragaragara cane. Iherezo ribabajye ry'inkuru ya Yona n'uko biboneka ko yakomantaje umutima.²⁹⁴ Yari yaramenyereye kwikomantaza kuko ntiyigeze yicisha bugufi ngo yature ukutumvira kwiwe kwa mbere.²⁹⁵

Ubwa nyuma turamubona mu 'mugera wa Eliya' ²⁹⁶: yashatse gupfa inyuma yuko igikorwa ciwe giheze. Yona aratwereka ko umuntu wese yemereye uburozi bwo kwidondomba mu buzima bwiwe ko abandanya muri iyo nyifato. Ngirango, Imana rimwe na rimwe irameneka umutwe cane kugira

²⁸⁸ Mat. 12:40

²⁸⁹ Yona 4:2

²⁹⁰ 3:4

²⁹¹ Ita. 18:16-33 na Kuv. 32:7-14, 30-34 neza neza

²⁹² Yona 1:3,5; 4:1

²⁹³ 4:4,9,10

²⁹⁴ 4:1-9

²⁹⁵ 2:1-10

²⁹⁶ 1 Abami 19:4

ngo ishikane abana bayo ku kwumvira, kuruta gushikira Abanyamahanga n'Ubutumwa Bwiza!

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. Ni iyihe yari intumbero imwe nyamukuru mu ntumbero z'Imana kuri Yona?
2. Sigura impamvu Yona yari yabaye uw'igihugu kimwe mu vyiyumviro vyive.
3. Yona yoba yarihanye ku kwanka kuja I Ninewe?
4. Ni iyihe ngaruka y'ibi?
5. Ni mu bube buryo dushobora kubona Yona nk'ikigereranyo ca Kristo?
6. Ni mu bube buryo Yona atari amaze nka Aburahamu canke Mose?

6. *Inyigisho z'Ijanabutumwa I Babuloni*

Mu buzima bwa Daniyeli twiga ingingo nyinshi z'ijanabutumwa. Turabona ko Uhoraho ashobora guhindura ibihe bibi mu muhamagaro w'ijanabutumwa. Akenshi ahamagara abajanabutumwa batarabimenya. Gukura wubaha Imana bishobora kuba amahirwe ajana ku mwuga w'ijanabutumwa. Daniyeli yerekana ko imikorere y'umujanabutumwa itangurana no kubaho ubuzima bwejejwe, ko imico n'inyifato vya Gikristo ari ntarengwa mu kibuga kandi ko inyigisho nziza ndenga mico zibera mu gihugu cabahaye indaro.

Ashipenazi yarasiguriye abasore b'Abaheburayo, bamwe mu bakomoka I bwami, uko urutonde ruzokurikirana kugira ngo babahindure Abanyababuloni beza. Bari bakwiye kugaburirwa imfungurwa nziza zo ku meza y'umwami kandi kwiga ururimi vyari bikwiye guca bitangura, ivyigwa vy'ubushakashatsi vyongeweko mu nyuma. Babwirizwa gutahura ibintu vyose vyari bigize ubuzima bw'I Babuloni.

Bane muri aba basore barasavye uruhusha rwo kurya indya z'imboga n'ivyamwa. Daniyeli na bagenzi we biyemeje kutihumanisha ivyo kurya n'ivyo kunywa vy'I bwami. Baganiriye na Ashipenazi wenyene hanyuma barasigura ivyo basaba. Daniyeli yatanze icyumviro c'ikiringo c'imisi cumi. Ashipenazi yemereye abo bahungu adakekeranije, kandi ntiyigeze avyicuza.²⁹⁷

Imbere yo kujanwa I Babuloni bakuriye mu miryango yubaha Imana, bitandukanye no gusenga ibigirwamana biri aho bari. Barize gusoma umuzingo wa Mose n'abavugishwa, uwo ba se n'abigisha bari barabasiguriye. Igihe bari bafise imyaka cumi n'itatu baraciye mu mugirwa wa bari-mitsiva, kandi inyuma yaho baca bafatwa nk'abantu bakuze. Umwe wese yari yararahiye gukorera Imana ubuzima bwiwe bwose. Bari barumvise Yeremiya avuga ubutumwa, ababurira ku vy'ubuhungiro bw'I Babuloni. Ubu rero baramenye ico ivyo vyasigura....

Kwiga ururimi vyari biremereye. Babwirizwa kwiga izindi ndome, ariko ubwenge bukiri butoto n'ubushake vyarabafashije mu bibazo. Baratahuye ko

²⁹⁷ Dan. 1:3,4,6,8,12,14,15

kwiga ururimi rwaho vyobagirira akamaro, kandi ko bishobora kubafasha kubwira Abanyababuloni inkuru z'abantu babo, ak. uko Imana yabakuye muri Egipta. Ntibigeze bamenya na gato ko mu nyuma Imana *yobakijije* ibibazo vyo gusenga ibigirwamana vy'I *Babuloni*.

Ashipenazi yafashe nkama urutonde rwo kwinjiza: yabahaye amazina y'Abanyababuloni. Daniyeli yiswe Beluteshaza, na bagenzi biwe Shaduraka, Meshaki na Abedunego.²⁹⁸ Bamwe boba babibonye nk'igitutsi kuri karangamuntu yabo y'igihugu cose. Ariko Daniyeli na bagenzi we baratahuye ko ahubwo bikwiye kubonwa nk'icubahiro, kuko Ashipenazi aha yari abiyumviye nk'Abanyababuloni nyabo. Abagenzi bari barahagijwe no gusenga ibigirwamana barabona kandi barasenga kugira ngo Imana yigaragaze, ihangane n'umwami. Bashaka ko Imana yiyerekana nk'Umwami w'abami n'Umutware w'abatware, kuko Nebukadineza yari yiyitiriye iryo zina.

Nta hantu na hamwe dusoma ko abo bagenzi bane bumvise ijwi ry'Imana, ribahamagarira mw'ijanabutumwa. Bari abizera basanzwe, bashaka gukorera Imana aho baja hose. Iyo bamenya ingorane Imana yoshize mu nzira yabo, bobaye barakuyemwo akarenge. Weho ntiwobikoze, umenye ko uzotererwa mw'itanure ry'umuriro canke mu rwobo rw'intambwe?

Mu buzima bwa Daniyeli na bagenzi we turabona akarorero keza cane k'inyigisho z'ijanabutumwa. Iyo bataba barezwe n'ingingo zo kwubaha Imana muri Yuda, ntibari kuzibandanya mu kibanza c'abapagani. Ingingo yabo yo kutihumanya yari kimwe mu bintu ngirakamaro vy'umwuga mwiza w'ijanabutumwa. Duhereye mu mbono y'inyigisho z'ijanabutumwa dushobora kuvuga ko izi 'nyigisho zo muhira' zoshobora kugereranywa no kwiga ishure ya Bibiliya. Iki ni igice ntagereranywa mu gukarisha abakozi mu Bwami bw'Imana.

Hanyuma, ntibatumwe mu kibuga bonyene, ariko *bari mu mugwi*. Barashobora gufashanya, gusengeranira, kuvugana mu gufata ingingo, n'ibindi. Kandi, ibi ntibihagije iyo turavye ibisabwa mu gikorwa c'ijanabutumwa. Daniyeli na bagenzi we bize ururimi, ubushakashatsi n'imigenzo *mu kibuga cabo c'ijanabutumwa*. Nubwo ata kintu kirwanya

²⁹⁸ Dan. 1:5,7

inyigisho z’ururimi n’imigenzo muhira, nta kintu gishobora gusubirira kubandanya wiga mu kibuga.

Abo bagenzi bari barateguwe *imyaka itatu*, biteze kuzoronswa akazi mw’isi gusa. Abajanabutumwa ntibashobora gukora bike.

Imbere yuko umuntu akora mu yindi mico, avuga urundi rurimi, atahura ivyo kwizera vy’idini, kandi akamenya imikorere y’agaciro kavukire, umujanabutumwa mushasha ashobora kubibamwo imyaka itatu.

Igihe abo bagabo batari bakibonwa nk’abanyamahanga baciye baza hanyuma Ashipenazi aca abaha izina rishasha. Gushika ubu bari baronse uburenganzira bwo kuvuga nk’Abanyababuloni ku Banyababuloni. Ico ni co gihe igikorwa cabo ndenga mico cashoboye gutangura neza.

Akamaro k’inyigisho z’akarorero z’ijanabutumwa rya Daniyeli ni uko, nimba dushaka kwerekana Imana mu buryo abantu batahura, Itegerezwa kwerekanwa mu mico *yabo, atari mu y’iwacu*. Igihe cose twokwerekana Imana mu buryo bwacu – butamenyerewe n’abaduhaye indaro – *na Yo nyene izobonwa nk’Inyamahanga*, kandi nta muntu n’umwe aha ubuzima bwiwe umunyamahanga. Akarorero keza ni Yesu, yabaye umuntu, Umuheburayo mu Baheburayo, kugira ngo akorere Abaheburayo. Amaze guhinduka umuntu, ntiyari akiri ‘Imana urabiye kure’, umunyamahanga.²⁹⁹ Pawulo yarakurikiye aka karorero mu ‘kuba ibintu vyose ku bantu bose, kugira ngo akize n’imiburiburi bake’.³⁰⁰

Biragaragara ko guhuza ivyiyumviro atari ivyatanzwe mu kinjana ca 20, canke mbere mw’Isezerano Risha; Imana yari iza yarabiteguye mu nyigisho zayo z’ijanabutumwa kuri Daniyeli na bagenzi we mu myaka 2,600 iheze, tutibagiye Yosefu na Mose!

²⁹⁹ Flp. 2:5-7

³⁰⁰ 1 Kor. 9:19-22

Ibibazo rywo Kwiga

1. *Imikorere y'ijanabutumwa rya Daniyeli yatanguranye na*
2. *Ni mu bube buryo butatu abasore b'Ababeburayo babwirizwa kwiga imico y'I Babuloni?*
3. *Sigura impamvu Daniyeli na bagenzi we bari abantu bubaha Imana.*
4. *Kari akabe kamaro ko kuronswa amazina y'I Babuloni kuri bo?*
5. *Ni gute ibi vyagize ingaruka mu buryo Abanyababuloni babona Imana y'abo basore?*
6. *Imana itegerezwa kwerekana mu mico ... , atari mu ...*

Igice ca III

Uguhanga kw'Ubushobozi nk'Uburyo bw'Ijanabutumwa -1-

Intangamarara

Uguhanga kw'ubushobozi ni uguhanga hagati y'Imana n'imana z'amahanga. Akenshi umwansi ni we atanguza uku gushwana, ariko si imisi yose. Ibivamwo uko biri kwose, ntivyigera bitera amakenga. Imana ntivyigera itsindwa na rimwe. Impamvu uku guhanga kw'ubushobozi kubaho ni mu nzira zibiri: kugira ngo abantu ('isi yose') bamenye ko Uhoraho ari Imana kandi ko ata yindi boyibangikanya. Mu yandi majambo: uguhanga kw'ubushobozi ni kimwe mu bikoresho Imana yashizeho kubwo abajanabutumwa bayo, mw'Isezerano rya Kera no muri Risha.

Muri iki gice ndatanga uburorero bwinshi, ariko hariho n'ubundi bwinshi. Iciumviro ni ukumenya ko bishoboka ko wewe, nk'umujanabutumwa, ushobora gutoranywa n'Imana kuba umuntu w'umukinyi ngirakamaro nk'umuserukizi w'Imana muri ukwo guhanga. Hafi imisi yose uku guhanga kwama kuba mu bihe vy'imbibe z'ijanabutumwa.

Soma inkuru zimenyerewe za Mose & Farawo, Amaleki, Balamu, inkuru zimwe zimwe muri Samweli n'Abami, Daniyeli na bagenzi we co kimwe n'ya Esiteri & Moridekayi mu mucu mushasha: umuco w'ijanabutumwa kw'isi!

1. *Mose & Farawo*

Ijambo ‘uguhangana kw’ubushobozi’ ntriboneka muri Bibiliya. Ni ijambo ryo mw’ijanabutumwa dukoresha kugira ngo twerekane amanama yatangujwe n’Imana canke n’abantu hagati yayo n’ubushobozi buke buyirwanya, bwiyita imana. Muri ukwo guhangana, Imana Ishobora vyose yama itsinda imisi yose. Uku guhangana kubaho mu gihe n’umwanya, mu bibanza aho Ubwami bw’Imana bugira busubize inyuma ubwami bw’umwiza. Aho ni ho Icigwa c’ijanabutumwa kw’isi kigaragarira.

Ibi biranezereye, ariko mu gihe abakozi b’abantu bahindutse ibikoresho Imana yatoranije kugira ngo bakore ukwo guhangana kw’ubushobozi – nk’uko vyama biri – bishobora kuba uburambe buteye ubwoba kuri bo. Ubwa mbere, Mose yagerageje incuro zitanu guhunga ico cubahiro.³⁰¹

Ivyago vyerekana ibihano ku mana zo muri Egiputa.³⁰² Kuva mu ntango zo guhangana, Mose atumwa kwa Farawo guhagarara imbere yiwe nk’Imana.³⁰³ Aha ni ho tubona inkomezi nkuru za mbere, zikoresheya n’abantu igihe uguhangana kw’ubushobozi kwaba. Abantu baserukira umwansi bari Yane na Yambure.³⁰⁴ Bagerageje kurwanya Mose na Aroni incuro zine.³⁰⁵ Aba bapfumu b’Abanyegiputa bagerageje kwigana ibitangaza Mose yakoze incuro zitatu, ariko kuva ku ncuro ya kane no kubandanya barabonye ko ataho bahuriye n’Imana ya Isirayeli.

Ivyago vyari bitegekanijwe muri kamere kavyo ku buryo vyatera canke vyasuzugura imana imwe canke nyinshi mu mana z’Abanyegiputa, gutyo bikerekana ukutubaha Imana kwabo ugereranije n’Imana imwe nyakuri. Mu bikorwa vy’Imana, Mose yateguye imishwano hagati y’Imana n’umurwanizi, hagati y’Imana n’imana.

Muri Egiputa uruzi Nili rwarasengwa nk’imana y’ubuzima n’uruvyaro. Kuri iyi mana abana b’abahungu benshi b’Abaheburayo baratanzweko ikimazi.

³⁰¹ Kuv. 3:11,13; 4:1,10,13

³⁰² 12:12b

³⁰³ 7:1 (Igiheburayo: ‘Elohim’)

³⁰⁴ 2 Tim. 3:8

³⁰⁵ Kuv. 7:8-12, 16-22; 8:5-7, 16-19

Igihe Imana ikubise iyo mana (yitwa Hapi), amaraso y’aba bana yaruzuye.³⁰⁶

Amazi yahindutse amaraso (icago *ca mbere*). Abanyegiputa kandi barasenga amafi atandukanye, kandi kubera ko imana ya Nili yakubiswe, igihano caje no kuri aya mafi yubashwe, arapfa.

Icago *ca kabiri* (ibikere) cateye imana y’izuka’ Heka (canke Heketi, yari ifise ishusho y’igikere) gutyo congera gihana ugusenga kw’igice ca kamere.

Seti, se w’imana mw’iteraniro ry’ivyo idini ry’Abanyegiputa n’umurinzi w’umwimbu, yakubitiwe mu cago *ca gatatu* (imibu).

Icago *ca kane* (ibibugu) cahanganye n’imyizerere ivuga ko ibibugu bifise ubushobozi bwo kugwira no kurema. Kubwo ivyo nta muntu n’umwe yica ibibugu. Hano igihano catangajwe kuri Beyezebuli (‘Umukuru w’ibibugu’). Hariho isano n’imana y’Abafilisitiya Bayali-zebubi³⁰⁷ yahanganye na Eliya. Mw’Isezerano Risha yitwa Umukuru w’abadayimoni.³⁰⁸ Ubu bwari ubushobozi bw’umwiza Mose na Eliya mu nyuma, bagwanya. Bishobora kutadutangaza (uravye isano riri hagati y’ibikorwa vy’aba bagabo bomp) ko mu nyuma tubabona basa nk’ivyabona bibiri.³⁰⁹

Abanyegiputa basenga ibikoko bitari bike, kandi kumwe n’icago *ca gatatu* (akaryama) imana y’ikimasa Apisi yarahanywe.

Ku cago *ca gatandatu* Mose, abitegetswe n’Imana, atumura amashi y’umunyota wo mw’itanure mu kirere, hanyuma utumukira ku mibiri y’abantu icika ibihute. Iryo tanure hashobora kuba hari ahantu bazana ibimazi vy’abantu ku ‘mwamikazi nyina w’amajuru yo hejuru’, Neyiti. Mu gutanga ibimazi vy’abantu Abanyegiputa bategerezwa kuba biyumviriye ko bashobora gukinga ibindi vyago.

Icago *c’indwi* (urubura, inkuba n’umuriro) cerekerejwe kuri Shu, imana y’ikirere hamwe na bagenzi we Isisi na Osirisi. Nta n’imwe muri zo yashoboye guhindura ikirere ngo kibe kibi.

³⁰⁶ Gereranya iki cyumviro na Ita. 4:10, aho amaraso ya Abeli ‘yatakamba ari mw’isi’

³⁰⁷ 2 Abami 1:2

³⁰⁸ Mat. 12:24

³⁰⁹ Ivyah. 11:3-12

Icago *c'umunani* cahanye imana Seraja, yabwirizwa kurinda igihugu guterwa n'inzige. Ukwizera kw'Abanyegiputa gutegerezwa kuba kwarahungabanye cane, mu kubona nyinshi mu mana zabo zinanirwa mu 'kibuga c'ubuhinga' cabo.

Icago *c'icenda* (umwiza) casuzuguye iyari ngirakamaro muri zo: Ra, imana y'izuba. Abantu bashobora kuba baribajije haheze imisi itatu, nimba imana yabo yari yarapfuye.

Icago *c'icumi* nticari igihano ku mana; nta mugenzo n'umwe uzi ikintu ico ari co cose kirinda urupfu.

Farawo yubahwa nk'imana muri Egiputa, kandi uwo yari umuntu nyamukuru atavuga rumwe na Mose hamwe na Aroni muri uru rugamba rwo mw'ijuru. Nko mu bisanzwe intambara yose yari ihagaze ku gusenga.³¹⁰ Imana yasavye ko abantu bayo bava aho hantu bakaja kuyisenga. Farawo yaravyanse.³¹¹ Incuro zine zose yatanze icyumviro co kwumvikana³¹² gutyo agaragaza inyifato y'ubugarariji ku Mana. Imana ntiyigeze yemera icyumviro na kimwe ca Farawo: nta buryo na bumwe abantu b'ivyihebe bashobora kuganira n'Imana.

Ikindi kintu kiduha kwiyumvira ni uko, ku rugezo rw'uko uguhamwa kwiyongera,³¹³ ukwihishura kw'Imana na kwo kuriyongera. Mu gice gikurikira Imana yiyerekana incuro zine nka 'NDIHO' kandi ivuga Ijambo ryayo ry'ubushobozi 'Nzo' incuro umunani.³¹⁴

Biratangaje kubona Farawo yakomantaje umutima wiwe incuro zitandatu³¹⁵ imbere yuko Imana iwukomantaza incuro zine,³¹⁶ gutyo bikamwemeza mu guhitamwo kwiwe kw'ibigirankana kandi ashimitse. Uru ni uruhombo

³¹⁰ Kuv. 5:1; 7:16; 8:26; 9:1,13; 10:3

³¹¹ Mu vy'ukuri Farawo ni we yasavye 'ugusenga' kw'abo baja we nyene. Ubwoba, ubuja n'ibohero ni uburyo bubi bwo gusenga, kuko bisunikira kwitondera amajambo y'abatoteza, bitabasigarije uburenganzira bwo gusenga iyindi Mana n'imwe.

³¹² Kuv. 8:21 ('hano'), 24 ('atari kure'); 10:11 ('abagabo gusa'), 24 ('ata mikuku n'ibiguruka')

³¹³ 5:5-9

³¹⁴ 6:1-8

³¹⁵ 7:13,22; 8:11,19,32; 9:7b

³¹⁶ 9:12; 10:1,20,27

rugaragara mu maso y’abashigikiye ko watoranijwe kuzocirirwa urubanza. Imana ntivyigera irenganya, mbere no ku mwansi wayo akaze cane, kubwo gufata ingingo ku rupfu rwiwe.

Mu vy’ukuri, Farawo yari gushobora gukiza ubuzima bwiwe bwo mw’isi, iyo ataza gukora igikorwa ca nyuma c’intambara yo kurwanya Abisirayeli – aho yasoma nturi n’ingabo ziwe.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Sigura ijamba ‘uguhangana kw’ubushobozi’ mu majamba yawe.*
2. *Ni izihe ntumbero zibiri nyamukuru z’uguhangana kw’ubushobozi?*
3. *Ni ubuhe bwoko bwo guhangana kw’ubushobozi bwari muri Egiputa, nk’uko ryakozwe na Mose?*
4. *Tanga akarorero k’ibi, ukoresheje icago kimwe wahisemwo.*
5. *Intambara yose yari ishingiyeye ku ...*
6. *Ni mu bube buryo budasanzwe Imana yavuze, igihe uguhamva kwiyongera?*

2. Amaleki & Balamu

Abandi batavuga rumwe na Isirayeli ni Amaleki na Balamu. Abantu bari bavuye muri Egiputa bigoranye igihe Amaleki yaseruka. Umuntu arashobora guharira avuga ko bitoba ari vyiza kwita iyi ntambara iy’umubiri y’ingabo zihanganye n’ingabo z’uguhangana kw’ubushobozi kuko ubwoko bwayo butari ubwo mu mpwemu gusa. Ariko rero, naho bitari kuba ivyago vyo muri Egiputa, nubwo ibi vyari bifise umushinge w’ivyo impwemu, ivyavuyemwo vyari ivy’umubiri cane rwose. Tuzobona iyi ngingo kenshi mu kindi gihe c’uguhangana kw’ubushobozi. Rero, reka turabe Amaleki na Balamu.

Muri Egiputa, Isirayeli yari akagwi k’abaja batazwi; igihe bariko baragenda mu bugaragwa bahindutse ihanga rikomeye. Intumbero nyamukuru y’Imana kuri Isirayeli yari iyo kubatandukanya n’amahanga abakikuje,³¹⁷ bafise intumbero: kwibuka izina ry’Imana urunganwe ku rundi, kumenya ko ata wuhwanye n’Uhoraho kandi ko isi ari iy’Uhoraho.³¹⁸ Isirayeli yategerezwa kumenya Imana cane, kugira ngo iyimenyekanishe mu mahanga ayikikuje.

Imvugo ya mbere yerekana itandukaniro rya Isirayeli inyuma y’ugutandukana na Egiputa ni intambara na Amaleki³¹⁹ — intambara yo *kuva ku runganwe uja ku rundi*. Amaleki yari umwuzukuru wa Esawu³²⁰ kandi yaba muri Edomu. Yari urunganwe rwa gatatu urwo Imana yanka kubwo kutayitaho no kutayumvira.³²¹ Imana yongeye kuvuga Amaleki mu Gusubira mu Vyagezwe, aho yibutsa Isirayeli kutazokwigera ireka intambara yo kurwanya abo bantu.³²² Mu nyuma cane, umwami wa mbere wa Isirayeli, Sawuli, yananiwe muri iki gikorwa.³²³

Kuv. 17 herekana ‘uburyo bwo kurwanya Amaleki’ ari we agereranywa na kamere k’umubiri, nk’uko Esawu yari. Ibi bishikwako no gusenga, nk’uko tubona kuri Mose yamanika amaboko mw’ijuru kandi agashigikirwa na Aroni hamwe na Huri. Imana itangaza ‘intambara yayo yo kurwanya Amaleki urunganwe ku rundi’ kuko

³¹⁷ Kuv. 19:5,6

³¹⁸ 3:15; 8:10; 9:14,29; 10:2

³¹⁹ 17:8-16

³²⁰ Ita. 36:12,16

³²¹ Mal. 1:3; Rom. 9:13. Raba kandi igice ca I # 2, 6, 9, 11 & 12

³²² Gus. 25:17-19

³²³ 1 Sam. 15

uwizera *wese* abwirizwa kurwanya kamere kiwe k'umubiri ubuzima bwiwe *bwose* – ariko Imana yiwe ni wo mwunganizi wiwe muri iyo ntambara. Vyari guhava bidakunda ko Isirayeli ibera umugisha amahanga iyo hatabaho intango na ntoya y'intambara yo kurwanya Amaleki.

Niko bimeze mw'ishengero ryo muri iki gihe: ntirizokwigera ribera umugisha amahanga igihe intambara yo kurwanya umubiri n'icaha idafashwe nkama; eka kandi nta n'umwe ananirwa muri aka karere, aba umugisha.

Ukundi guhangana kw'ubushobozi Isirayeli yagize mu bugaragwa turakubona mu nkuru ivuga kuri Balamu.³²⁴ Irimwo ibintu vyo mu gihe c'Isezerano Risha, vyomenyekanye nk'intambara yo mu buryo bw'impwemu. Mu nkuru ya Balamu Mowabu yinjije Isirayeli mu ntambara yo mu buryo bw'impwemu hanyuma ica ihura n'Imana ya Isirayeli nk'umwansi akomeye. Ingaruka z'uguhura nk'uku buri gihe n'uko amahanga yize ikintu cerekeye *Imana y'amahanga*. Mu guhangana kw'ubushobozi umwansi yama rimwe na rimwe ari we abitunguza ariko yama imisi yose ari we atsindwa. Umutima w'ivyanditswe muri iyi nkuru – kandi ifise akamaro mw'ishengero – ni 'Nta burozi burwanya Yakobo, nta bupfumu burwanya Isirayeli'.³²⁵

Isirayeli ntiyari ifise umugambi wo gutera Mowabu ariko Abanyamowabu bagize ubwoba inyuma y'ivyo Isirayeli yakoreye Abamori bari babateye. Bifashishije uburozi kandi baha akazi Balamu w'I Aramu ngo avume abantu Imana yahezagiye.

Ni ngirakamaro gutahura mw'ijanabutumwa kw'isi, ko abansi b'Imana bazorondera gutera abantu bayo, ishengero, kugira ngo baburizemwo intumbero y'ijanabutumwa. Igihe abantu bayo baje guhezagira amahanga bazokwama bazibirwa n'umurwanizi hamwe n'abadayimoni biwe. Pawulo yarasiguye neza ko urugamba rwacu 'atari urwo inyama n'amaraso, ariko turwana n'abakuru, n'abafise ububasha n'abaganza iyi si y'umwiza, n'impwemu mbi z'ahantu ho mw'ijuru'.³²⁶

³²⁴ Guh. 22 – 24

³²⁵ 23:23

³²⁶ Efes. 6:12

Umntu wese akora ibikorwa vyo kwagura Ubwami bw’Imana akeneye gutahura iyi ntambara yo mu buryo bw’impwemu. Mu nkuru yacu turabona uburyo umwansi ananirwa mu bitero vyawe *vyo mu buryo bw’impwemu*. Ikibabaje mu gice gikurikira kumwe no kwifashisha ivyipfuzo vy’umubiri, yaratsinze. Abagabo bo muri Isirayeli baguye mu busambanyi. Aho umwami w’I Mowabu, abaganwa biwe, abakuru na Balamu bananiriwe, abagore b’I Mowabu baratsinze. N’iki kandi cari icyumviro ca Balamu.³²⁷

Nta burozi canke ubupfumu burwanya Isirayeli: abantu b’Imana banezererwa n’ukurindwa kwo mu buryo bw’impwemu. Ariko aho ukwirinda gusubirijwe n’ukwinezereza, umubiri uhinduka igikoresho co kwakira ibigeragezo vy’umwansi. Ni vyo ko Mowabu yari isoko y’ikigeragezo, ariko ivyo ntivyabuza Isirayeli inshingano zayo zo kukirwanya. Niko bimeze muri iki gihe: dufise inshingano zo kurwanya ibigeragezo. Akaga abantu b’Imana bahura na ko ni ugushaka ibinezereza vy’isi. Isirayeli yari yaravuye muri Egipta *mu buryo bw’umubiri*, ariko izokura ryari Egipta mu *mitima* yayo?³²⁸

Isirayeli yarize ko intambara zo mu buryo bw’umubiri zishobora gutsindwa hakoreshejwe uburyo bw’impwemu (Amaleki). Basanze Imana ikinga ibitero vyo mu buryo bw’impwemu (Balamu). Barize kandi ko kutumvira ari akaga: abagabo 24.000 barapfuye inyuma y’ubusambanyi bwabo.³²⁹ Iki cari icigwa kiboneka, igihe Imana yongeraga kubaburira kutivanga n’Abanyamowabu canke ngo bakurikize ibikorwa vyabo, ukwibuka bitegerezwa kuba vyaragize insiguro kuri bo.³³⁰ Igikorwa cari ico ‘gusohora, kubomora no gusambura’. Ubu turatahura igituma kunanirwa kubikora vyica. Imana ntigira nkunzi: Ntizokwigeraga yihanganira *abantu* bayo ku vyo ihanira *amabanga*. Balamu na we nyene, yapfiriye muri ico gikorwa.³³¹

³²⁷ Guh. 31:16

³²⁸ Raba ak. 15:39b

³²⁹ 25:9

³³⁰ 33:50-56

³³¹ 31:8

Ibibazo rywo Kwiga

1. *Sigura impamvu uguhangana kw'ubushobozi, nubwo ari ukw'impwemu muri kamere, gufise n'urugero rw'umubiri.*
2. *Ni iyihe ntumbero nyamukuru y'Imana ku bwoko bwa Isirayeli?*
3. *Ni ikibe kirwanishwa nyamukuru c'intambara yo kurwanya Amaleki?*
4. *Sigura impamvu intambara na Amaleki babwirizwa kuyirwana 'urunganwe ku rundi' – mu buryo busanzwe.*
5. *Ni ubuhe buryo Pawulo atwigisha bwo mw'Isezerano Risha, icyo hageze gubura na ba Balamu b'ubu?*
6. *Iyo urugero rw'impwemu rwatunganijwe, ni akabe kaga abantu b'Imana bashobora gubura na ko?*

3. *Samweli & Abami*

Mu bitabu vya Yosua n'Abacamanza hariyo ibihe vyinshi aho 'umuhizi w'umusi' w'Imana yarwana intambara y'ubugororotsi kandi mu gukora uko yaba ariko arafashwa n'Imana mu buryo bw'igitangaza. Hariho uburyo kandi umuntu yoshobora gutondeka izi ntambara nk'uguhangana kw'ubushobozi, ariko rero urutonde ntirwogira iherezo; ni vyiza gushira ku rutonde izi ntambara nk'ikigereranyo c'intambara zisanzwe zo mu buryo bw'impwemu abizera n'abarongozi babo bakwiye kurwana. Kubwo ivyo, muri iki gice twisunga cane ku guhangana hagati y'Imana n'umwami w'umwansi canke imana.

Umwihwezo wacu wa mbere werekeye inkuru yo muri Samweli³³²: isandugu y'Uhoraho yafashwe n'Abafilisitiya ica ishirwa mu ngoro ya Dagoni. Ni vyo ko ata kigirwamana gishobora guhagarara imbere y'Imana ya Isirayeli: ikibumbano caguye hasi kabiri kandi abanyagihugu baragwaye cane ibivyimba. Ni uguhanga kwa mbere gutumbereye kw'ubushobozi gukomeye cane muri Bibiliya, aho hari uguhanga hagati y'Imana n'ikigirwamana, ata kwivanga kw'abantu kurimwo, ariko kandi aho abantu bize icigwa cabo neza: Imana yonyene ni yo Mana kandi imana zabo ziri hasi. Intumbero nyamukuru y'ijanabutumwa kw'isi yamye ari iyo kwereka abantu ko hariho Imana imwe rudende y'ukuri!

Inkuru ya Dawidi na Goliyati³³³ ishobora gushirwa neza ku rutonde nk'uguhangana kw'ubushobozi – nubwo biboneka mu buryo bw'umubiri – : ikigatanya ntikakoze ikosha gusa ryo kurwanya ubwoko bwa Isirayeli n'umwami wayo³³⁴ ariko kandi n'Imana ya Isirayeli.³³⁵ Ivyo vyagitwaye ubuzima kandi n'intumbero y'ijanabutumwa yari imwe: 'kandi isi yose izomenya ko muri Isirayeli hariho Imana'. Iki gikorwa co kwizera cashize Dawidi ku rutonde nk'umujanabutumwa yuzuye – inyifato tuguma duhura na yo muri Zaburi yiwe incuro nyinshi.

Mu Bami dusoma ivyerekeye uburyo, inyuma y'ugutandukana kw'ubwami bwa Isirayeli, ugusenga ibigirwamana cane kuboneka mu bice vyo mu

³³² 1 Sam. 4-6

³³³ Igice ca 17

³³⁴ 17:8-10

³³⁵ 17:26,36,43-47

bumanuko, ku miryango cumi ya Isirayeli. Igihe umuntu w’Imana atumwe guhanura arwanya igicaniro c’ibigirwamana, yaca arwanywa n’umwami Yerobowamu I, ariko umwami akimara gutegeka ifatwa ry’umuvugishwa, ukuboko kwiwe kwaca kwuma hanyuma, asuzuguritse, yaca yinginga umuvugishwa gusenga ngo akire.³³⁶ Muri uku guhangana kw’ubushobozi bwo mu mpwemu, Imana yariyerekanye ko isumba imana y’inyana yo mu bwami bwo mu bumanuko. Ni akarorero keza k’uburyo umujanabutumwa umwe ashobora guhagarara imbere y’umutegetsi w’igihugu cose agahangana na we mu bushobozi bw’Imana.

Uguhangana kw’ubushobozi gukomeye, kandi kugaragara cane ku rwego rw’igihugu cose, kwabaye igihe Eliya ahanganye n’umwami Ahabu hamwe n’abapfumu biwe 850 ba Bayali na Ashera ku kibazo co kumenya Imana y’ukuri iyo ari yo. Abapfumu n’imana zabo barananiwe rwose kandi Imana yariyerekanye ko Isumba bose, mu guturira n’umuriro igicaniro casutswako amazi n’ibiriko vyose.³³⁷ Ingaruka z’ivyo ijanabutumwa ryifuza mu Bisirayeli b’abahakanyi yari ya yindi: barasubira kwatura kandi ko Imana ya Isirayeli ari Imana imwe y’ukuri.

Mu nyuma mu Bami turabona ukundi guhangana kw’ubushobozi kabiri.³³⁸ Umwami w’I Aramu Beni-Hadadi yateye Umwami Ahabu. Imana yashatse gukoresha aka karyo kugira ngo imuhane, ariko Ahabu ntiyigeze amenya iyi ntumbero, yashobora kubonwa gusa n’amaso yo kwizera. Nubwo Ahabu yagize uruhara rwiwe atabishatse, ubwa mbere yarabohowe³³⁹ ariko aca ahungabanya igihano Imana yari yateguriye Beni-Hadadi inyuma y’ubwa kabiri,³⁴⁰ ivyahavuye bimutwara ubuzima bwiwe.³⁴¹ Intumbero n’ubutumwa vy’izo ncuro zompi vyari bimwe: ‘nawe uzoca umenya ko Ndi Uhoraho’.³⁴² Mu nyuma, umukuru w’ingabo z’Abasiriya Namani amaze gukira yaheraheje avuga ati: ‘Noneho ndamenye ko ata yindi Mana iriho mw’isi yose, atari mu Bisirayeli’.³⁴³

³³⁶ 1 Abami 13:1-6

³³⁷ 18:16-39

³³⁸ Igice ca 20

³³⁹ 20:1-21

³⁴⁰ 20:22-34

³⁴¹ 20:42 & 22:37

³⁴² 20:13b,28b

³⁴³ 2 Abami 5:15

Inkuru ishimishije yo mu bihe vy'Abami ni, uburyo umwami w'I Ashuri Senakeribu yazinguriye Yerusalemu ku ngoma ya Hezekiya.³⁴⁴ Uyu mutware w'Abanyamahanga nta bwoba yari afise bwo guhangana n'ubwoko, n'umwami hamwe n'Imana ya Isirayeli, mu kuvuga ko akomeye kurusha imana z'amahanga yari yaratsinze kandi ko azotsinda Isirayeli mu buryo nk'ubwo nyene.

Yavuga ko Imana idashoboye gukiza Isirayeli, ivyo yabivuze kabiri yongera avyandika rimwe.³⁴⁵ Ingaruka zavuyo zari ziteye ubwoba: ingabo ziwe abantu 185,000 bishwe n'Uhoraho mw'ijoro rimwe. Senakeribu yasubiye I Ashuri afise isoni kandi abantu biwe baramenye ko Imana ya Isirayeli ikomeye kurusha imana zabo. Senakeribu yapfiriye mu maboko y'abahungu biwe haheze igihe gito igihe yariko arasengera mu ngoro y'imana yiwe, iyo biboneka ko itashoboye kumurinda.

Muri vyose, abubaha Imana bari baje muri uku guhangana kw'ubushobozi, bari bashize amanga mu kwizera Uhoraho gusa, cane cane iyo ari ikibazo c'ubuzima n'urupfu.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Ni igiki kidasanzwe mu vyerekeye uguhangana kw'ubushobozi mu ngoro ya Dagoni?*
2. *Ni irihe kosha nyamukuru Goliyati yakoze?*
3. *Ni gute Imana yerekanye ko Isumba imana z'inyana mu Bumanuko bw'ubwami bwa Isirayeli?*
4. *Kubera iki Eliya yahanganye n'Abapfumu ba Bayali ku musozo Karumeli?*
5. *Ni igiki Namani yigiyeye ku gukira kwawe?*
6. *Kubera iki umwami w'I Ashuri Senakeribu yatsinzwe?*

³⁴⁴ 18:17 – 19:37; Yes. 36 & 37 mu 701 IMB.KR

³⁴⁵ 2 Ngoma. 32:14-19

4. *Daniyeli & Abagenzi*

Mu gitabu ca Daniyeli, turabona uguhanga kw'ubushobozi gutanu mw'ijanabutumwa ndenga mico nyaryo. Izina rya Daniyeli risigura 'Imana ni umucamanza wanje' canke 'Imana izoca urubanza'. Ukuri kw'izina ryiwe kubonekera mu guhangana hagati y'Imana n'ibigirwamana vy'I Babuloni. Urubanza ruboneka hagati y'ukuri n'ikinyoma mu mahiganwa atanu, mu gice ca 2-6.

Turabona *ubwa mbere* mu gice ca 2. Daniyeli yari yarahawe ubushobozi bwihariye bwo guhangana n'ibigirwamana vy'I Babuloni hamwe n'Imana.³⁴⁶ Ntiyabifashe ibisanzwe, ahubwo yaciye yiyegereza abagenzi biwe nk'abafatanyana na we mu gusenga gushika ihishurirwa ribaye. Barasengeye ukurokoka kwabo kandi Daniyeli yarahimbaje Uhoraho kubwo inyishu yiwe.³⁴⁷

Ishusho y'Ubwami bugiye kuza³⁴⁸ ni ibuye ry'agaciro ry'ihishurirwa ryo mw'Isezerano rya Kera, imbere yo kuraba imyaka igihumbi y'amahoro iri imbere. Ririmwo ubutumwa bw'intumbero y'Imana: kuba Imana imenyekana mu mahanga yose. Igihe Daniyeli yari I Babuloni, biboneka ko umwami yifuza ukuri n'icemeza,³⁴⁹ yarabironse yongerera aravyizera – vy'igihe gito.³⁵⁰ Imana Irubaha uwurondera w'ukuri uguhishurirwa kw'ukuri, arivyo bizanira inshingano k'waronse: yoba azovyizera canke hari ico yabikozeko? Nebukadineza ntiyigeze, no gushiraho igishushanyo mu myaka kanaka iheze – kubwiwe.

Ibi bitujana mu gice ca 3 mu mubatizo w'umuriro³⁵¹ ku bagenzi ba Daniyeli. Ukwihebera Imana kwabo kubonekera mu gushaka gutanga ubuzima bwabo kubwo icubahiro cayo: uguhanga *kwa kabiri* kw'ubushobozi kwatumwe n'umwami, igihe yavugaga ati, 'Mbega Imana yobakiza mu maboko yanje yoba iyihe?'³⁵² Yahavuye abimenya vuba cane, imbere y'ivyabona vyinshi

³⁴⁶ Dan. 2:27,28

³⁴⁷ 2:17-19 na 20-23 neza neza

³⁴⁸ 2:34,44

³⁴⁹ 2:5,6

³⁵⁰ 2:29-47

³⁵¹ Raba Mat. 3:11b

³⁵² Dan. 3:15

vy'igihugu cose, kuko Imana yaciye ihindura iri koraniro ribi mu kuraba ibizoba: amahanga yose, imiryango, amoko n'indimi zose bahagaze imbere y'intebe yayo.³⁵³

Ukwatura kw'aba bagabo gukora ku mutima: 'Tshobora kudukiza ... ariko naho bitoba uko ... ntitwosaba imana zawe'.³⁵⁴ Gusa hamwe no kwiyezwa kubi, abajanabutumwa bashobora kurinda uko guhamwa kandi bigisha amahanga yose ko ata yindi Mana Ishobora gukiza.³⁵⁵ Aba bagabo bari abantu basanzwe, ntibari abakozi. Kandi, bari abajanabutumwa b'ukuri ba karati 24 nyabo!

Mu gice ca 4 turabona uguhangana *kwa gatatu* kw'ubushobozi, kandi kw'ingirakamaro kuko amahanga yose ariho ari. Nebukadineza yari yize icigwa ariko ntiyacubahiriza; amajambo yiwe vyari ibikorwa vyo ku munwa gusa ku Mana; yaguma yihesha icubahiro mu mutima wiwe.³⁵⁶ Yaburiwe mu nzizi, zasobanuwe na Daniyeli, yahawe umwaka wose wo kwihana – ntiyigeze awukoresha.³⁵⁷

Igitangaza caturikiye igihe ubwenge bwa Nebukadineza bwahinduka nk'ubwo igikoko imyaka 7, ni uko yasubijwe mu bwami, ashirwa hejuru cane kurusha ubwa mbere; ivyashimangiye amajambo yavuzwe na Daniyeli ubwa mbere:³⁵⁸ 'Ni we ashiraho abami kandi akabakuraho'. Hanyuma Nebukadineza yavuze ukwatura gukomeye,³⁵⁹ ukwa nyuma twumva kuri we. Imana yamugiriye neza amaze guhishura ukuntu Isumba Vyose, kandi Imuha n'amahigwe menshi yo kwihana ubwibone bwiwe. Biboneka ko Nebukadineza atigeze akomantaza umutima ku rugezo rw'uko Farawo yakozwe; yarigishijwe, asubira inyuma, arihana hanyuma aragarukanwa. Co kimwe n'abizera bamwe bamwe, barabishaka, ariko bafise ubunene bwo kurondera inzira y'Imana.

³⁵³ Ivyah. 5:9 & 7:9

³⁵⁴ Dan. 3:17,18

³⁵⁵ 3:29

³⁵⁶ 4:1-3,30

³⁵⁷ 4:27-29

³⁵⁸ 4:36; Gereranya Dan. 2:21 na 4:17,25,32

³⁵⁹ 4:34b,35,37

Mu gice ca 5 turabona ko ku mpera y'ubuhungiro, mw'ijoro rya nyuma ry'ubwami bwa Babuloni, Imana na Daniyeli basubiye kwibagirwa. Daniyeli ubu yari afise imyaka irenga 80 kandi gusenga ibigirwamana vyari vyakwiragiye. Ihishurirwa ry'Imana riraseruka ubugira kandi, rimenyeshagihano ku mutware yobaye yarakoresheje ukumenya ivya kahise mu kwubaha Imana Isumba Vyose, ariko yahisemwo kutabikora;³⁶⁰ kubwo ico gihano ni co catumwe Babuloni itwarwa n'Abamedi hamwe n'Abaperesi.

Umutwe w'inzahabu wasubirijwe n'igikiriza hamwe n'amaboko y'ifeza, nk'uko Daniyeli yari yaravuze ubwa mbere.³⁶¹ Kwari uguhangana kw'ubushobozi kudatumbereye neza: imana z'ibintu n'Iyisumba Vyose;³⁶² uku kwari ukubonana Kwayo kwa nyuma n'ugusambagurika kwa Babuloni.

Mu gice ca 6 turabona uguhangana *kwa gatanu* kw'ubushobozi. Inzigo y'abagenzi ba Daniyeli yarwanije ubushobozi bw'Imana bwo kumukiza, ivyahavuye bibatwara ubuzima bwabo; nta n'umwe ashobora kugereranya Imana n'imana z'abapagani hanyuma ngo abeho.³⁶³ Uguhura kwa mbere hagati y'Imana n'ubwami bushasha vyakanguriye umwami kwatura neza, bisa n'ivya Nebukadineza. Iki cari icabona gikomeye cane mu mahanga yose.³⁶⁴ Imico ya Daniyeli na bagenzi we bo mw'isi birerekana itandukaniro rikomeye cane. Ugutegurwa kwa Daniyeli kwubaha Imana ubuzima bwiwe bwose kwatumye akwiza ibisabwa vyo kurongora; bitandukanye na bagenzi we buzuye inzigo, inzara y'ubutegetsu no kwigungirako. Co kimwe, abagendana na Kristo nabo bazoganzanya na We mu nyuma³⁶⁵ mu gihe abatware bo muri iki gihe batubaha Imana batazobubira kugira ubushobozi kandi.

Mu 539 IMB.KR, ubwami bwa Babuloni ntibwasubiye kubaho. Umugororotsi umwe wenyene yari asigaye yari Daniyeli. Mu bihe biri imbere, imikorere y'isi yo gusenga ibigirwamana, yitwa Babuloni mu Vyahishuriwe Yohana, izorangira neza. Daniyeli n'Ivyahishuriwe Yohana ni ibitabu vy'uguhangana kw'ubushobozi, aho Imana isangangura imana.

³⁶⁰ 5:2-6; 11,12; 22-28

³⁶¹ 2:32,39

³⁶² Gereranya 5:4,23 na 5:18-30

³⁶³ 6:20,24

³⁶⁴ Gereranya Dan. 2:47; 3:28,29 na 4:49 na 6:25-27

³⁶⁵ 7:18,22b,27; Ivyah. 3:21 & 20:4b,6b

Ibibazo rywo Kwiga

1. *Sigura impamvu izina rya Daniyeli ryerekana kamere k'igikorwa cwe.*
2. *Inzozo za mbere za Nebukadineza zerekanye ukuri ukube kuri imbere?*
3. *Ni ubuhe butumwa bwo kwizera no kwatura kw'abagenzi ba Daniyeli igihe bahura n'itanure ry'umuriro?*
4. *Erekana itandukaniro riri hagati ya Farayo na Nebukadineza.*
5. *Erekana itandukaniro ry'imico riri hagati ya Daniyeli na bagenzi we, kandi mu muco w'ibihwe byozza.*
6. *Mu gibe ca Daniyeli Babuloni bwari ubwami. Babuloni izoba iki mu gibe c'iberezo?*

5. *Esiteri & Moridekayi*

Inkuru ya Esiteri itandukanye n'izindi, kuko nta gikorwa c'ijanabutumwa gitumbereye cariko kiraba; icari kibangamye hano kwari ukurokoka kwa kirya gice c'ubwoko bw'Imana³⁶⁶ bwari bwananiwe kugaruka inyuma yaho ubuhungiro buheze.³⁶⁷ Turabona ko n'abitiriwe igice c'ubwoko bw'Imana bo mw'isi bacigina ubwizigirwa n'ukurindwa kwayo mu maso y'umwansi akomeye.

Iki gitabu, aho Imana itavuga mu buryo buboneka – mbere n'Izina ryayo ntirivugwe – carakunze kuganirwako kenshi kubwo ukuri kwaco. Nta na hamwe kivugwa mw'Isezerano Risha. Kubwo ivyo bamwe baharira bavuga ko gishobora kuba kitemewe n'amategeko. Abandi babona ko hano dufise ibuye ry'agaciro ry'igitabu, ryerekana icigwa nyamukuru ca kera c'ubwoko bw'Imana bubangamiwe kandi agakiza kariko karatangwa n'ukutaboneka Kwayo. Kubera iki Itaboneka muri kirya gihe? Muri Tora dusoma ngo: 'Ico gihe ni koko nzobahisha mu nyonga hanje, ndabahoye ibibi vyose bazoba bakoze vyo guhindukirira izindi mana'.³⁶⁸

Abayuda, bari basigaye mu Buperesi inyuma yaho umugwi wa mbere ugarukaniye na Zerubabeli, bashobora gufatwa nk'abo mw'isi cane. Bari borohewe mu gihugu cabo c'ubuhungiro kandi rishobora kuba ryabaye ihungabana, ryatewe na Hamani ryabateye kwiyumvira kw'izina ry'idini ryabo hamwe n'Imana yabo. Yo, inyuma y'ivyariko biraba, yari yashize ibikoresho Vyayo vy'agakiza mu gihe gikwiye. Nk'ivyo, twovuga ko igitabu cuzuye ivugabutumwa muri kamere. Esiteri ni akarorero k'umujanabutumwa yagize ikibazo co kwemera ko ari we. Iyo atahaseruka, igice ca kabiri c'igitabu ciwe, igice ca kabiri ca Ezira n'ica Nehemiya vyose vyohavuye bitandikwa, iyo Abayuda barandurwa n'ihonyabwoko ryari ryateguwe na Hamani.

Abantu bari bagize ubwoba bwo kuzimanganira mu biganza vy'uyu mubi, bakijijwe n'imikorere y'igitangaza c'Imana yakoranye n'abantu babiri, nubwo bari abasanzwe, bari bafise inyifato ikomeye: Esiteri na inarume Moridekayi.

³⁶⁶ Hagati ya 479 na 471 IMB.KR

³⁶⁷ Inyuma y'icagezwe ca Kuro mu 539 IMB.KR

³⁶⁸ Gus. 31:17,18

Esiteri, mu gihe ciwe c'ubwami, yarize kudakunda ubuzima bwiwe, ahubwo yize kwitegura kubutangira ubwoko bwiwe. Amajambo yiwe yabaye ay'akarorero: 'Nimba mpfa, mpfe'.³⁶⁹ S'uko vyari bimworoheye.

Yabwirizwa gukangurirwa na Moridekayi ko kumbure icamwimitse kuba umwamikazi kwari ukugira ngo aze aseruke 'mu gihe gisa n'iki'.³⁷⁰ Yabwirizwa kwemera ko umugambi w'Imana mu buzima bwiwe wabayeho, nk'uko hariho umwe kuri buri wese muri twebwe: 'Kuko turi ibiremwa vyayo, twaremwe muri Kristo Yesu ngo dukore ibikorwa vyiza, ivyo Imana yateguye kera ngo tubigenderemwo'.³⁷¹

Iki gitabu kizogira insiguro nyinshi kuri twebwe mu buryo bw'impwemu niyo twatahura insiguro ngereranyo y'abantu bari muri co. Ibi vyerekana abantu nyakuri bari muri co: '... igitutu c'ivyiza bizozza, bidafise ishusho bwite y'ivyo vyiza ...'.³⁷² Ingereranyo ntishobora kuba ukuri mu buryo buramvuye. Gusa iyo ngingo yo kugereranya, yatanze mw'Ijambo ry'Imana, yizewe nk'icigwa co mu buryo bw'impwemu.³⁷³

Umwami Abasurusi agereranywa n'Imana Data, atunze cane kandi aganza ubwami bukomeye cane bwo kw'isi, kubwo ubuntu bwinshi aramvura inkoni yiwe ku wo yakunda kandi yari yashize mu cubahiro c'ubwami.

Umugore wiwe, *Umwamikazi Esiteri*, agereranywa n'ishengero janabutumwa ry'ukuri ryatahuye igikorwa caryo co gukiza abantu ryari ryagenewe gupfira, gusengera, kwisonzeshereza no kwingingira umwami.

Esiteri yari yashizwe mu kibanza c'uwahoze ari *Umwamikazi Vashiti*, yari yanse kwumvira icifuzo c'umwami camusaba kwerekana ubwiza bwiwe imbere y'abaserukira ibihugu. Agereranywa n'ishengero ry'ikinyoma ryatakaje ishaka ryayo njanabutumwa, mu kuba akarorero ku mahanga. Muri ubu buryo rishobora kandi kubonwa nk'ikigereranyo ca Isirayeli, ibuzwa kuba mu buhungiro kubwo kutumvira kwayo.

³⁶⁹ Esiteri 4:16

³⁷⁰ 4:13,14

³⁷¹ Efes. 2:10

³⁷² Heb. 10:1

³⁷³ B. J. Bailey, *Esther*, Ikigo ca Heburoni, Benoni, Afrika y'Epfo, 1996a:6

Abahanuzi indwi ku mwami³⁷⁴ bagereranywa na Mpwemu Yera, bitwa kandi Impwemu Indwi z'Uhoraho.³⁷⁵

Biroroshe kumenya *Hamani* nk'ikigereranyo ca Satani yigeze gufita ikibanza kidasanzwe mu bwami bwo mw'ijuru ariko yahindukiye kurwanya abantu bo hejuru ba Shebuja wiwe – ikiremwa muntu – kubwo inzigo nyinshi.

Uwahohotewe n'inzigo ya Hamani ni *Moridekayi* – ikigereranyo ca Yesu Kristo – yatsinze umwansi wiwe hanyuma aragwa ikibanza ciwe nk'umuntu wa kabiri muri sentare y'ibwami. Yakanguriye Esiteri gukiza Abayuda hanyuma aca aba uwutumye Esiteri; bitwibutsa amajambo ya Yesu: 'Nk'uko Data yantumye, ni ko nanje ndabatumye'³⁷⁶: 'mu gihe gisa n'iki'.³⁷⁷

Uku kwari uguhangana kw'ubushobozi kuboneka, ariko ibivugwamwo vyari bitandukanye n'ivyatanguye kuko Hamani, aserukira umwansi ataboneka, yacye ahagarikwa igihe yagerageza gukora ihonyabwoko kuri Esiteri hamwe na Moridekayi, baserukira Imana itaboneka, icecetse, ariko Yahavuye Iba Iyatsinze irushanwa. Umurwanizi yafashe iya mbere mu guhangana n'Imana – aratsindwa. Bishoboka ko iri hungabana mu Bayuda ryatumye bagaruka I Yerusalemu mu mugwi wakurikiye urongowe na Ezira, inyuma y'imyaka 15?

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. Ni ikibe cigwa nyamukuru muri rusangi c'ukuri tubona mu gitabu ca Esiteri?
2. Twobona gute ko Esiteri yagiye ikibazo co kwemera urubara rwawe rw'umujanabutumwa?
3. Mu nyuma, ni ayabe majambo yerekana neza ko Esiteri yahavuye yiyegurira rwose umugambi w'Imana n'ubuzima bwawe?
4. Ni nde twashobora gufata nk'uwatumye Esiteri?
5. Sigura insiguro y'ikigereranyo ca Esiteri, Moridekayi na Hamani.
6. Ni igiki cabaye, inyuma y'imyaka 15, coba catumwe n'iki gice muri kabise ka Isirayeli?

³⁷⁴ Esiteri 1:13,14

³⁷⁵ Yes. 11:2; Ivyah. 1:4

³⁷⁶ Yoh. 20:21

³⁷⁷ Esiteri 4:14

Igice ca IV

Ijanabutumwa & Igihe c'Iherezo -1-

Intangamarara

Isano riri hagati y'ijanabutumwa & igihe c'iherezo ni ryinshi: *ubwa mbere*, nubwo Ubwami bw'Imana bwatanguye haheze imyaka 2.000, ntiburashika neza ku ndunduro. Mu yandi majambo, turacarindiriye ko bigaragara kw'isi hamwe n'ukugaruka kw'Umwami wacu Yesu Kristo. Ijanabutumwa ni irya kabiri ku musi w'iherezo wo muri iki gihe, rizohereza mu bwami, hanyuma rice ribonekera bose.

Ubwa kabiri, Yesu, ariko aravugana n'abigishwa biwe, yafatanije kuvuga Ubutumwa Bwiza bw'Ubwami kugeza ku mpera y'isi, n'iherezo (ry'iki gihe).³⁷⁸ Mu yandi majambo: mu gihe Igikorwa Gihambaye Twahawe kitararangira, ntituzobona ukugaruka kwiwe, nk'uko bene se na Yosefu batari kwongera kubona mu maso hiwe ukundi, kiretse bazanye Benyamini, umuhererezi wabo.³⁷⁹

Ubwa gatatu, abantu benshi ntibabona umusuniko w'igihe c'iherezo inyuma y'ijanabutumwa ryisunga ivya Bibiliya, cane cane mu mico myinshi yo mu Bihugu biri mu Nzira y'Amajambere. Iki gice kigerageza kugufasha kurushiriza kumenya impamvu zishingiye ku gihe kizozza inyuma yo gukora ijanabutumwa kw'isi.

Ubwa nyuma, ishengero ririko rirasunikirwa gusenga 'Urakaza, Mwami Yesu, Urakaza!'³⁸⁰ None, ntiryokwifuje rero Umukwe waryo, ahubwo ryomwitegurira kuza vuba cane hashoboka, mu gukwiza ivyo Asaba?

Inzira z'ibice bibiri kuri bitanu vyanditse muri iki cigwa ubisanga mu gice ca II B.

³⁷⁸ Mat. 24:14

³⁷⁹ Raba igisomwa ca nyuma c'igice ca I/12

³⁸⁰ Ivyah. 22:17,20

1. *Kuvayo*

Ijanabutumwa kw'isi rirondera kwihutisha ukugaruka kw'Uhoraho hamwe no kwigaragaza kw'ubuntu bw'Ubwami bwiwe kw'isi. Hariho kandi ihuriro ritumbereye hagati yo gukora ijanabutumwa kugira ngo tubone iterambere ry'Ubwami mu bushobozi, hamwe n'abakozi baryo kw'isi bazobabazwa no kubona rirangiye. Kubwo ivyo, iki gice kandi kigamije guterera mu gutegura ishengero muri rusangi n'abajanabutumwa vy'umwihariko kubabazwa kubw'Umwami, igikorwa ciwe n'Ubwami.

Ni yo mpamvu uzosangamwo ibibazo cumi muri iki cigwa: bitanu muri iki gitabu n'ibindi bitanu mu ca gatatu. Ubu dutangurira ku gitabu co Kuvayo, kandi cane cane dusuzume ingaruka ziterwa n'igihe c'iherezo z'ivyago vyabaye muri Egiputa.

Birakenewe kuraba ishusho y'ivyago yagutse yo muri Bibiliya. Nitwatahura insiguro y'igihe c'iherezo yo mu Kuv. 5-12 tuzosoma inkuru y'ivyago mu mwihwezo utandukanye ariko utunze, bivuye ku rwego rwa kahise gasanzwe gushika ku rw'ubuvugishwa, ariko kandi butarashika. Rero biba ivy'ingirakamaro gakomeye cane ku bwoko bw'Imana kw'isi yose muri iki gihe, co kimwe n'ingeso zabo mu migenderanire y'isi n'inyifato zabo zo kurangiza ijanabutumwa kw'isi.

Hariho rwose isano riri hagati yo gucungurwa kwa Isirayeli muri Egiputa mu gihe ca Mose³⁸¹ no gucungurwa kwa nyuma kw'Ubwoko bw'Imana mu gihe c'iherezo. Hariho kandi isano riri hagati y'amarushwa akomeye ataraza, n'ivyago vyataye Egiputa. Ntidushobora kuja muri vyinshi mu bijanye n'ibi bintu, ariko hariho bikeyi bikenewe kuvugwa kugira ngo dusobanukirwe ibintu vy'akamaro vyavugishijwe mu Kuvayo.

Ingingo ya *mbere* idasanzwe ni uko nk'uko ugucungurwa kwa Isirayeli kwari kwegereje, ubwa mbere ibihe vyabo vyarushirije kuba bibi cane.³⁸² Ubuja bwabo bwabaye amarushwa yuzuye. Yesu yavuze ko ibintu nk'ivyo bizoba ku bantu biwe mu bihe vy'iherezo.³⁸³

³⁸¹ Nko mu 1447 IMB.KR

³⁸² Kuv. 5

³⁸³ Mat. 24:21,22

Ingingo ya *kabiri* igizwe n'ibihе bibiri aho dusoma ko ivyago nk'ibi 'bitigeze bibaho muri Egiputa aho ha mbere, kandi ntibizokwongera kubaho ukundi'.³⁸⁴ Ibi bitwibutsa uburyo Yesu yerekanye amarushwa akomeye yo mu bihe vy'iherezo.³⁸⁵

Mu kibanza *ca gatatu* turabona ko *inyuma* y'aho ivyago bibereye, ugucungurwa kwa nyuma kw'Abisirayeli kwaciye kuba igihe baviriye muri Egiputa. Ntibavuyeyo ivyago bitaraba canke biriko biraba.

Iya kane, mu gitabu c'Ivyahishuriwe Yohana turabona igikorwa c'ivyabona bibiri, bitwibutsa ibikorwa vya Mose na Eliya.³⁸⁶ Bompi babonetse ku musozi wo guhindukirako kugira ngo bavugane na Yesu ku vyerekeye ukugenda Kwiwe (Ikigiriki: *ἐξόδος*, Kuvayo), ivyo yari agiye gushitsa I Yerusalemu.³⁸⁷ Mose yabonetse mu gihe gikomeye (amarushwa ya Isirayeli muri Egiputa, imbere gato yo Kuvayo), kandi yongeye kuboneka mu gihe gikomeye mu buzima bwa Yesu (imbere y'amarushwa yiwe, yatanguriye ukuva mu rupfu kwiwe). Ubwa nyuma³⁸⁸ aboneka mu gihe gihambaye c'amarushwa akomeye, imbere gato yo kubohorwa kwa nyuma kw'Ishengero.

Ingingo ya *gatanu* turabona mw'isano riri hagati y'indirimbo ya Mose mu Kuvayo n'ico igereranywa mu gitabu c'Ivyahishuriwe Yohana.³⁸⁹ Kuba ivyanditswe mu Vyahishuriwe Yohana vyitwa 'indirimbo ya Mose', bica bihuza ibisomwa bibiri mu buryo butanga ubuvugishwa bujanye n'inkuru yo Kuvayo.

Ingaruka ni uko, ibizokurikiraho mu Vyahishuriwe Yohana bironka uburorero muri kahise k'ivyago vya Egiputa. Uko guhura kw'ivyanditswe si giturumbuka; kubwo ivyo bisomwa vyompi bikeneye gutahurwa nk'uko vyuzuzanya kandi nk'uko buri kimwe gisigura insiguro kanaka ziramvuye zuzuye.

³⁸⁴ Kuv. 10:14; 11:6

³⁸⁵ Mat. 24:21

³⁸⁶ Ivyah. 11:5,6

³⁸⁷ Luka 9:31

³⁸⁸ Azoba ari umuntu igikorwa ciwe gisa cane n'ica Mose, ariko

si ukwongera kuvuka kwa Mose – kubera ko Bibiliya itigisha ibintu nk'ivyo

³⁸⁹ Gereranya Kuv. 15 na Ivyah. 15:3,4

Nk’uko vyavuzwe, Isirayeli yari ikiri *muri Egiputa, ntiyari bwaje hanze ya Egiputa*, igihe ivyago vyatera igihugu cose.

Ingingo ya *gatandatu* iravyerekana, kuko ibihe *bitanu* vyose Imana yaravuze iti: ‘Nzokora ikintu gitandukanye ku gihugu c’I Gosheni’ (aho Isirayeli yaba).³⁹⁰ Ntidushobora kuvuga tudakekeranya ko Isirayeli itagize ingaruka ku cago na kimwe, ariko ntibivugwa ko bayigize; mu gihe c’ibi bihe bitanu, kuvuga ko *batagize* ingaruka bisa nk’ibishiraho ingingo yuko *Imana Irinda ubwoko bwayo hagati y’amarushwa* iteye abandi. Nimba iyi ngingo yashizweho mw’Isezerano rya Kera, bisa nk’uko ata mpamvu yotuma idakoreshwa mu gihe c’iherezo no mw’Isezerano Risha.³⁹¹

Izi mpari zose zisa nk’uko zivuguruzwa inyigisho zo mu kinjana ca 19 zivuga ku kuduzwa kw’Ishengero *imbere* y’amarushwa, nk’uko vyari vyitezwe kandi vyavuzwe na benshi. Isirayeli, ubwoko bw’Imana bwa kera ntibwari bworohewe gusohoka. Na Yesu ntivyamworoheye. None, kubera iki tweho?

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Sigura isano riri hagati y’igihe c’iherezo n’ijanabutumwa kw’isi.*
2. *Sigura isano riri hagati yo gubeza Igikorwa Gihambaye Twahawe n’imibabaro.*
3. *Sigura isano riri hagati y’inyago vya Egiputa n’amarushwa akomeye azozza.*
4. *Ni izihe mpamvu zitandatu usanga mu vyanditswe, igituma haribo iburiro rikomeye hagati y’inkuru yo Kuvayo n’ibihe vy’iherezo?*

³⁹⁰ Kuv. 8:22; 9:4,26; 10:21-23; 11:7

³⁹¹ Ivyah. 3:10 kenshi hakunze gusigurwa nk’uko ‘kwirinda’ vyosigura ‘gukuramwo’.

Ijambo ry’ikigiriki *τήπέω*, tereoo, uko biri kwose, risigura ‘kurinda, kwitwararika’ canke ‘kuguma uri maso’ – ahubwo biboneka ko bivuga ibinyuranye n’iyo nsiguro

2. Yesaya

Ubu naho turaba ibintu bimwe bimwe vy'igihe c'iherezo mu gitabu ca Yesaya, kugira ngo tumenye akamaro kavyo mw'ijanabutumwa kw'isi.

Abavugishwa bafatira ikibazo c'ijanabutumwa kw'isi ku ntambwe ndende cane. Nk'uko Itanguriro ryerekanye ko ari umushinge w'ibitabu bikurikira, ni ko Yesaya na bagenzi we berekanye ibikoresho vyubaka mu ruhande rw'ubuvugishwa.

Izina rya Yesaya (risigura ngo 'Yehova ni Agakiza') rimugira umujanabutumwa nyakuri: umuntu yatumwe n'Imana³⁹² kumenyesha ugucungura kwayo Isirayeli n'amahanga. Igitabu ciwe gifise amabara menshi: harimwo ibintu vy'igihe c'iherezo bivuga ivyerekeye ibihe vy'iherezo, Imyaka Igihumbi n'Ijuru Risha n'Isi Nsha. Harimwo ubuvugishwa bw'igihano, bimwe bifitaniye isano n'ibihe Yesaya yabayemwo, n'ibindi bitaraza kw'iherezo ry'iki gihe. Amahuriro amwe amwe n'igitabu c'Ivyahishuriwe Yohana afasha gutahura igihe umuvugishwa ariko aravuga.

Yesaya akoresha imvugo, zerekana ko atavuga imisi yiwe (canke atari igihe kiri imbere cane) gusa, *abubwo avuga ku vyerekeye igihe kizozza kuri twebwe*. Na zo ni: 'Mu misi y'iherezo'; 'Kuri uwo musi'; 'Ico gihe'; 'Mu misi izoza' na 'Umusi w'Uhoraho'. Iyo tubonye ibi, dukeneye kumenya ko avuga ibizozza kuri twebwe.

Hariho imigwi ibiri mikuru mikuru: *umugwi wa mbere* w'ubuvugishwa bw'igihe c'iherezo uvuga ku rubanza rw'Imana kw'isi hanyuma n'*uwundi* uvuga ku *migisha* Imana yategekanirije abayo *inyuma* y'urwo rubanza. Nubwo uyu mwanditsi yizera ko hashizweho ubwami bw'imyaka igihumbi bw'amahoro y'isi yose buganzwa na Kristo, hamwe n'Ishengero Ryiwe Ryubashwe kw'isi inyuma y'ukugaruka kwiwe nk'umuntu kandi ari mu mubiri, hazokurikirwa kandi n'ikindi gihe Bibiliya yerekana nk'uko ari 'Ijuru Risha n'Isi Nsha', ariko hariho abandi bizera gusa ivyo vya nyuma. Kubwo iki cigwa, ivyo nta kamaro bifise, kuko dukwirikirana gusa ingaruka zijanye n'ijanabutumwa kw'isi, kandi ivyo bizorangira igihe amarushwa akomeye azoherera.³⁹³

³⁹² Yes. 6:8

³⁹³ Yoh. 9:4 'Hazoba ijoro aho ata n'umwe azoshobora gukora'

Nimba twokworosha ikibazo cane, twoshobora kuvuga ko ijanabutumwa kw'isi rifise *igikorwa co kuburira* aho rishobora gukoresha ivyo Yesaya afise kuvuga vyose ku vyerekeye *urubanza*. Mu buryo nk'ubwo, ijanabutumwa kw'isi rifise kugira uruhara mw'iyerekwa, gutera intege no guhumuriza mu gukoresha ivyo Yesaya avuga vyose vyerekeye kazoza keza inyuma y'*urwo rubanza*, Imana yategekanirije abayikunda kandi bayumvira. Gutahura kwacu kwiyongera, igihe tubonye uburyo ubuvugishwa bwa Yesaya bugeranywa n'igitabu c'Ivyahishuriwe Yohana.

Kubera ko muri Yesaya hariyo imirongo myinshi y'igihe c'iherezo, dukwiye kwiha akarimbi mu gushira mu migwi ubuvugishwa bwiwe nk'imigisha iri imbere kandi nk'ibihano. Gufata nk'isaha imwe kugira ngo usome ibisomwa vyerekanywe, bizozana gutahura icyumviro neza.

Umuzi w'imishwano urashobora kuba ikibazo co kumenya nimba iyi mirongo y'umugisha yoba ivuga kuri Isirayeli canke Ishengero. Ndashaka gutanga icyumviro mvuga ko Ishengero na Isirayeli vyompi bizohabwa umugisha 'kuri uwo musi': umwe nk'abantu b'impwemu, uwundi nk'abantu basanzwe. Bazonezeranwa ata gukekeranya.

Ivyanditswe vyerekeye *imigisha* iri imbere ni:

Yes. 2:1-4; 4:2-6; 11:6-16; 12:1-6; 18:7; 19:18-25; 25:6-9; 26:1,2,19-21; 27:2-6,12,13; 28:5,6; 29:18,19; 32:1-5 (umurongo wa 2-4 ukaba ihinduka rya 6:9,10); 32:15-20; 33:17-24; 35; 40:10,11; 41:15-20,25-27; 43:18-20; 52:7-12; 54:11,12 (gereranya n'Ivyah. 21); 60:11,19,20 (gereranya n'Ivyah. 21); 61:4-11; 62; 64:1,2 (gereranya n'Ivyah. 22:17,20); 65:9,10,17-25; 66:7-24.

Soma ibi bisomwa kandi wibuke ko dukorera Imana imwe Ishoboye gutegura ibi vyose *no* kubishitsa. Nta rindi dini rifise ico ryotanga cegerereye ivyo Imana idusezeranira!

Ivyanditswe vyerekeye *ibihano* ni:

Yes. 2:6-22 (gereranya n'Ivyah. 6:15-17); 5:30; 13:6,9,10 (gereranya n'Ivyah. 6:12 & 8:12); 19:16,17; 21:9b (gereranya n'Ivyah. 18:2); 22:15-19 (igihano kuri Satani); 24 (amarushwa akomeye); 27:1 (igihano kuri Satani, gereranya n'Ivyah. 13 & 17); 30:25; 34 (gereranya n'Ivyah. 16-18); 47 (co kimwe);

48:20a (gereranya n'Ivyah. 18:2); 51:6a (gereranya na Heb. 1:10-12; 2 Pet. 3:10-12 n'Ivyah. 6:14).

Gusoma *ibi* bisomwa vyose biduhuza n'ibiteye ubwoba bizotegerezwa gutangurira imigisha yavuzwe haruguru. Birahumuriza cane kumenya ko ivyago vyose bishobora kudushikako atari iherezo; iherezo rizoba ryiza cane – kandi ry'ibihe bidashira!

Tubwirizwa kwibuka ko Yesu 'kubwo umunezero yashizwe imbere Yiwe amaze kwihanganira umusaraba, asuzugura isoni zawo, maze yicara iburyo bw'intebe y'Imana'.³⁹⁴ Mu buryo nk'ubwo, 'imibabaro yacu y'iki gihe ntikwiye kugereranywa n'ubwiza tuzohishurirwa'³⁹⁵, nk'uko Pawulo yavuze.

Iki gishobora kuba icigwa gikuru c'igihe c'iherezo twiga kuri Yesaya: Ego, hazoba imibabaro n'imivurungano nk'uko isi itigeze ibibona. Ariko iryo si ryo herezo. Inkuru nziza n'uko turindiriye guhishurwa kwa kahise k'umuntu, iyi ndunduro ikomeye y'icubahiro: ukugaruka kwa Yesu Kristo. Ni ukuvuga: icubahiro ntagereranywa ku bana biwe *hamwe* n'ubwoba butagereranywa ku bantu bose bamwanse. Bimwe mu bikorwa vy'ijanabutumwa bigizwe no gutegura isi kuri urya Musi w'imisi yose.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. Erekana izina rya Yesaya mu bijanye n'igikorwa cawe.
2. Ni ibihe bibe bitatu Yesaya arimwo mu buvugishwa bwawe?
3. Ni ibihe migwi ibiri mikuru mikuru y'ubuvugishwa bwawe bw'igihe c'iherezo?
4. Dukwiye gufata gute Isirayeli n'Ishengero mu buvugishwa?
5. Ni ibihe ndunduro yuzuye ya kahise k'isi?
6. Bimwe mu bikorwa vyacu vy'ijanabutumwa ni

³⁹⁴ Heb. 12:2

³⁹⁵ Rom. 8:18

3. *Habakuki*

Habakuki yavugishijwe mu gihe Abanyababuloni bariko baraba isi y'ubushobozi.³⁹⁶ Imbere yiwe, Nahumu yari yaravugishijwe igihano kuri Ninewe n'ubwami bwa Ashuri. Ninewe imaze kugwa³⁹⁷ ubwami bwa Babuloni bwabaye rurangiranwa – kugeza igihe bwatsindwa.³⁹⁸ Habakuki yavugishijwe mu myaka ya mbere ya Babuloni no mu myaka ya nyuma y'abami Yosiya na Yehoyakimu. Yabayeho mu gihe ca Yeremiya kandi turabona bumwe mu bubabare bwa nyuma muri Habakuki: ukuranduka kwa Yuda hamwe n'igihano kiri imbere mu buryo bw'ubuhungiro bwavugishijwe.

Izina ryiwe risigura 'uwukunda n'umutima wiwe wose'. Turabona uru rukundo mu buzima bwiwe bwo gusenga: umuntu yaganira n'Imana yiwe kenshi. Kubwa Habakuki imigenderanire yiwe n'Umwami wiwe vyashize imbere igikorwa ciwe. Urukundo rwiwe ruraboneka kandi mu kwingingira abantu kwiwe babangamiwe n'igitero ca Babuloni,³⁹⁹ nubwo atigeze yirengagiza ibigabitanaho vya Yuda.⁴⁰⁰ Urukundo rwiwe ubwa nyuma rubonekera mu majambo 'naho' na 'na ho nyene',⁴⁰¹ akatwibutsa amajambo y'abagenzi ba Daniyeli⁴⁰² n'aba Yesu.⁴⁰³ Ukwizera Imana kwacu kutubwira ko ibihe bibi atari iherezo, ariko ko Ukurengera Vyose kwayo ari ryo herezo, kandi ibizovamwo bizoba vyiza cane kurusha uko umuntu avyibaza.⁴⁰⁴ Habakuki yabeshejweho n'ukwizera kwiwe.⁴⁰⁵

Amasengesho yiwe si ayo kuguma yivugana wenyene. Imana irishura mu guhishura imbono Yayo ku bibera kw'isi.⁴⁰⁶ Biciye mu gusenga Yihishura mu nsiguro yo mu buryo bw'impwemu ku bintu bibera mw'isi.

³⁹⁶ Hab. 1:6

³⁹⁷ Mu 612 IMB.KR.

³⁹⁸ Mu 539 IMB.KR.

³⁹⁹ Hab. 1:5-11,12b,13b-17

⁴⁰⁰ 1:2-4

⁴⁰¹ 3:17,18

⁴⁰² Dan. 3:17,18 'Uhoraho arashoboye kudukiza, *ariko nabo Atobikora*, ntitwosenga igishushanyo cawe ...'

⁴⁰³ Mat. 26:39,42 'Data, asangwa vyoshoboka, iki gikombe nikindengane, *ariko, ntibibe uko jewe ngomba, yamara bibe uko wewe ngomba ...*'

⁴⁰⁴ Hab. 3:19; Rom. 8:18

⁴⁰⁵ Hab. 2:4

⁴⁰⁶ 1:5-11; 2:2-20

Turabona *insiguro y'ijanabutumwa* idatumbereye ariko y'akamaro muri Habakuki: ugukunda Uhoraho n'ubwoko bwiwe; ubuzima bukomeye bw'amasengesho, aho ivyihutirwa hagati y'Imana n'igikorwa ari ivy'ukuri; akamo ko kurwanya iterabwoba ry'ubushobozi bw'isi; ukwizigira Imana kwiwe bitagira urugero hamwe no gutahura kwiwe imigambi y'Imana iri hejuru cane y'ibihe. Hatariho ubutunzi nk'ubu bukuze bwo mu buryo bw'impwemu nta mujanabutumwa agezweho ashobora gukora neza.

Ku bijanye n'ingingo *z'igihe c'iherezo*, dusoma ko 'ihishurwa ... rivuga iherezo'.⁴⁰⁷ Aya majambo aratugabisha ko, mu vyanditswe bikurikira, vyinshi birasiguritse kurusha iherezo ry'ubuhungiro bwa Yuda.⁴⁰⁸ Icyongeyeko tugisanga mu murongo ko 'kumenya icubahiro c'Uhoraho kuzoba kwuzuye mw'isi, nk'uko amazi anengesereye mu kiyaga'.⁴⁰⁹ Iri sezerano riracarindiriye gushika; ryerekana ukuza kw'Imyaka Igihumbi igihe Ubwami bw'Imana buzoshingwa kw'isi. Iciumviro kironka ugushigikirwa mu gihano catanguye kw'isi yose⁴¹⁰ no kuri Satani, umurongozi w'isi y'ububi.⁴¹¹

Hariho kandi isano riri hagati ya Habakuki n'igitabu c'Ivyahishuriwe Yohana, ku bijanye n'uburyo ingeso za Babeli mu buryo bw'impwemu (atari bwa gisirikare) zerekanwa:⁴¹² vyumvikana nk'imyidogo yerekeye imaraya y'agahebuza y'I Babuloni mu bihe vy'iherezo. Turabona ingingo zisa n'iza mbere ziri ku gikorwa, ari zo nerekanye mu ntango mw'Itanguriro, mu gice ca I/10.

Ubwa nyuma, iyo turavye igice ca gatatu— 'Zaburi' ya Habakuki —ntidushobora kwirengagiza icyumviro c'uko yavugishijwe ku vyerekeye igihe c'amarushwa akomeye.⁴¹³ Uguhitamwo amajambo n'amashusho kwiwe birarenze cane uburyo busanzwe bw'urukurikirane rw'ivyabaye — ndetse no kwibohora bava muri Egiputa bitwikiriwe cane n'ibihano bikomeye bizoba mu gihe c'iherezo. Habakuki asa n'uwerekana 'ijoro aho ata n'umwe azoshobora gukora'.⁴¹⁴

⁴⁰⁷ 2:3

⁴⁰⁸ Hisunzwe kuri 3:16b

⁴⁰⁹ 2:14

⁴¹⁰ 3:6,12 bibonekera mu Vyah. 14:17-20

⁴¹¹ Hab. 3:13,14 bibonekera mu Vyah. 20:1-3

⁴¹² Gereranya Hab. 1:15-17 na 2:4a,5-12,15-19 na Ivyah. 17:1 – 19:3

⁴¹³ Hab. 3:5-15

⁴¹⁴ Yoh. 9:4

Pawulo atubwira ko intambara turwana atari iyo inyama n'amaraso ariko turwana n'abafise ubushobozi n'abaganza b'ahantu ho mw'ijuru.⁴¹⁵ Mu gitabu ca Habakuki twamenye umunyakibi ari inyuma y'ingabo za Babuloni mu bikorwa vyabo vy'ubukoko vya gisirikare ⁴¹⁶ n'inyifato yo mu buryo bw'impwemu.⁴¹⁷ Na Satani araroba abantu.⁴¹⁸ Imirongo myinshi yo mu gice ca kabiri⁴¹⁹ iratwibutsa iyerekanwa rya Satani twasomye mu bavugishwa ba mbere, aho umurongozi, mubi cane kurusha abami b'I Babuloni canke Tiro yerekanwa.⁴²⁰

Ubu buvugishwa bugufi ni igitabu c'abajanabutumwa bakorera mu misi y'iherezo. Butanga ihishurirwa ryo mu buryo bw'impwemu mu bushobozi butaboneka buri inyuma ya Babuloni, butera intege ibiganiro vy'amasengesho n'Imana kugira ngo dutahure ibimenyetso vy'ibihe hamwe no kubeshwaho n'ukwizera. Burasaba kandi icifuzo co kumererwa neza bufatiye ku munezero uri mu Mana Umukiza.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Sigura insiguro y'izina rya Habakuki n'uburyo iyi nsiguro yiyerekana ku Mana.*
2. *Ni iyihe mico ya Habakuki ikwiye gukurikizwa n'abajanabutumwa bo muri iki gihe?*
3. *Ni ibihe bibe bindi vyo gucungura Habakuki avugishwako, kurusha iberezo ry'ububungiro bwa Yuda gusa?*
4. *Igihe Habakuki avuye ku vyerekeye Babuloni, yoba avuga gusa ku vyerekeye ubwami bwa politike bwo mu gihe cive?*
5. *Ni ibihe bintu bizozza vya kabise k'Ishengero Habakuki yerekana muri 'Zaburi' yive?*
6. *Ni mu yihe mirongo Habakuki yerekana Satani?*

⁴¹⁵ Efes. 6:12

⁴¹⁶ Hab. 1:6b-11

⁴¹⁷ 1:15-17

⁴¹⁸ 1:14-17

⁴¹⁹ 2:4a,5-12

⁴²⁰ Yes. 14 & Ezk. 28

4. *Ezekiyeli*

Igitabu ca Ezekiyeli kiraryoshe kubera aho kigarukira. Yaravugishijwe ku bajanywe ari inyagano I Babuloni abo yabamwo. Yabwiye ijambo ry’Imana abantu barandutse imitima bariko baraboroga kandi babuze ababo vyongeye aka ni akarimbi ka mbere: ubukene. Akandi ni igitigiri c’iyerekwa ryo mu Vyahishuriwe yakiriye amenyesha aryohewe ko igihe gishasha, co gucungurwa burundu, ko kizozza.

Muri iki gihe cacu, turabona ko igice kinini c’Ishengero, cabayeho gihamwa, ariko kandi gikora ijanabutumwa ndenga mico ku batarashikirwa. Ishengero ry’Abashinwa ni ryo rivugwa aha: bakora kugira ngo batume abajanabutumwa 100,000 bose baciye mw’idirisha 10-40, bafise intumbero yo gushikira abo bose batarashikirwa bari mu nzira yabo.⁴²¹

Igikorwa ca Ezekiyeli, cane cane mu ntango, ni ic’abajanywe ari inyagano b’Abisirayeli,⁴²² si ic’amahanga.⁴²³ Yagizwe umurinzi w’inzu ya Isirayeli.⁴²⁴ Ariko, mu nyuma dusoma ubuvugishwa bwinshi cane buvuga ku mahanga ku buryo tudashobora guhakana agaciro gakomeye k’ijanabutumwa ka Ezekiyeli.

Inzira zibiri *ziranga* igitabu ni; *iya mbere*, izina ry’igikorwa ca Ezekiyeli: Imana yamutumbereye incuro zishika kw’100 nk’umwana w’umuntu’, izina Yesu mu nyuma yahavuye akoresha kenshi kuri We nyene. *Iya kabiri* ni ‘Hanyuma bazomenya ko ndi Uhoraho’ (ryakoreshejwe incuro zirenga 60). Ijanabutumwa rikomeye n’uko iyi mvugo ikoreshejwe kuri Isirayeli co kimwe no ku mahanga; inyuma ya vyose, ijanabutumwa rica rikora ico gikorwa nyene: bose bategerezwa kumenya ko ata yindi mana ibaho atari Imana.

Igitabu gikwiye *kugaburwa mu vyigwa nyamukuru* aho kugaburwa mu migwi y’ibice. Inzira yoroshe ni: ubutumwa kuri Isirayeli;⁴²⁵ ubutumwa ku

⁴²¹ P. Hattaway, *Back to Jerusalem*, 2003

⁴²² Ezk. 1:1; 2:3-5; 3:4,5,11,15

⁴²³ 3:6

⁴²⁴ 33:7

⁴²⁵ Ibice vya 1-24; 33; 34; 36; 37

mahanga⁴²⁶ n'ubutumwa bwo kugarukanwa inyuma y'ubuhungiro hamwe n'ingingo ngirakamaro z'igihe c'iherezo, hisunzwe Yerusalemu Nsha.⁴²⁷

Uravye ukutitwararika kw'ubu mu mashengero atari make ku bijanye n'ijanabutumwa kw'isi, Igice ca 37:1-14 gisa nk'igikwiye. Umuntu wese yagerageje kunezereza amashengero adafise ibikorwa vy'ijanabutumwa ndenga mico, arazi inyiyumvo ikomeye ya 'Aya magufa yumye arashobora kuba mazima?' Gusunikira amashengero kwubahiriza, kwinjira mw'ijanabutumwa bisa rimwe na rimwe nk'uko bidashoboka co kimwe n'ikiyaya c'amagufa yumye kuba mazima. Rero, arashobora kuba mazima ku rugezo kanaka (umurongo wa 8) ariko haraburamwo Impwemu. Aya mashengero arashobora gukora ibintu vyose, ariko Impwemu yatwara abajanabutumwa mu mpande za kure kw'isi mu binjana vyinshi ntayiraho na gato. Mu 2002 hari umugwi w'igikorwa c'ijanabutumwa w'abantu bashika ku 200,000.⁴²⁸ Ubukristo kw'isi (bwose burimwo) bugereranywa n'abantu imiliyaridi 2. Ibi bisigura ko umujanabutumwa 1 yatumwa ku bizera 10,000. Twari dukwiye kugira isoni hanyuma tugasenga dusaba gusukwamwo gushasha Impwemu y'Umujaanabutumwa!

Hanyuma turasoma ivy'Umusi w'Uhoraho,⁴²⁹ ijambo tubona kandi no mu bandi bavugishwa,⁴³⁰ ryerekereza ku rubanza rwo ku banyamahanga co kimwe no kuri Isirayeli yagarariye.⁴³¹ Ni inshingano zacu nk'abajanabutumwa kuburira abantu bose ko Umusi w'Uhoraho ushitse, hamwe n'urubanza rwawo.

Kimwe mu biranga Umusi w'Uhoraho n'uko imibiri yo mw'ijuru itazoba igikora nk'uko bisanzwe.⁴³² Biratwibutsa kandi ivyago vya Egiputa⁴³³ nk'uko vyavuzwe ubwa mbere.⁴³⁴

⁴²⁶ Ibice vya 25-32; 35; 38; 39

⁴²⁷ Ibice vya 40-48

⁴²⁸ P.J. Johnstone, *Operation World*, 2001:752

⁴²⁹ Ezk. 30:2

⁴³⁰ Ak. Yes. 2:12-17; Yoweli 1:15; 2:1,2; Amos 5:18-20; Zefes. 1:7,14-18

⁴³¹ J.B. Taylor, Tyndale Commentaries, *Ezekiel*, 1976:202

⁴³² Ezk. 32:6-8; Yes. 13:10; Yoweli 2:30,31; 3:15; Amos 8:9; Mat. 24:29,30; Ivyah. 6:12,13

⁴³³ Kuv. 7:20-24; 10:21-23; Taylor, 1976:209

⁴³⁴ Raba /1 c'iki gice

Igitigiri kitari gito c’*Iyerekanywe yya Mesija* (‘Umukozi wanje Dawidi’; ‘ihanga rimwe rirongowe n’umwami umwe’) bivuga kandi ku vyerekeye kugarukanwa kwa Isirayeli, mu Myaka Igihumbi y’amahoro iri imbere.⁴³⁵ Insiguro nyinshi zumvikana zisa nk’uko zivuga ku bintu bimwe vyabaye.⁴³⁶ Mu buryo bwagutse, insiguro nyinshi mu buryo bw’impwemu, ibi bisomwa bishobora no kwerekeza kw’Ishengero. Zimwe mu *ningo zo guhishurirwa* kwa Ezekiyeli zishobora kuboneka mu gihe habayeho ukugereranya n’igitabu c’Ivyahishuriwe Yohana, ni ukuvuga:

Ezekiyeli	Icigwa cerekanwe mu Vyahishuriwe Yohana	Ivyahishuriwe Yohana
1: 28	Umunywamazi (4:3)	4: 3
1: 5-10; 10	Ibinyabugingo bine, vyuzuye amaso (4:6-9)	4: 6- 9
2: 9 – 3: 3	Kurya agatabu (10:9,10)	10: 2, 8-10
8: 2	Umugabo, yasa n’umuringa w’umwakaka (1:15)	1: 13,15
38 & 39	Gogi na Magogi (20:8)	20: 1-10
40 – 48	Imigambi ya Yerusalemu Nsha (21:12-21)	21 & 22

Ubutumwa bw’Ubutumwa Bwiza, *harimwo n’ingingo zabwo z’igihe c’iberezo*, ni ukuvuga ukugaruka kwa Kristo hamwe n’amasezerano y’ukuganza kwiwe imyaka igihumbi kw’isi hanyuma Ijuru Risha n’Isi Nsha bukwiye kwama bugize igice n’uruhande rw’imigambi y’umujanabutumwa w’umugwi w’abantu: muri ubu bukene hariho ivyizigiro vya kazoza, kuko abo bose bahamagara izina ry’Umwami Yesu Kristo bazokizwa. Ubu butumwa bwo mw’Isezerano Risha bwerekanywe neza mu bavugishwa bo mw’Isezerano rya Kera.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. Ni ubuhe buryo bubiri tubona mu butumwa bwa Ezekiyeli?
2. Igikorwa nyamukuru ca Ezekiyeli cari ...
3. Ni gute Imana yerekanye ugukora kwa Ezekiyeli?
4. Ni izihe nzira zibiri ziranga igitabu?
5. Ni iyihe migu itatu y’ubutumwa tubona mu gitabu?
6. Ni ikihe kindi gitabu ca Bibiliya kizodufasha gutahura ibintu bigize igihe c’iberezo ca Ezekiyeli?

⁴³⁵ Ezk. 34:23,24; 37:22-28

⁴³⁶ 17:22-24; 21:25-27; 34:25-30

5. *Daniyeli*

Ivyitezwe kw'ijanabutumwa kw'isi mu gihe c'iherezo ni ukuza kw'Ubwami bw'Imana, buganzwa na Kristo hamwe n'Ishengero Ryiwe Ryubashwe: abera bo mu bihe vyose n'ahantu hose, baserukiye 'buri hanga, umuryango, ubwoko n'ururimi'.⁴³⁷ Daniyeli na bagenzi we bari abajanabutumwa ndenga mico ku Banyababuloni. Iyi yari intambwe irenze cane aho Isirayeli yari yarahoze, mu kubera akarorero amahanga, ngira ngo uretse, imyaka y'icubahiro ya Dawidi na Salomo. Kubwo ivyo, ibintu vyose vyavugishijwe, vyahishuwe n'ivyo igihe c'iherezo dusanga mu gitabu ca Daniyeli⁴³⁸ bikwiye kurabwa mu buryo bwo guhishurwa kw'Isezerano Risha kandi hamwe n'ivyo, gutora insiguro yavyo ku bajanabutumwa bo mu misi y'iherezo, cane cane kuva Daniyeli avuze ko 'mu gihe c'iherezo ubumenyi buzokwiyongera'.⁴³⁹

Nubwo ibice muri iki gice ca kabiri c'igitabu bitagoye gutahura kubera ko hatangwa ibifasha mu gusigura, hariho kandi n'ibisomwa bigumye. Umuzi wavyo urashobora kuba ubuvugishwa buvuga kuri 'mirongo irindwi n'indwi',⁴⁴⁰ bugabuwemwo 7, 62 n'indwi 1 y'imyaka 7 buri mwaka, ubwa nyuma bugabuwemwo kabiri. Reka ntange ivyiyumviro ngenderwako:

Ica mbere, Daniyeli na bagenzi we *bagereranywa* n'umubiri wa Kristo: bagize uruhara rukomeye hagati y'ikiyaga cuzuye imivurungano yo mw'isi, ubuzima busenga ibigirwamana mu mvugo y'ugushonga kw'ubwoko – hanyuma baca baza nk'abanesheje bataneshwa. Daniyeli yabonye ubwami busha, buri inyuma ya Babuloni buboneka burongowe na Dariyo Umumedi bushobora kuboneka nk'ubugereranywa n'Ubwami bw'Imana, buje gushurika mu kwiyerekana kwabwo kw'imyaka igihumbi kw'isi. Ibi bituma Dariyo agereranywa na Yesu Kristo mu kugaruka kwiwe *kwa kabiri*.

Uku kugereranya kwerekana ibintu bikomeye vyabaye *imbere*, uguseniyuka kwa Babuloni Ihambaye,⁴⁴¹ bikurikirwa n'uguseruka kwa Yesu Kristo,

⁴³⁷ Ivyah. 7:9

⁴³⁸ Ibice Nyamukuru Dan. 7-12

⁴³⁹ 12:4

⁴⁴⁰ 9:24-27

⁴⁴¹ Ivyah. 17 & 18

uwugendera kw'ifarasi yera hamwe n'Abamukurikira.⁴⁴² Ni ngirakamaro kandi ko Dariyo Umumedi yabaye umwami *afise imyaka 62*.⁴⁴³ Muri ibi agereranywa na Yesu Kristo mu kuza kwiwe *kwa mbere*: habaye urunganwe 62 hagati ya Adamu na Kristo, 10 kuva kuri Adamu gushika kuri Nowa, 10 kuva kuri Nowa gushika kuri Aburahamu, 14 kuva kuri Aburahamu gushika kuri Dawidi, 14 kuva kuri Dawidi gushika ku kunyagwa hamwe na 14 kuva ku kunyagwa gushika kuri Kristo.⁴⁴⁴

Mu migambi mibi yo kurwanya Daniyeli,⁴⁴⁵ ikigereranyo gishobora kuboneka mu bugarariji bwo kurwanya ubwoko bw'Imana ku mpera y'Imyaka Igihumbi, umurwanizi amaze kurekurwa.⁴⁴⁶ Nk'uko igihano c'abansi bose ba Daniyeli cemejwe na Dariyo, ni ko Kristo azokwemeza ko inyuma y'uku guhirika ubutegetsu kwa nyuma kwa Satani, Azokuraho burundu ibibazo vyose.

Ica kabiri, hariho ibisomwa ngirakamaro vya *Mesiya*: kimwe kijanye n'ukugaruka kwa kabiri kwa Kristo hamwe n'ikindi kijanye n'ukwigira umuntu Kwiwe⁴⁴⁷ nk'Uwatumye Gaburiyeli, gusigura inzozo Daniyeli yabonye.⁴⁴⁸

Ica gatatu, turabona ubuvugishwa buvuga ku *bikorwa* vy'Uwurwanya Kristo (*AntiKristo*). Nimba tugereranya ibivugwa ku gahembe gatoyi n'akanwa kavuga ibihambaye⁴⁴⁹ hamwe n'imirongo bijanye yo mu Vyahishuriwe Yohana⁴⁵⁰ (urubanza rwa nyuma kuri ko), tuguma tubona wa muntu nyene. Igitabu ca Daniyeli kibandanya congeramwo urugero rusiguritse kw'ishusho.⁴⁵¹

⁴⁴² 19:11-16

⁴⁴³ Dan. 5:30

⁴⁴⁴ Mat. 1:17; raba kandi: Bailey, *Daniyeli*, 1993:54,56

⁴⁴⁵ Dan. 6

⁴⁴⁶ Iyiah. 20:7-10

⁴⁴⁷ Dan. 7:13,14 & 8:15,16 neza neza

⁴⁴⁸ 8:1-14

⁴⁴⁹ 7:8,11

⁴⁵⁰ Iyiah. 13:5,6; 19:20

⁴⁵¹ Dan. 7:20,21,24-26

Imirongo myinshi yo muri Daniyeli yerekeza ku buvugishwa bw'Uwugwanya Kristo,⁴⁵² nk'uko hariho imwe ivuga igihano kuri we.⁴⁵³

Daniyeli kandi yerekana *umugereranywa n'Uwugwanya Kristo*.⁴⁵⁴ Uwo yari Antiyokusi wa IV Epifanesi.⁴⁵⁵ Yitwa 'umukuru w'imatego'.⁴⁵⁶ Uyu mugabo yarengeye ingoro,⁴⁵⁷ akuraho ibimazi vyo ku musi hanyuma atanga ingurube ku gicaniro. Inyuma y'iki kizira Abamakabe barivyukiranije kumurwanya hanyuma baramwirukana. Bamaze kuneshya, Yuda Makabe yahumanuye ingoro.⁴⁵⁸ Mu kirangamisi c'Abayuda aha hari inyuma y'imisi 2,300.⁴⁵⁹

Ubwiza bw'Igice ca 11 n'uko gitanga insiguro iramvuye ku bwami bw'inyuma y'Ubugiriki, imbere y'Uburomani bwa Putolemi (abami bo mu Bururuko) n'aba Selewukide (abami bo mu Bumanuko), vyavugishijwe mu myaka irenga 200 imbere yuko biba. Iki gishobora kuba icemeza ciza c'ukuntu Imana Itazi gusa kuva ku ntango gushika kw'iherezo,⁴⁶⁰ ariko kandi ukuntu Ireka abavugishwa bayo bakamenya ibi bintu mu buryo buramvuye imbere yuko biba.⁴⁶¹

Muri kahise kakurikiye, ibintu nk'ivyo vyaribonekeje mu gihe ingabo z'Abaroma zasenyura Yerusalemu,⁴⁶² kandi gushitsa ukugereranya kw'ubu buvugishwa ubugira kandi ariko biteye ubwoba bizoboneka mu gihe c'iherezo.

Ica nyuma, abizera mu mvugo yo kunyakurwa imbere y'amarushwa bakwiye gukurikirana ivyanditswe aho abera batsinzwe n'Uwugwanya Kristo.⁴⁶³ Bamwe bavuga ko aba ari Abayuda batari barahindutse mu gihe co

⁴⁵² 9:26b,27; 11:36-45; 12:11

⁴⁵³ 8:25b; Gereranya 2 Tes. 2:8 na Dan. 9:27b; 9:24b-26a havuga ivyerekeye ukugaruka kwa mbere kwa Kristo

⁴⁵⁴ 8:9-14 & 23-26

⁴⁵⁵ Umwami w'I Selewukide ('umwami wo mu bumanuko') yatwaye kuva 175-163 IMB.KR

⁴⁵⁶ Dan. 8:23; 11:21-32a

⁴⁵⁷ Kuwa 15 Myandagaro 171 IMB.KR

⁴⁵⁸ Kuwa 25 Kigarama 165 IMB.KR

⁴⁵⁹ Dan. 8:14; Bailey, co kimwe. 1993:79

⁴⁶⁰ Yes. 46:10

⁴⁶¹ Amos. 3:7

⁴⁶² Hatwara Titusi, muri 70 INY.KR

⁴⁶³ Dan. 7:21,25; 8:12,24b; 12:7b; Ivyah. 13:7

kunyakurwa ariko bari baramenye Uhoraho (gute?) inyuma y'ivyo bibaye. Ivyanditswe vyera bisa nk'uko bidashigikiye ico cyumviro.

Ibibazo vyo Kwiga

1. *Erekana inyitezwe kw'ijanabutumwa kw'isi mu gihe c'iberezo.*
2. *Daniyeli na bagenzi we bagereranywa ...*
3. *Dariyo Umumedi yagereranywa na Kristo mu kugaruka kwine kwa kabiri, kuko ...*
4. *Dariyo yagereranywa na Kristo mu kugaruka kwine kwa mbere, kuko ...*
5. *Ni igiki, mu bizoba, kigereranywa n'imigambi mibi yo kumwanya Daniyeli?*
6. *Sigura uburyo umuntu Arwanya Kristo yavugishijwe mu gitabu ca Daniyeli n'ico uvuganze yatanze hagati yo gushitsa ubwo buvugishwa.*
7. *Ni ubuhe bwami bubiri bwavugishijwe muri Daniyeli 11?*

Ibindi Bitabu vya Steef van ‘t Slot

World Evangelisation – That All May Hear (Ivugabutumwa Mw’Isi – Bose Bashobore Kwumva), Ikigo c’I Heburoni, Benoni, Afrika y’Epfo, 1999/2005, congeye gusohorwa na Recruiting for Missions (Guhamagarira Ijanabutumwa), 2018.

Iki gitabu kiraboneka no mugi faransa, mugi porutigali, muki esupanyoli, mu kirundi no mugi swahili.

World Evangelisation – That All May Hear (Ivugabutumwa Mw’Isi – Bose Bashobore Kwumva) hamwe na *The Bible’s Missionary Message (Ubutumwa bw’Abajanabutumwa bo muri Bibiliya)* vyompi, *Igice ca 1 – Isezzerano rya Kera* birashobora kuronderwa ku rubuga ngurukanabumenyi nk’uko Vyasohowe Bisabwe kuri: www.quantasa.co.za/wer4m

The Biblical Foundation for World Missions (Urufatiro rwa Bibiliya mw’Ijanabutumwa kw’Isi), Ikigo c’I Heburoni, Benoni, Afrika y’Epfo, 2005.

Iki gitabu cari intango y’ibitabu bitatu vya *The Bible’s Missionary Message (Ubutumwa bw’Abajanabutumwa bo muri Bibiliya)*, igice ca mbere n’ica kabiri bizosohoka mu Kirundi mu 2024.

Biblical Mission Stories (Inkuru z’Ijanabutumwa ryo muri Bibiliya), Icigwa Ndoramana c’Ijanabutumwa ku Biga Bavuga, 2007. Iki cigwa nticasohowe nk’igitabu ariko casiguwe mu rurimi rwiganjemwo urwo muri Aziya y’Ubuseruko aho gikoreshwa mu kwigisha abajanabutumwa ndenga mico. Iyi kopi iraboneka kandi mu buryo bwa MS WORD.

Ibitabu Vyakoreshejwe

Ivyanditswe vyera vyanditswe bikuwe muri BIBILIYA YERA, BIBILIYA MPUZAMAKUNGU NSHASHA. Uburenganzira © 1973, 1978, 1984 n'Ishirahamwe Mpuzamakungu ya Bibiliya. Vyakoreshejwe hasabwe uruhusha.

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Guhamagarira Ijanabutumwa

Urufatiro ‘Guhamagarira Ijanabutumwa’ rwashinzwe mubu Holande mu 2010, nk’ikigo cemewe n’amategeko ku gikorwa cashinzwe mu 1998 hanyuma rutanguzwa n’abajanabutumwa b’Abadagi, Steef & Tineke van ‘t Slot, abo, gushika mu 2006 bakorera muri Afrika y’Epfo.

Iki gikorwa kirondera gukangurira amashengero, cane cane mu Buraruko bw’Isi, kugira uruhara mw’ishirwa mu ngiro ry’Igikorwa Gihambaye Twahawe ca Kristo. Kibafasha guhamagara no kwigisha abajanabutumwa ndenga mico mu migwi y’abantu mu bihugu vyabo no ku migabane yabo itarashikirwa canke imaze gushikirwa gato n’Ubutumwa Bwiza.

Ibi bica bikorwa hifashishijwe iterambere ry’ibikoresho ndoramana na janabutumwa, bishobora kwigishwa mu buryo bw’udutabu twa buri ndwi (amasaha 20-30), tubereye amashengero, amashure ya Bibiliya, amasemineri y’ivyigwa ndoramana, imyiyerero, ibigo vyigisha abajanabutumwa, n’ahandi.

Udutabu twoboneka mu kirundi: Introduction to Missions (*World Evangelisation – That All May Hear*) - Intangamarara kw’Ijanabutumwa (*Ivugabutumwa Mw’Isi – Bose Bashobore Kwumva*) hamwe na *The Bible’s Missionary Message (Ubutumwa bw’Abajanabutumwa bo muri Bibiliya)* ibitabu bitatu, kimwe kivuga kw’IS.K n’ibindi bibiri kw’IS.R. Ariko nk’uko nabivuze aho haruguru, iki ca kabiri kizohoka mu 2024.

Kwigisha bibaho ku butumire, butumwa kuri:

jombaphilbert@gmail.com canke ku biro vya Channel of Blessing Initiative: channelofblessinginitiative@gmail.com biri mu Carama kw’ibarabara rya 12 inomero 21, canke wakure kuri +257 68 763 170.